

## 101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2019 and 2020 HB3111

by Rep. Kelly M. Cassidy

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

735 ILCS 5/21-101 from Ch. 110, par. 21-101
735 ILCS 5/21-102 from Ch. 110, par. 21-102
735 ILCS 5/21-102.5
735 ILCS 5/21-103 from Ch. 110, par. 21-103

Amends the Change of Name Article of the Code of Civil Procedure. Deletes language barring certain persons convicted of crimes from petitioning for a change of name. Provides instead that a person convicted of any offense for which a person is required to register under specified Acts is not permitted to file a petition for a name change while the person is required to register unless the person verifies that the petition for name change is due to marriage, transgender status, religious belief, or status as a victim of trafficking. Provides that any petition form shall include a warning that a person, with exceptions, commits a felony offense if he or she petitions for a change of name while required to register under specified Acts and has not been pardoned. Provides that if the petition indicates the petitioner has been adjudicated or convicted of a felony or misdemeanor offense for which a pardon has not been granted, or has an arrest or pending charge on a felony or misdemeanor offense for which a charge has not been filed, the circuit court clerk shall promptly serve a copy of the petition on the State's Attorney and the Department of State Police. Provides that the State's Attorney may file an objection if specified circumstances exist. Provides that if the court finds good cause, the court may waive the publication requirement and order that the record of the proceeding be designated confidential. Makes other changes.

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1 AN ACT concerning civil law.

## Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 5. The Code of Civil Procedure is amended by changing Sections 21-101, 21-102, 21-102.5, and 21-103 as follows:
- 7 (735 ILCS 5/21-101) (from Ch. 110, par. 21-101)
- 8 Sec. 21-101. Proceedings; parties.
  - (a) If any person who is a resident of this State and has resided in this State for 6 months desires to change his or her name and to assume another name by which to be afterwards called and known, the person may file a petition in the circuit court of the county wherein he or she resides praying for that relief.
- The filing of a petition in accordance with this 15 16 Section shall be the sole and exclusive means by which any 17 person committed under the laws of this State to a penal institution may change his or her name and assume another name. 18 19 A person convicted of any offense for which a person is 20 required to register under the Sex Offender Registration Act, 21 Murderer and Violent Offender Against Youth Registration Act, 22 or Arsonist Registration Act in this State or any other state

who has not been pardoned is not permitted to file a petition

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for a name change in the courts of this State during the period the person is required to register unless the person verifies under oath, as provided under Section 1-109, that the petition for the name change is due to marriage, transgender status, religious belief, or status as a victim of trafficking. A person is not subject to felony charges if his or her request for legal name change is denied without proof of perjury. However, any person convicted of a felony in this State or any other state who has not been pardoned may not file a petition for a name change until 10 years have passed since completion and discharge from his or her sentence. A person who has been convicted of identity theft, aggravated identity theft, felony misdemeanor criminal sexual abuse when the victim of offense at the time of its commission is under 18 years of age, felony or misdemeanor sexual exploitation of a child, felony or misdemeanor indecent solicitation of a child, or felony or misdemeanor indecent solicitation of an adult, or any other offense for which a person is required to register under the Sex Offender Registration Act in this State or any other state who has not been pardoned shall not be permitted to file a petition for a name change in the courts of Illinois. (b-5) A person convicted of a felony offense in this State

(b-5) A person convicted of a felony offense in this State or any other state whose sentence has not been completed or discharged is not permitted to file a petition for a name change in the courts of this State unless the person is pardoned for the offense.

(c) A petitioner may include his or her spouse and adult unmarried children, with their consent, and his or her minor children where it appears to the court that it is for their best interest, in the petition and prayer, and the court's order shall then include the spouse and children. Whenever any minor has resided in the family of any person for the space of 3 years and has been recognized and known as an adopted child in the family of that person, the application herein provided for may be made by the person having that minor in his or her family.

An order shall be entered as to a minor only if the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that the change is necessary to serve the best interest of the child. In determining the best interest of a minor child under this Section, the court shall consider all relevant factors, including:

- (1) The wishes of the child's parents and any person acting as a parent who has physical custody of the child.
- (2) The wishes of the child and the reasons for those wishes. The court may interview the child in chambers to ascertain the child's wishes with respect to the change of name. Counsel shall be present at the interview unless otherwise agreed upon by the parties. The court shall cause a court reporter to be present who shall make a complete record of the interview instantaneously to be part of the record in the case.

