

## 98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2013 and 2014 SB3405

Introduced 2/14/2014, by Sen. Daniel Biss

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

815 ILCS 505/2RRR new

Amends the Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Business Practices Act. Provides that it is an unlawful practice to claim that another has infringed upon a United States patent if the claim falsely threatens adverse administrative or judicial action, the assertions lack a reasonable basis in fact or law, the person making the assertion is not, or does not represent, a person with a current right to license the patent, or the claim fails to make certain other disclosures. Effective January 1, 2015.

LRB098 19175 JLS 54327 b

1 AN ACT concerning business.

## Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 5. The Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Business
  Practices Act is amended by adding Section 2RRR as follows:
- 6 (815 ILCS 505/2RRR new)
- Sec. 2RRR. Unfair or deceptive patent infringement demand
- 8 <u>letters.</u>
- 9 <u>(a) As used in this Section, "affiliated person" means a</u>
  10 person affiliated with the intended recipient of a written
- 11 communication.
- 12 (b) It is an unlawful practice under this Act for a person,
- in connection with the assertion of a United States patent, to
- 14 <u>send any written, including electronic, communication that</u>
- 15 <u>states that the intended recipient or any affiliated person is</u>
- 16 <u>infringing or has infringed a patent and bears liability or</u>
- owes compensation to another person, if:
- 18 <u>(1) the communication falsely threatens that</u>
- 19 <u>administrative or judicial relief will be sought if</u>
- 20 <u>compensation is not paid or the infringement issue is not</u>
- 21 otherwise resolved;
- 22 (2) the assertions contained in the communication lack
- 23 a reasonable basis in fact or law because:

Т	(A) the person asserting the patent is not a
2	person, or does not represent a person, with the
3	current right to license the patent to or enforce the
4	patent against the intended recipient or any
5	affiliated person; or
6	(B) the communication seeks compensation on
7	account of activities undertaken after the patent has
8	<pre>expired;</pre>
9	(3) the content of the communication fails to include
10	information necessary to inform a recipient or any
11	affiliated person about the patent assertion by failing to
12	<pre>include the following:</pre>
13	(A) the identity of the person asserting a right to
14	license the patent to or enforce the patent against the
15	intended recipient or any affiliated person;
16	(B) the patent issued by the United States Patent
17	and Trademark Office alleged to have been infringed;
18	and
19	(C) the factual allegations concerning the
20	specific areas in which the intended recipient's or
21	affiliated person's products, services, or technology
22	infringed the patent or are covered by the claims in
23	the patent; or
24	(4) the communication is deceptive.
25	Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect January
26	1, 2015.