

SB2801



104TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2025 and 2026

SB2801

Introduced 1/13/2026, by Sen. Celina Villanueva

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

720 ILCS 5/24-1
720 ILCS 5/24-2

from Ch. 38, par. 24-1

Provides that the Act may be referred to as the Responsible Gun Manufacturing Act. Amends the Criminal Code of 2012. Provides that a person commits the offense of unlawful possession of weapons when the person knowingly manufactures, sells, or offers to sell, purchases, receives, manufactures, imports, or transfers a convertible pistol. Establishes penalties. Provides exemptions. Provides that a machine gun also includes any convertible pistol equipped with a switch. Defines "convertible pistol", "switch", and "common household tool". Contains a severability provision.

LRB104 16462 RLC 29855 b

A BILL FOR

1 AN ACT concerning firearms.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 1. This Act may be referred to as the Responsible
5 Gun Manufacturing Act.

6 Section 5. The Criminal Code of 2012 is amended by
7 changing Sections 24-1 and 24-2 as follows:

8 (720 ILCS 5/24-1) (from Ch. 38, par. 24-1)

9 Sec. 24-1. Unlawful possession of weapons.

10 (a) A person commits the offense of unlawful possession of
11 weapons when he knowingly:

12 (1) Sells, manufactures, purchases, possesses or
13 carries any bludgeon, black-jack, slung-shot, sand-club,
14 sand-bag, metal knuckles or other knuckle weapon
15 regardless of its composition, throwing star, or any
16 knife, commonly referred to as a switchblade knife, which
17 has a blade that opens automatically by hand pressure
18 applied to a button, spring or other device in the handle
19 of the knife, or a ballistic knife, which is a device that
20 propels a knifelike blade as a projectile by means of a
21 coil spring, elastic material or compressed gas; or

22 (2) Carries or possesses with intent to use the same

1 unlawfully against another, a dagger, dirk, billy,
2 dangerous knife, razor, stiletto, broken bottle or other
3 piece of glass, stun gun or taser or any other dangerous or
4 deadly weapon or instrument of like character; or

5 (2.5) Carries or possesses with intent to use the same
6 unlawfully against another, any firearm in a church,
7 synagogue, mosque, or other building, structure, or place
8 used for religious worship; or

9 (3) Carries on or about his person or in any vehicle, a
10 tear gas gun projector or bomb or any object containing
11 noxious liquid gas or substance, other than an object
12 containing a non-lethal noxious liquid gas or substance
13 designed solely for personal defense carried by a person
14 18 years of age or older; or

15 (4) Carries or possesses in any vehicle or concealed
16 on or about his person except when on his land or in his
17 own abode, legal dwelling, or fixed place of business, or
18 on the land or in the legal dwelling of another person as
19 an invitee with that person's permission, any pistol,
20 revolver, stun gun or taser or other firearm, except that
21 this subsection (a)(4) does not apply to or affect
22 transportation of weapons that meet one of the following
23 conditions:

24 (i) are broken down in a non-functioning state; or

25 (ii) are not immediately accessible; or

26 (iii) are unloaded and enclosed in a case, firearm

1 carrying box, shipping box, or other container by a
2 person who has been issued a currently valid Firearm
3 Owner's Identification Card; or

4 (iv) are carried or possessed in accordance with
5 the Firearm Concealed Carry Act by a person who has
6 been issued a currently valid license under the
7 Firearm Concealed Carry Act; or

8 (5) Sets a spring gun; or

9 (6) Possesses any device or attachment of any kind
10 designed, used or intended for use in silencing the report
11 of any firearm; or

12 (7) Sells, manufactures, purchases, possesses or
13 carries:

14 (i) a machine gun, which shall be defined for the
15 purposes of this subsection as any weapon, which
16 shoots, is designed to shoot, or can be readily
17 restored to shoot, automatically more than one shot
18 without manually reloading by a single function of the
19 trigger, including the frame or receiver of any such
20 weapon, or sells, manufactures, purchases, possesses,
21 or carries any combination of parts designed or
22 intended for use in converting any weapon into a
23 machine gun, or any combination or parts from which a
24 machine gun can be assembled if such parts are in the
25 possession or under the control of a person. Machine
26 gun also includes any convertible pistol equipped with

