

February 2, 2024

In accordance with Senate Bill 1851, 20 ILCS 505/5.45, the Illinois Department of Children and Family Services (DCFS) submits an annual report to the House and Senate Human Services Committees on measures of access to and the quality of healthcare services for youth in care enrolled in Medicaid managed care plans. For purposes of this report, youth in care refers to youth who are currently under the legal custody or guardianship of DCFS. The transition of youth in care to a Medicaid Managed Care Organization (MCO) occurred on September 1, 2020.

DCFS is required to report annually on the following measures:

(A) Children enrolled in Medicaid managed care plans have continuity of care across placement types, geographic regions, and specialty service needs.

The YouthCare Health plan has been ensuring quality health care for Illinois youth in care and former youth in care since September 2020. The network has been significantly expanded and meets the needs of the YouthCare members in most situations. In the event YouthCare is unable to service a young person's needs with network providers, they will locate a provider who can and execute a single case agreement with that provider. YouthCare also attempts to contract with the provider so they will be in the network going forward. YouthCare is continually focused on recruiting quality, capable, and committed providers across all specialties to ensure that they meet the unique health challenges of different youth populations, including any challenging specialties identified such as Autism providers. In 2023, YouthCare continued to expand its network. YouthCare increased its in-network providers in numerous areas including Hospitals, Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs), Community Mental Health Centers (CMHCs) and Rural Health Clinics (RHCs).

(B) Each child is receiving the early periodic screening, diagnosis, and treatment services (EPSDT) as required by federal law, including but not limited to, regular preventative care and timely specialty care.

Federal law requires that children and young adults under the age of 21 who are enrolled in Medicaid receive a comprehensive array of healthcare services under EPSDT. This includes regular physical, dental, vision, hearing, and other necessary health screenings.

Youth in care are required to receive an initial health screening within 24 hours of DCFS assuming legal custody of the child and before placement. A comprehensive health evaluation (CHE) that meets EPSDT requirements is required within 21 days of the date on which DCFS was given legal custody of the youth in care. Youth in care receive regular physical, dental, vision, and hearing exams pursuant to DCFS rules. These requirements continue under managed care,

with the addition of care coordination to enhance the communication among healthcare providers.

When screenings, exams, and diagnostic services identify the need for treatment, YouthCare health care coordinators work with caregivers and child welfare caseworkers to arrange treatment through primary or specialty care providers. YouthCare has continued to expand its network of providers in order to ensure that a full continuum of care is available to all youth in its plan.

YouthCare utilizes health assessments to collect and identify immediate and long-term needs of the members. These needs are then developed into a comprehensive care plan that addresses member goals and healthcare needs. Families have a personal care coordinator who helps manage the youth's overall healthcare, research providers, schedule appointments, and arrange transportation services. The YouthCare team ensures preventative and specialty care occurs by removing any barriers related to access to care.

In 2023 YouthCare ensured that over 90% of the Youth in Care population had a health risk screening or health risk assessment completed. These assessments assist with identifying the youths' needs and any barriers to care. The health risk assessment helps to set the stage for a comprehensive care plan.

(C) Children are assigned to health homes.

Integrated Health Homes (IHHs) have not yet been implemented for the Medicaid population in Illinois. It is anticipated that IHHs will be introduced in the future.

(D) Each child has a health care oversight and coordination plan as required by federal law.

Section 205 of the federal Fostering Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act requires states to develop a plan for the ongoing oversight and coordination of healthcare services for youth in care.

The statute requires an overarching plan for how the state will identify and address the health needs, including behavioral health needs, of Youth in Care and provide for continuity of services. It does not mandate individualized plans for each youth. This requirement is intended to ensure that Youth in Care receive quality healthcare.

Further details are set forth in the [Healthcare Oversight and Coordination Plan \(illinois.gov\)](#).

(E) Whether there exist complaints and grievances indicating gaps or barriers in service delivery.

Since last update, YouthCare has continued to receive few complaints or grievances related to gaps or barriers in service delivery

In 2023, YouthCare received 142 grievances and 143 appeals. Common grievance categories included dissatisfaction with transportation services and administrative issues like difficulty obtaining an appointment with a provider. Common appeals included Dental Services and Occupational Therapy. 99% (n=140) of grievances received in 2023 were resolved within the contractual timeframe (90 days). 100% (n=143) of appeals received were resolved within contractual timeframes (24 hrs for expedited appeals, 15 business days for standard appeals).

