

98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2013 and 2014 HB2463

by Rep. Robert F Martwick

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

720 ILCS 5/24-1 from Ch. 38, par. 24-1 720 ILCS 5/24-1.1 from Ch. 38, par. 24-1.1 720 ILCS 5/24-1.6

Amends the Criminal Code of 2012. Provides for enhanced penalties for various offenses involving the unlawful use or possession of firearms.

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CORRECTIONAL
BUDGET AND
IMPACT NOTE ACT
MAY APPLY

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1 AN ACT concerning criminal law.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 5. The Criminal Code of 2012 is amended by changing

 Sections 24-1, 24-1.1, and 24-1.6 as follows:
- 6 (720 ILCS 5/24-1) (from Ch. 38, par. 24-1)
- 7 Sec. 24-1. Unlawful Use of Weapons.
- 8 (a) A person commits the offense of unlawful use of weapons 9 when he knowingly:
 - (1) Sells, manufactures, purchases, possesses or carries any bludgeon, black-jack, slung-shot, sand-club, sand-bag, metal knuckles or other knuckle weapon regardless of its composition, throwing star, or any knife, commonly referred to as a switchblade knife, which has a blade that opens automatically by hand pressure applied to a button, spring or other device in the handle of the knife, or a ballistic knife, which is a device that propels a knifelike blade as a projectile by means of a coil spring, elastic material or compressed gas; or
 - (2) Carries or possesses with intent to use the same unlawfully against another, a dagger, dirk, billy, dangerous knife, razor, stiletto, broken bottle or other piece of glass, stun gun or taser or any other dangerous or

deadly weapon or instrument of like character; or

- (3) Carries on or about his person or in any vehicle, a tear gas gun projector or bomb or any object containing noxious liquid gas or substance, other than an object containing a non-lethal noxious liquid gas or substance designed solely for personal defense carried by a person 18 years of age or older; or
- (4) Carries or possesses in any vehicle or concealed on or about his person except when on his land or in his own abode, legal dwelling, or fixed place of business, or on the land or in the legal dwelling of another person as an invitee with that person's permission, any pistol, revolver, stun gun or taser or other firearm, except that this subsection (a) (4) does not apply to or affect transportation of weapons that meet one of the following conditions:
 - (i) are broken down in a non-functioning state; or
 - (ii) are not immediately accessible; or
 - (iii) are unloaded and enclosed in a case, firearm carrying box, shipping box, or other container by a person who has been issued a currently valid Firearm Owner's Identification Card; or
 - (5) Sets a spring gun; or
- (6) Possesses any device or attachment of any kind designed, used or intended for use in silencing the report of any firearm; or

- 1 (7) Sells, manufactures, purchases, possesses or carries:
 - (i) a machine gun, which shall be defined for the purposes of this subsection as any weapon, which shoots, is designed to shoot, or can be readily restored to shoot, automatically more than one shot without manually reloading by a single function of the trigger, including the frame or receiver of any such weapon, or sells, manufactures, purchases, possesses, or carries any combination of parts designed or intended for use in converting any weapon into a machine gun, or any combination or parts from which a machine gun can be assembled if such parts are in the possession or under the control of a person;
 - (ii) any rifle having one or more barrels less than 16 inches in length or a shotgun having one or more barrels less than 18 inches in length or any weapon made from a rifle or shotgun, whether by alteration, modification, or otherwise, if such a weapon as modified has an overall length of less than 26 inches; or
 - (iii) any bomb, bomb-shell, grenade, bottle or other container containing an explosive substance of over one-quarter ounce for like purposes, such as, but not limited to, black powder bombs and Molotov cocktails or artillery projectiles; or

(8) Carries or possesses any firearm, stun gun or taser or other deadly weapon in any place which is licensed to sell intoxicating beverages, or at any public gathering held pursuant to a license issued by any governmental body or any public gathering at which an admission is charged, excluding a place where a showing, demonstration or lecture involving the exhibition of unloaded firearms is conducted.