1 a switch, as defined in paragraph (17) of this
2 subsection (a); or

3 (ii) any rifle having one or more barrels less
4 than 16 inches in length or a shotgun having one or
5 more barrels less than 18 inches in length or any
6 weapon made from a rifle or shotgun, whether by
7 alteration, modification, or otherwise, if such a
8 weapon as modified has an overall length of less than
9 26 inches; or

10 (iii) any bomb, bomb-shell, grenade, bottle or
11 other container containing an explosive substance of
12 over one-quarter ounce for like purposes, such as, but
13 not limited to, black powder bombs and Molotov
14 cocktails or artillery projectiles; or

15 (8) Carries or possesses any firearm, stun gun or
16 taser or other deadly weapon in any place which is
17 licensed to sell intoxicating beverages, or at any public
18 gathering held pursuant to a license issued by any
19 governmental body or any public gathering at which an
20 admission is charged, excluding a place where a showing,
21 demonstration or lecture involving the exhibition of
22 unloaded firearms is conducted.

23 This subsection (a) (8) does not apply to any auction
24 or raffle of a firearm held pursuant to a license or permit
25 issued by a governmental body, nor does it apply to
26 persons engaged in firearm safety training courses; or

1 (9) Carries or possesses in a vehicle or on or about
2 his or her person any pistol, revolver, stun gun or taser
3 or firearm or ballistic knife, when he or she is hooded,
4 robed or masked in such manner as to conceal his or her
5 identity; or

6 (10) Carries or possesses on or about his or her
7 person, upon any public street, alley, or other public
8 lands within the corporate limits of a city, village, or
9 incorporated town, except when an invitee thereon or
10 therein, for the purpose of the display of such weapon or
11 the lawful commerce in weapons, or except when on his land
12 or in his or her own abode, legal dwelling, or fixed place
13 of business, or on the land or in the legal dwelling of
14 another person as an invitee with that person's
15 permission, any pistol, revolver, stun gun, or taser or
16 other firearm, except that this subsection (a)(10) does
17 not apply to or affect transportation of weapons that meet
18 one of the following conditions:

19 (i) are broken down in a non-functioning state; or

20 (ii) are not immediately accessible; or

21 (iii) are unloaded and enclosed in a case, firearm
22 carrying box, shipping box, or other container by a
23 person who has been issued a currently valid Firearm
24 Owner's Identification Card; or

25 (iv) are carried or possessed in accordance with
26 the Firearm Concealed Carry Act by a person who has

1 been issued a currently valid license under the
2 Firearm Concealed Carry Act.

3 A "stun gun or taser", as used in this paragraph (a)
4 means (i) any device which is powered by electrical
5 charging units, such as, batteries, and which fires one or
6 several barbs attached to a length of wire and which, upon
7 hitting a human, can send out a current capable of
8 disrupting the person's nervous system in such a manner as
9 to render him incapable of normal functioning or (ii) any
10 device which is powered by electrical charging units, such
11 as batteries, and which, upon contact with a human or
12 clothing worn by a human, can send out current capable of
13 disrupting the person's nervous system in such a manner as
14 to render him incapable of normal functioning; or

15 (11) Sells, manufactures, delivers, imports,
16 possesses, or purchases any assault weapon attachment or
17 .50 caliber cartridge in violation of Section 24-1.9 or
18 any explosive bullet. For purposes of this paragraph (a)
19 "explosive bullet" means the projectile portion of an
20 ammunition cartridge which contains or carries an
21 explosive charge which will explode upon contact with the
22 flesh of a human or an animal. "Cartridge" means a tubular
23 metal case having a projectile affixed at the front
24 thereof and a cap or primer at the rear end thereof, with
25 the propellant contained in such tube between the
26 projectile and the cap; or