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- (3) The interaction and interrelationship of the child with his or her parents or persons acting as parents who have physical custody of the child, step-parents, siblings, step-siblings, or any other person who may significantly affect the child's best interest.
  - (4) The child's adjustment to his or her home, school, and community.
- (d) If it appears to the court that the conditions and requirements under this Article have been complied with and that there is no reason why the prayer should not be granted, the court, by an order to be entered of record, may direct and provide that the name of that person be changed in accordance with the prayer in the petition. If the circuit court orders that a name change be granted to a person who has been adjudicated or convicted of a felony or misdemeanor offense under the laws of this State or any other state for which a pardon has not been granted, or has an arrest for which a charge has not been filed or a pending charge on a felony or misdemeanor offense, a copy of the order, including a copy of each applicable access and review response, shall be forwarded to the Department of State Police. The Department of State Police shall update any criminal history transcript or offender registration of each person 18 years of age or older in the order to include the change of name as well as his or her former name.
- (Source: P.A. 100-370, eff. 1-1-18.)

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1 (735 ILCS 5/21-102) (from Ch. 110, par. 21-102)

Sec. 21-102. Petition; update criminal history transcript.

- (a) The petition shall set forth the name then held, the name sought to be assumed, the residence of the petitioner, the length of time the petitioner has resided in this State, and the state or country of the petitioner's nativity or supposed nativity. The petition shall include a statement, verified under oath as provided under Section 1-109 of this Code, whether or not the petitioner or any other person 18 years of age or older who will be subject to a change of name under the petition if granted: (1) has been adjudicated or convicted of a felony or misdemeanor offense under the laws of this State or any other state for which a pardon has not been granted; or (2) has an arrest for which a charge has not been filed or a pending charge on a felony or misdemeanor offense. The petition shall be signed by the person petitioning or, in case of minors, by the parent or quardian having the legal custody of the minor. The petition shall be verified by the witness affidavit of some credible person.
- (b) If the statement provided under subsection (a) of this Section indicates the petitioner or any other person 18 years of age or older who will be subject to a change of name under the petition, if granted, has been adjudicated or convicted of a felony or misdemeanor offense under the laws of this State or any other state for which a pardon has not been granted, or has

an arrest for which a charge has not been filed or a pending charge on a felony or misdemeanor offense, the State's Attorney may request the court to or the court may on its own motion, require the person, prior to a hearing on the petition, to initiate an update of his or her criminal history transcript with the Department of State Police. The Department shall allow a person to use the Access and Review process, established by rule in the Department, for this purpose. Upon completion of the update of the criminal history transcript, the petitioner shall file confirmation of each update with the court, which shall seal the records from disclosure outside of court proceedings on the petition.

(c) Any petition form completed under subsection (a) shall include the following statement: "WARNING: A person required to register under the Sex Offender Registration Act, Murderer and Violent Offender Against Youth Registration Act, or Arsonist Registration Act in this State or similar law in any other state who has not been pardoned commits a felony offense under those respective Acts by seeking to change his or her name during his or her registration period unless the person can demonstrate that the petition for a name change is due to marriage, transgender status, religious belief, or status as a

23 <u>victim of trafficking.</u>

24 (Source: P.A. 100-370, eff. 1-1-18.)

Sec. 21-102.5. Notice; objection.

- (a) If the petition indicates the petitioner, or any other person 18 years of age or older who will be subject to a name change under the petition, has been adjudicated or convicted of a felony or misdemeanor offense under the laws of this State or any other state for which a pardon has not been granted, or has an arrest or pending charge on a felony or misdemeanor offense for which a charge has not been filed, the The circuit court clerk shall promptly serve a copy of the petition on the State's Attorney and the Department of State Police.
- (b) The State's Attorney may file an objection to the petition if the petitioner:
- (1) is the defendant in a pending criminal offense charge; or
  - (2) has been convicted of identity theft, aggravated identity theft, felony or misdemeanor criminal sexual abuse when the victim of the offense at the time of its commission is under 18 years of age, felony or misdemeanor sexual exploitation of a child, felony or misdemeanor indecent solicitation of a child, or felony or misdemeanor indecent solicitation of an adult, and has not been pardoned for the conviction.
- (c) All objections shall be in writing, shall be filed with the circuit court clerk, shall be served upon the petitioner, and shall state with specificity the basis of the objection. Objections to a petition must be filed within 30 days of the