This subsection (a) (8) does not apply to any auction or raffle of a firearm held pursuant to a license or permit issued by a governmental body, nor does it apply to persons engaged in firearm safety training courses; or

- (9) Carries or possesses in a vehicle or on or about his person any pistol, revolver, stun gun or taser or firearm or ballistic knife, when he is hooded, robed or masked in such manner as to conceal his identity; or
- (10) Carries or possesses on or about his person, upon any public street, alley, or other public lands within the corporate limits of a city, village or incorporated town, except when an invitee thereon or therein, for the purpose of the display of such weapon or the lawful commerce in weapons, or except when on his land or in his own abode, legal dwelling, or fixed place of business, or on the land or in the legal dwelling of another person as an invitee with that person's permission, any pistol, revolver, stun gun or taser or other firearm, except that this subsection

- (a) (10) does not apply to or affect transportation of weapons that meet one of the following conditions:
 - (i) are broken down in a non-functioning state; or
 - (ii) are not immediately accessible; or
 - (iii) are unloaded and enclosed in a case, firearm carrying box, shipping box, or other container by a person who has been issued a currently valid Firearm Owner's Identification Card.

A "stun gun or taser", as used in this paragraph (a) means (i) any device which is powered by electrical charging units, such as, batteries, and which fires one or several barbs attached to a length of wire and which, upon hitting a human, can send out a current capable of disrupting the person's nervous system in such a manner as to render him incapable of normal functioning or (ii) any device which is powered by electrical charging units, such as batteries, and which, upon contact with a human or clothing worn by a human, can send out current capable of disrupting the person's nervous system in such a manner as to render him incapable of normal functioning; or

(11) Sells, manufactures or purchases any explosive bullet. For purposes of this paragraph (a) "explosive bullet" means the projectile portion of an ammunition cartridge which contains or carries an explosive charge which will explode upon contact with the flesh of a human or an animal. "Cartridge" means a tubular metal case having

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a projectile affixed at the front thereof and a cap or primer at the rear end thereof, with the propellant contained in such tube between the projectile and the cap; or

(12) (Blank); or

- (13) Carries or possesses on or about his or her person while in a building occupied by a unit of government, a billy club, other weapon of like character, or other instrument of like character intended for use as a weapon. For the purposes of this Section, "billy club" means a short stick or club commonly carried by police officers which is either telescopic or constructed of a solid piece of wood or other man-made material.
- Sentence. A person convicted of a violation of 14 15 subsection 24-1(a)(1) through (5), subsection 24-1(a)(10), 16 subsection 24-1(a)(11), or subsection 24-1(a)(13) commits a 17 Class 4 felony A misdemeanor. A person convicted of a violation of subsection 24-1(a)(8) or 24-1(a)(9) commits a Class 3 $\frac{4}{3}$ 18 19 felony; a person convicted of a violation of subsection 20 24-1(a)(6) or 24-1(a)(7)(ii) or (iii) commits a Class 2 $\frac{3}{2}$ felony. A person convicted of a violation of subsection 21 24-1(a)(7)(i) commits a Class \underline{X} 2 felony and shall be sentenced 22 23 to a term of imprisonment of not less than 3 years and not more 24 than 7 years, unless the weapon is possessed in the passenger 25 compartment of a motor vehicle as defined in Section 1-146 of 26 the Illinois Vehicle Code, or on the person, while the weapon

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is loaded, in which case it shall be a Class X felony. A person convicted of a second or subsequent violation of subsection 24-1(a)(4), 24-1(a)(8), 24-1(a)(9), or 24-1(a)(10) commits a Class $\frac{2}{3}$ felony. The possession of each weapon in violation of this Section constitutes a single and separate violation.

(c) Violations in specific places.