1 (12) (Blank); or

2 (13) Carries or possesses on or about his or her
3 person while in a building occupied by a unit of
4 government, a billy club, other weapon of like character,
5 or other instrument of like character intended for use as
6 a weapon. For the purposes of this Section, "billy club"
7 means a short stick or club commonly carried by police
8 officers which is either telescopic or constructed of a
9 solid piece of wood or other man-made material; or

10 (14) Manufactures, possesses, sells, or offers to
11 sell, purchase, manufacture, import, transfer, or use any
12 device, part, kit, tool, accessory, or combination of
13 parts that is designed to and functions to increase the
14 rate of fire of a semiautomatic firearm above the standard
15 rate of fire for semiautomatic firearms that is not
16 equipped with that device, part, or combination of parts;
17 or

18 (15) Carries or possesses any assault weapon or .50
19 caliber rifle in violation of Section 24-1.9; or

20 (16) Manufactures, sells, delivers, imports, or
21 purchases any assault weapon or .50 caliber rifle in
22 violation of Section 24-1.9; or-

23 (17) Manufactures, sells, or offers to sell,
24 purchases, receives, manufactures, imports, or transfers a
25 convertible pistol. In this paragraph (17):

26 "Convertible pistol" means any semiautomatic pistol

1 with a cruciform trigger bar that can be readily converted
2 by hand or with common household tools into a machine gun
3 by the installation or attachment of a switch as a
4 replacement for the slide's backplate without any
5 additional engineering, machining, or modification of the
6 pistol's trigger mechanism. "Machine gun-convertible
7 pistol" does not include a hammer-fired semiautomatic
8 pistol or a striker-fired semiautomatic pistol that lacks
9 a cruciform trigger bar, but instead has a trigger bar
10 that is shielded from interference by a pistol converter.
11 A polymer notch or other piece of polymer molded into the
12 rear of the pistol frame does not prevent ready conversion
13 into a machine gun and will not prevent a pistol from
14 qualifying as convertible under this definition.

15 "Switch" means any device or instrument that when
16 installed in or attached to the slide of a semi-automatic
17 pistol interferes with the trigger mechanism and thereby
18 enables the pistol to discharge a number of shots rapidly
19 or automatically with one continuous pull of the trigger.

20 "Common household tool" means a screwdriver (8 to 10
21 inches in length, flathead or phillips, flathead sizes up
22 to 5/8 inches), pipe wrenches (9 1/2 to 10 inches in
23 length), vice grip pliers (9 1/2 to 10 inches in length),
24 other pliers (9 1/2 to 10 inches arch joint, 6 to 6
25 1/2-inch slip joint, 6 to 6 1/2-inch long nose), hacksaws
26 (12-inch standard carbon steel blade), crowbars (16-inch),

1 electric/cordless drills (1/3 horsepower corded/9.6 volt
2 cordless), hammers (16-ounce), chisels (1/4-inch to 1-inch
3 blade width wood chisels), and crescent wrenches
4 (10-inch).

5 (b) Sentence. A person convicted of a violation of
6 subsection 24-1(a)(1) through (5), subsection 24-1(a)(10),
7 subsection 24-1(a)(11), subsection 24-1(a)(13), or 24-1(a)(15)
8 commits a Class A misdemeanor. A person convicted of a
9 violation of subsection 24-1(a)(8) or 24-1(a)(9) commits a
10 Class 4 felony; a person convicted of a violation of
11 subsection 24-1(a)(6), 24-1(a)(7)(ii), 24-1(a)(7)(iii), or
12 24-1(a)(16) commits a Class 3 felony. A person convicted of a
13 violation of subsection 24-1(a)(7)(i) or 24-1(a)(17) commits a
14 Class 2 felony and shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment
15 of not less than 3 years and not more than 7 years, unless the
16 weapon is possessed in the passenger compartment of a motor
17 vehicle as defined in Section 1-146 of the Illinois Vehicle
18 Code, or on the person, while the weapon is loaded, in which
19 case it shall be a Class X felony. A person convicted of a
20 second or subsequent violation of subsection 24-1(a)(4),
21 24-1(a)(8), 24-1(a)(9), 24-1(a)(10), or 24-1(a)(15) commits a
22 Class 3 felony. A person convicted of a violation of
23 subsection 24-1(a)(2.5) or 24-1(a)(14) commits a Class 2
24 felony. The possession of each weapon or device in violation
25 of this Section constitutes a single and separate violation.