YouthCare tracks and performs barrier analysis for member grievances and appeals in order to identify trends by type, practitioner/facility, as well as to identify early indicators of educational opportunities both internally and externally. This data, along with corrective action recommendations is reviewed by the YouthCare Quality Improvement Committee. Additionally, YouthCare, HFS, and DCFS continue to meet monthly to discuss service delivery. In 2023, Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) and dental services continue to be a priority discussion for youth in care.

(F) The Workgroup and other stakeholders have and continued to be engaged in quality improvement initiatives.

The Child Welfare Medicaid Managed Care Implementation Advisory Workgroup (Workgroup), established by PA100-0646 (SB1851), has been meeting regularly since September 2019. The Workgroup is comprised of DCFS, HFS, and YouthCare staff, as well as providers, parents, former youth in care, and experts in physical and behavioral health. The Workgroup and members of the public have provided ongoing input since the transition into managed care, and their feedback has been incorporated into implementation processes and communications about the transition.

Workgroup members will continue to provide input into processes until the Workgroup dissolves. Public comment will also be accepted and integrated into processes as permitted by law, and as appropriate until the Workgroup dissolves.

Over the last year DCFS, HFS, and YouthCare have continued to discuss a range of topics and provide updates on the Mobile Crisis Response performance, YouthCare trainings, community events, care coordination updates, new initiatives created by YouthCare, and new services etc.

HFS will continue to monitor quality improvement by measuring outcomes including HEDIS (Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set) measures. The comparison table below outlines the HEDIS results for Measurement Year (MY) 2021 and MY 2022. Quality updates will continue to be provided during the Workgroup meetings.

YouthCare MY 2021 – MY 2022 HEDIS Measure Performance

Acronym	Measure	YouthCare Final Rate MY 2021	YouthCare Final Rate MY 2022
ADD – Initiation	Follow-Up Care for Children Prescribed ADHD Medication – Initiation	45.21%	56.23%
ADD – Continuation	Follow-Up Care for Children Prescribed ADHD Medication – Continuation	54.55%	62.70%
ADV	Annual Dental Visit	52.95%	57.14%
APM	Metabolic Monitoring for Children and Adolescents on Antipsychotics – Blood Glucose and Cholesterol	51.58%	53.38%
APP	Use of First-Line Psychosocial Care for Children and Adolescents on Antipsychotics	68.92%	67.14%
CIS – Combo 10	Childhood Immunization Status – Combination 10 (DTaP, IPV, MMR, HiB, HepB, VZV, PCV, HepA, RV, Flu)	28.71%	34.31%
FUA - 30 Day	Follow-Up After ED Visit for AOD - 30 Day – Total	6.45%	49.44%
FUA - 7 Day	Follow-Up After ED Visit for AOD - 7 Day – Total	6.45%	33.71%
FUH - 30 Day	Follow-Up After Hospitalization for Mental Illness – Total – 30 Day	70.37%	68.08%
FUH - 7 Day	Follow-Up After Hospitalization for Mental Illness – Total – 7 Day	49.02%	43.85%
FUM - 30 Day (6-17 yrs)	Follow-Up After Emergency Department Visit for Mental Illness - 30 Day - 6-17 Years	88.48%	90.72%
FUM - 7 Day (6-17 yrs)	Follow-Up After Emergency Department Visit for Mental Illness - 7 Day - 6-17 Years	82.73%	85.07%
IET - Engagement	Initiation and Engagement of Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse or Dependence Treatment – Engagement	6.60%	8.42%
IET - Initiation	Initiation and Engagement of Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse or Dependence Treatment – Initiation	49.28%	52.28%
IMA-Combo 2	Immunizations for Adolescents - Combination 2	37.96%	38.20%
WCC-BMI	Weight Assessment and Counseling for Nutrition and Physical Activity for Children/Adolescents - BMI Percentile	61.56%	70.56%
WCC-Nutr	Weight Assessment and Counseling for Nutrition and Physical Activity for Children/Adolescents - Nutrition Counseling	59.12%	67.40%
WCC-Phys	Weight Assessment and Counseling for Nutrition and Physical Activity for Children/Adolescents - Physical Activity Counseling	53.77%	62.53%
WCV	Child and Adolescent Well-Care Visit	57.20%	59.17%

Quality Compass Percentile Achieved*

< 25th Percentile	25th Percentile	50th Percentile	75th Percentile	90th Percentile
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*Compared final MY 2021 YouthCare performance to Quality Compass 2022 (MY 2021), compared final MY 2022 YouthCare performance to Quality Compass 2023 (MY 2022)