(1) A person who violates subsection 24-1(a)(6) or 24-1(a)(7) in any school, regardless of the time of day or the time of year, in residential property owned, operated or managed by a public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development, in a public park, in a courthouse, on the real property comprising any school, regardless of the time of day or the time of year, on residential property owned, operated or managed by a public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development, on the real property comprising any public park, on the real property comprising any courthouse, in any conveyance owned, leased or contracted by a school to transport students to or from school or a school related activity, in any conveyance owned, leased, or contracted by a public transportation agency, or on any public way within 1,000 feet of the real property comprising any school, public park, courthouse, public transportation facility, or residential property owned, operated, or managed by a public housing agency or leased

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by a public housing agency as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development commits a Class \underline{X} 2 felony and shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 3 years and not more than 7 years.

(1.5) A person who violates subsection 24-1(a)(4), 24-1(a)(9), or 24-1(a)(10) in any school, regardless of the time of day or the time of year, in residential property owned, operated, or managed by a public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development, in a public park, in a courthouse, on the real property comprising any school, regardless of the time of day or the time of year, on residential property owned, operated, or managed by a public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development, on the real property comprising any public park, on the real property comprising any courthouse, in any conveyance owned, leased, or contracted by a school to transport students to or from school or a school related activity, in any conveyance owned, leased, or contracted by a public transportation agency, or on any public way within 1,000 feet of the real property comprising any school, public park, courthouse, public transportation facility, or residential property owned, operated, or managed by a public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development

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commits a Class 2 + 3 felony.

(2) A person who violates subsection 24-1(a)(1), 24-1(a)(2), or 24-1(a)(3) in any school, regardless of the time of day or the time of year, in residential property owned, operated or managed by a public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development, in a public park, in a courthouse, on the real property comprising any school, regardless of the time of day or the time of year, on residential property owned, operated or managed by a public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development, on the real property comprising any public park, on the real property comprising any courthouse, in any conveyance owned, leased or contracted by a school to transport students to or from school or a school related activity, in any conveyance owned, leased, or contracted by a public transportation agency, or on any public way within 1,000 feet of the real property comprising any school, public park, courthouse, public transportation facility, or residential property owned, operated, or managed by a public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development commits a Class 3 4 felony. "Courthouse" means any building that is used by the Circuit, Appellate, or Supreme Court of this State for the conduct of official business.

- (3) Paragraphs (1), (1.5), and (2) of this subsection (c) shall not apply to law enforcement officers or security officers of such school, college, or university or to students carrying or possessing firearms for use in training courses, parades, hunting, target shooting on school ranges, or otherwise with the consent of school authorities and which firearms are transported unloaded enclosed in a suitable case, box, or transportation package.
- (4) For the purposes of this subsection (c), "school" means any public or private elementary or secondary school, community college, college, or university.
- (5) For the purposes of this subsection (c), "public transportation agency" means a public or private agency that provides for the transportation or conveyance of persons by means available to the general public, except for transportation by automobiles not used for conveyance of the general public as passengers; and "public transportation facility" means a terminal or other place where one may obtain public transportation.
- (d) The presence in an automobile other than a public omnibus of any weapon, instrument or substance referred to in subsection (a)(7) is prima facie evidence that it is in the possession of, and is being carried by, all persons occupying such automobile at the time such weapon, instrument or substance is found, except under the following circumstances:

- 1 (i) if such weapon, instrument or instrumentality is found upon
- 2 the person of one of the occupants therein; or (ii) if such
- 3 weapon, instrument or substance is found in an automobile
- 4 operated for hire by a duly licensed driver in the due, lawful
- 5 and proper pursuit of his trade, then such presumption shall
- 6 not apply to the driver.
- 7 (e) Exemptions. Crossbows, Common or Compound bows and
- 8 Underwater Spearguns are exempted from the definition of
- 9 ballistic knife as defined in paragraph (1) of subsection (a)
- 10 of this Section.
- 11 (Source: P.A. 95-331, eff. 8-21-07; 95-809, eff. 1-1-09;
- 95-885, eff. 1-1-09; 96-41, eff. 1-1-10; 96-328, eff. 8-11-09;
- 13 96-742, eff. 8-25-09; 96-1000, eff. 7-2-10.)
- 14 (720 ILCS 5/24-1.1) (from Ch. 38, par. 24-1.1)
- Sec. 24-1.1. Unlawful Use or Possession of Weapons by
- 16 Felons or Persons in the Custody of the Department of
- 17 Corrections Facilities.
- 18 (a) It is unlawful for a person to knowingly possess on or
- 19 about his person or on his land or in his own abode or fixed
- 20 place of business any weapon prohibited under Section 24-1 of
- 21 this Act or any firearm or any firearm ammunition if the person
- has been convicted of a felony under the laws of this State or
- 23 any other jurisdiction. This Section shall not apply if the
- 24 person has been granted relief by the Director of the
- 25 Department of State Police under Section 10 of the Firearm

- 1 Owners Identification Card Act.
- 2 (b) It is unlawful for any person confined in a penal 3 institution, which is a facility of the Illinois Department of 4 Corrections, to possess any weapon prohibited under Section 5 24-1 of this Code or any firearm or firearm ammunition, 6 regardless of the intent with which he possesses it.
 - (c) It shall be an affirmative defense to a violation of subsection (b), that such possession was specifically authorized by rule, regulation, or directive of the Illinois Department of Corrections or order issued pursuant thereto.
 - (d) The defense of necessity is not available to a person who is charged with a violation of subsection (b) of this Section.
 - (e) Sentence. Violation of this Section by a person not confined in a penal institution shall be a Class \underline{X} $\frac{3}{2}$ felony for which the person shall be sentenced to no less than 2 years and no more than 10 years and any second or subsequent violation shall be a Class 2 felony for which the person shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 3 years and not more than 14 years. Violation of this Section by a person not confined in a penal institution who has been convicted of a forcible felony, a felony violation of Article 24 of this Code or of the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act, stalking or aggravated stalking, or a Class 2 or greater felony under the Illinois Controlled Substances Act, the Cannabis Control Act, or the Methamphetamine Control and

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Community Protection Act is a Class 2 felony for which the person shall be sentenced to not less than 3 years and not more than 14 years. Violation of this Section by a person who is on parole or mandatory supervised release is a Class 2 felony which the person shall be sentenced to not less than 3 years and not more than 14 years. Violation of this Section by a person not confined in a penal institution is a Class X felony when the firearm possessed is a machine gun. Any person who violates this Section while confined in a penal institution is quilty of a Class X felony unless the firearm possessed is a machine gun in which case it is , which is a facility of the Illinois Department of Corrections, is quilty of a Class 1 felony, if he possesses any weapon prohibited under 24-1 of this Code regardless of the intent with which he possesses it, a Class X felony if he possesses any firearm, firearm ammunition or explosive, and a Class X felony for which the offender shall be sentenced to not less than 12 years and not more than 50 years when the firearm possessed is a machine gun. A violation of this Section while wearing or in possession of body armor as defined in Section 33F-1 is a Class X felony punishable by a term of imprisonment of not less than 10 years and not more than 40 years. The possession of each firearm or firearm ammunition in violation of this Section constitutes a single and separate violation.

(Source: P.A. 97-237, eff. 1-1-12.) 25

- 1 (720 ILCS 5/24-1.6)
- Sec. 24-1.6. Aggravated unlawful use of a weapon.
- 3 (a) A person commits the offense of aggravated unlawful use 4 of a weapon when he or she knowingly:
 - (1) Carries on or about his or her person or in any vehicle or concealed on or about his or her person except when on his or her land or in his or her abode, legal dwelling, or fixed place of business, or on the land or in the legal dwelling of another person as an invitee with that person's permission, any pistol, revolver, stun gun or taser or other firearm; or
 - (2) Carries or possesses on or about his or her person, upon any public street, alley, or other public lands within the corporate limits of a city, village or incorporated town, except when an invitee thereon or therein, for the purpose of the display of such weapon or the lawful commerce in weapons, or except when on his or her own land or in his or her own abode, legal dwelling, or fixed place of business, or on the land or in the legal dwelling of another person as an invitee with that person's permission, any pistol, revolver, stun gun or taser or other firearm; and
 - (3) One of the following factors is present:
 - (A) the firearm possessed was uncased, loaded and immediately accessible at the time of the offense; or
 - (B) the firearm possessed was uncased, unloaded