26 (c) Violations in specific places.

1 (1) A person who violates subsection 24-1(a)(6) or
2 24-1(a)(7) in any school, regardless of the time of day or
3 the time of year, in residential property owned, operated
4 or managed by a public housing agency or leased by a public
5 housing agency as part of a scattered site or mixed-income
6 development, in a public park, in a courthouse, on the
7 real property comprising any school, regardless of the
8 time of day or the time of year, on residential property
9 owned, operated or managed by a public housing agency or
10 leased by a public housing agency as part of a scattered
11 site or mixed-income development, on the real property
12 comprising any public park, on the real property
13 comprising any courthouse, in any conveyance owned, leased
14 or contracted by a school to transport students to or from
15 school or a school related activity, in any conveyance
16 owned, leased, or contracted by a public transportation
17 agency, or on any public way within 1,000 feet of the real
18 property comprising any school, public park, courthouse,
19 public transportation facility, or residential property
20 owned, operated, or managed by a public housing agency or
21 leased by a public housing agency as part of a scattered
22 site or mixed-income development commits a Class 2 felony
23 and shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not
24 less than 3 years and not more than 7 years.

25 (1.5) A person who violates subsection 24-1(a)(4),
26 24-1(a)(9), or 24-1(a)(10) in any school, regardless of

1 the time of day or the time of year, in residential
2 property owned, operated, or managed by a public housing
3 agency or leased by a public housing agency as part of a
4 scattered site or mixed-income development, in a public
5 park, in a courthouse, on the real property comprising any
6 school, regardless of the time of day or the time of year,
7 on residential property owned, operated, or managed by a
8 public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency
9 as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development,
10 on the real property comprising any public park, on the
11 real property comprising any courthouse, in any conveyance
12 owned, leased, or contracted by a school to transport
13 students to or from school or a school related activity,
14 in any conveyance owned, leased, or contracted by a public
15 transportation agency, or on any public way within 1,000
16 feet of the real property comprising any school, public
17 park, courthouse, public transportation facility, or
18 residential property owned, operated, or managed by a
19 public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency
20 as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development
21 commits a Class 3 felony.

22 (2) A person who violates subsection 24-1(a)(1),
23 24-1(a)(2), or 24-1(a)(3) in any school, regardless of the
24 time of day or the time of year, in residential property
25 owned, operated or managed by a public housing agency or
26 leased by a public housing agency as part of a scattered

1 site or mixed-income development, in a public park, in a
2 courthouse, on the real property comprising any school,
3 regardless of the time of day or the time of year, on
4 residential property owned, operated or managed by a
5 public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency
6 as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development,
7 on the real property comprising any public park, on the
8 real property comprising any courthouse, in any conveyance
9 owned, leased or contracted by a school to transport
10 students to or from school or a school related activity,
11 in any conveyance owned, leased, or contracted by a public
12 transportation agency, or on any public way within 1,000
13 feet of the real property comprising any school, public
14 park, courthouse, public transportation facility, or
15 residential property owned, operated, or managed by a
16 public housing agency or leased by a public housing agency
17 as part of a scattered site or mixed-income development
18 commits a Class 4 felony. "Courthouse" means any building
19 that is used by the Circuit, Appellate, or Supreme Court
20 of this State for the conduct of official business.

21 (3) Paragraphs (1), (1.5), and (2) of this subsection
22 (c) shall not apply to law enforcement officers or
23 security officers of such school, college, or university
24 or to students carrying or possessing firearms for use in
25 training courses, parades, hunting, target shooting on
26 school ranges, or otherwise with the consent of school

1 authorities and which firearms are transported unloaded
2 enclosed in a suitable case, box, or transportation
3 package.