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- date of service of the petition upon the State's Attorney.
- 2 (Source: P.A. 100-370, eff. 1-1-18.)
- 3 (735 ILCS 5/21-103) (from Ch. 110, par. 21-103)
- 4 Sec. 21-103. Notice by publication.
  - Previous notice shall be given of the intended application by publishing a notice thereof in some newspaper published in the municipality in which the person resides if the municipality is in a county with a population under 2,000,000, or if the person does not reside in a municipality in a county with a population under 2,000,000, or if no newspaper is published in the municipality or if the person resides in a county with a population of 2,000,000 or more, then in some newspaper published in the county where the person resides, or if no newspaper is published in that county, then in some convenient newspaper published in this State. The notice shall be inserted for 3 consecutive weeks after filing, the first insertion to be at least 6 weeks before the return day upon which the petition is to be heard, and shall be signed by the petitioner or, in case of a minor, the minor's parent or quardian, and shall set forth the return day of court on which the petition is to be heard and the name sought to be assumed.
    - (b) The publication requirement of subsection (a) shall not be required in any application for a change of name involving a minor if, before making judgment under this Article, reasonable notice and opportunity to be heard is given to any parent whose

- parental rights have not been previously terminated and to any person who has physical custody of the child. If any of these persons are outside this State, notice and opportunity to be heard shall be given under Section 21-104.
  - (b-5) Upon motion, the court may issue an order directing that the notice and publication requirement be waived for a change of name involving a person who files with the court a written declaration that the person believes that publishing notice of the name change would put the person at risk of physical harm or discrimination. The person must provide evidence to support the claim that publishing notice of the name change would put the person at risk of physical harm or discrimination.
  - (c) The Director of State Police or his or her designee may apply to the circuit court for an order directing that the notice and publication requirements of this Section be waived if the Director or his or her designee certifies that the name change being sought is intended to protect a witness during and following a criminal investigation or proceeding.
  - (c-1) The court may enter a written order waiving the publication requirement of subsection (a) if:
    - (i) the petitioner is 18 years of age or older; and
    - (ii) concurrent with the petition, the petitioner files with the court a statement, verified under oath as provided under Section 1-109 of this Code, attesting that the petitioner is or has been a person protected under the

Illinois Domestic Violence Act of 1986, the Stalking No
Contact Order Act, the Civil No Contact Order Act, Article

112A of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, a condition
of bail under subsections (b) through (d) of Section 110-10
of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, or a similar
provision of a law in another state or jurisdiction.

The petitioner may attach to the statement any supporting documents, including relevant court orders.

- (c-2) If the petitioner files a statement attesting that disclosure of the petitioner's address would put the petitioner or any member of the petitioner's family or household at risk or reveal the confidential address of a shelter for domestic violence victims, that address may be omitted from all documents filed with the court, and the petitioner may designate an alternative address for service.
- (c-3) Court administrators may allow domestic abuse advocates, rape crisis advocates, and victim advocates to assist petitioners in the preparation of name changes under subsection (c-1).
- 20 (c-4) If the publication requirements of subsection (a)
  21 have been waived, the circuit court shall enter an order
  22 impounding the case.
  - (c-5) If the court finds good cause, the court may waive the publication requirement under subsection (a) and order that the record of the proceeding be designated confidential. Good cause includes, but is not limited to, evidence that

- 1 publication or availability of a record of the proceeding will
- 2 place the petitioner or another individual at risk for physical
- 3 harm or discrimination and evidence that the petitioner or
- 4 another individual has been the victim of stalking or
- 5 assaultive behavior.
- 6 (d) The maximum rate charged for publication of a notice
- 7 under this Section may not exceed the lowest classified rate
- 8 paid by commercial users for comparable space in the newspaper
- 9 in which the notice appears and shall include all cash
- 10 discounts, multiple insertion discounts, and similar benefits
- 11 extended to the newspaper's regular customers.
- 12 (Source: P.A. 100-520, eff. 1-1-18 (see Section 5 of P.A.
- 13 100-565 for the effective date of P.A. 100-520); 100-788, eff.
- 14 1-1-19; 100-966, eff. 1-1-19; revised 10-4-18.)