| 1 | and the ammunition for the weapon was immediately |
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| 2 | accessible at the time of the offense; or |
| 3 | (C) the person possessing the firearm has not been |
| 4 | issued a currently valid Firearm Owner's |
| 5 | Identification Card; or |
| 6 | (D) the person possessing the weapon was |
| 7 | previously adjudicated a delinquent minor under the |
| 8 | Juvenile Court Act of 1987 for an act that if committed |
| 9 | by an adult would be a felony; or |
| 10 | (E) the person possessing the weapon was engaged in |
| 11 | a misdemeanor violation of the Cannabis Control Act, in |
| 12 | a misdemeanor violation of the Illinois Controlled |
| 13 | Substances Act, or in a misdemeanor violation of the |
| 14 | Methamphetamine Control and Community Protection Act; |
| 15 | or |
| 16 | (F) (blank); or |
| 17 | (G) the person possessing the weapon had a order of |
| 18 | protection issued against him or her within the |
| 19 | previous 2 years; or |
| 20 | (H) the person possessing the weapon was engaged in |
| 21 | the commission or attempted commission of a |
| 22 | misdemeanor involving the use or threat of violence |
| 23 | against the person or property of another; or |
| 24 | (I) the person possessing the weapon was under 21 |
| 25 | years of age and in possession of a handgun as defined |

in Section 24-3, unless the person under 21 is engaged

- in lawful activities under the Wildlife Code or described in subsection 24-2(b)(1), (b)(3), or 24-2(f).
 - (b) "Stun gun or taser" as used in this Section has the same definition given to it in Section 24-1 of this Code.
 - (c) This Section does not apply to or affect the transportation or possession of weapons that:
 - (i) are broken down in a non-functioning state; or
 - (ii) are not immediately accessible; or
 - (iii) are unloaded and enclosed in a case, firearm carrying box, shipping box, or other container by a person who has been issued a currently valid Firearm Owner's Identification Card.
 - (d) Sentence.
 - (1) Aggravated unlawful use of a weapon is a Class $\underline{2}$ 4 felony; a second or subsequent offense is a Class $\underline{1}$ 2 felony for which the person shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than $\underline{4}$ 3 years and not more than $\underline{15}$ 7 years.
 - (2) Except as otherwise provided in paragraphs (3) and (4) of this subsection (d), a first offense of aggravated unlawful use of a weapon committed with a firearm by a person 18 years of age or older where the factors listed in both items (A) and (C) of paragraph (3) of subsection (a) are present is a Class $\underline{2}$ 4 felony, for which the person shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less

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1 than 3 years one year and not more than 7 3 years.

- (3) Aggravated unlawful use of a weapon by a person who has been previously convicted of a felony in this State or another jurisdiction is a Class \underline{X} 2 felony for which the person shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 3 years and not more than 7 years.
- (4) Aggravated unlawful use of a weapon while wearing or in possession of body armor as defined in Section 33F-1 by a person who has not been issued a valid Firearms Owner's Identification Card in accordance with Section 5 of the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act is a Class X felony.
- 13 (e) The possession of each firearm in violation of this 14 Section constitutes a single and separate violation.
- 15 (Source: P.A. 95-331, eff. 8-21-07; 96-742, eff. 8-25-09;
- 16 96-829, eff. 12-3-09; 96-1107, eff. 1-1-11.)