4 (4) For the purposes of this subsection (c), "school"
5 means any public or private elementary or secondary
6 school, community college, college, or university.

7 (5) For the purposes of this subsection (c), "public
8 transportation agency" means a public or private agency
9 that provides for the transportation or conveyance of
10 persons by means available to the general public, except
11 for transportation by automobiles not used for conveyance
12 of the general public as passengers; and "public
13 transportation facility" means a terminal or other place
14 where one may obtain public transportation.

15 (d) The presence in an automobile other than a public
16 omnibus of any weapon, instrument or substance referred to in
17 subsection (a)(7) is prima facie evidence that it is in the
18 possession of, and is being carried by, all persons occupying
19 such automobile at the time such weapon, instrument or
20 substance is found, except under the following circumstances:
21 (i) if such weapon, instrument or instrumentality is found
22 upon the person of one of the occupants therein; or (ii) if
23 such weapon, instrument or substance is found in an automobile
24 operated for hire by a duly licensed driver in the due, lawful
25 and proper pursuit of his or her trade, then such presumption
26 shall not apply to the driver.

1 (e) Exemptions.

2 (1) Crossbows, Common or Compound bows and Underwater
3 Spearguns are exempted from the definition of ballistic
4 knife as defined in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of
5 this Section.

6 (2) The provision of paragraph (1) of subsection (a)
7 of this Section prohibiting the sale, manufacture,
8 purchase, possession, or carrying of any knife, commonly
9 referred to as a switchblade knife, which has a blade that
10 opens automatically by hand pressure applied to a button,
11 spring or other device in the handle of the knife, does not
12 apply to a person who possesses a currently valid Firearm
13 Owner's Identification Card previously issued in his or
14 her name by the Illinois State Police or to a person or an
15 entity engaged in the business of selling or manufacturing
16 switchblade knives.

17 (Source: P.A. 102-538, eff. 8-20-21; 102-1116, eff. 1-10-23;
18 103-822, eff. 1-1-25.)

19 (720 ILCS 5/24-2)

20 Sec. 24-2. Exemptions.

21 (a) Subsections 24-1(a)(3), 24-1(a)(4), 24-1(a)(10), and
22 24-1(a)(13) and Section 24-1.6 do not apply to or affect any of
23 the following:

24 (1) Peace officers, and any person summoned by a peace
25 officer to assist in making arrests or preserving the

1 peace, while actually engaged in assisting such officer.

2 (2) Wardens, superintendents, and keepers of prisons,
3 penitentiaries, jails, and other institutions for the
4 detention of persons accused or convicted of an offense,
5 while in the performance of their official duty, or while
6 commuting between their homes and places of employment.

7 (3) Members of the Armed Services or Reserve Forces of
8 the United States or the Illinois National Guard or the
9 Reserve Officers Training Corps, while in the performance
10 of their official duty.

11 (4) Special agents employed by a railroad or a public
12 utility to perform police functions, and guards of armored
13 car companies, while actually engaged in the performance
14 of the duties of their employment or commuting between
15 their homes and places of employment; and watchmen while
16 actually engaged in the performance of the duties of their
17 employment.

18 (5) Persons licensed as private security contractors,
19 private detectives, or private alarm contractors, or
20 employed by a private security contractor, private
21 detective, or private alarm contractor agency licensed by
22 the Department of Financial and Professional Regulation,
23 if their duties include the carrying of a weapon under the
24 provisions of the Private Detective, Private Alarm,
25 Private Security, Fingerprint Vendor, and Locksmith Act of
26 2004, while actually engaged in the performance of the

1 duties of their employment or commuting between their
2 homes and places of employment. A person shall be
3 considered eligible for this exemption if he or she has
4 completed the required 20 hours of training for a private
5 security contractor, private detective, or private alarm
6 contractor, or employee of a licensed private security
7 contractor, private detective, or private alarm contractor
8 agency and 28 hours of required firearm training, and has
9 been issued a firearm control card by the Department of
10 Financial and Professional Regulation. Conditions for the
11 renewal of firearm control cards issued under the
12 provisions of this Section shall be the same as for those
13 cards issued under the provisions of the Private
14 Detective, Private Alarm, Private Security, Fingerprint
15 Vendor, and Locksmith Act of 2004. The firearm control
16 card shall be carried by the private security contractor,
17 private detective, or private alarm contractor, or
18 employee of the licensed private security contractor,
19 private detective, or private alarm contractor agency at
20 all times when he or she is in possession of a concealable
21 weapon permitted by his or her firearm control card.

22 (6) Any person regularly employed in a commercial or
23 industrial operation as a security guard for the
24 protection of persons employed and private property
25 related to such commercial or industrial operation, while
26 actually engaged in the performance of his or her duty or

1 traveling between sites or properties belonging to the
2 employer, and who, as a security guard, is a member of a
3 security force registered with the Department of Financial
4 and Professional Regulation; provided that such security
5 guard has successfully completed a course of study,
6 approved by and supervised by the Department of Financial
7 and Professional Regulation, consisting of not less than
8 48 hours of training that includes the theory of law
9 enforcement, liability for acts, and the handling of
10 weapons. A person shall be considered eligible for this
11 exemption if he or she has completed the required 20 hours
12 of training for a security officer and 28 hours of
13 required firearm training, and has been issued a firearm
14 control card by the Department of Financial and
15 Professional Regulation. Conditions for the renewal of
16 firearm control cards issued under the provisions of this
17 Section shall be the same as for those cards issued under
18 the provisions of the Private Detective, Private Alarm,
19 Private Security, Fingerprint Vendor, and Locksmith Act of
20 2004. The firearm control card shall be carried by the
21 security guard at all times when he or she is in possession
22 of a concealable weapon permitted by his or her firearm
23 control card.

24 (7) Agents and investigators of the Illinois
25 Legislative Investigating Commission authorized by the
26 Commission to carry the weapons specified in subsections

1 24-1(a)(3) and 24-1(a)(4), while on duty in the course of
2 any investigation for the Commission.

3 (8) Persons employed by a financial institution as a
4 security guard for the protection of other employees and
5 property related to such financial institution, while
6 actually engaged in the performance of their duties,
7 commuting between their homes and places of employment, or
8 traveling between sites or properties owned or operated by
9 such financial institution, and who, as a security guard,
10 is a member of a security force registered with the
11 Department; provided that any person so employed has
12 successfully completed a course of study, approved by and
13 supervised by the Department of Financial and Professional
14 Regulation, consisting of not less than 48 hours of
15 training which includes theory of law enforcement,
16 liability for acts, and the handling of weapons. A person
17 shall be considered to be eligible for this exemption if
18 he or she has completed the required 20 hours of training
19 for a security officer and 28 hours of required firearm
20 training, and has been issued a firearm control card by
21 the Department of Financial and Professional Regulation.
22 Conditions for renewal of firearm control cards issued
23 under the provisions of this Section shall be the same as
24 for those issued under the provisions of the Private
25 Detective, Private Alarm, Private Security, Fingerprint
26 Vendor, and Locksmith Act of 2004. The firearm control

1 card shall be carried by the security guard at all times
2 when he or she is in possession of a concealable weapon
3 permitted by his or her firearm control card. For purposes
4 of this subsection, "financial institution" means a bank,
5 savings and loan association, credit union, or company
6 providing armored car services.

7 (9) Any person employed by an armored car company to
8 drive an armored car, while actually engaged in the
9 performance of his duties.

10 (10) Persons who have been classified as peace
11 officers pursuant to the Peace Officer Fire Investigation
12 Act.

13 (11) Investigators of the Office of the State's
14 Attorneys Appellate Prosecutor authorized by the board of
15 governors of the Office of the State's Attorneys Appellate
16 Prosecutor to carry weapons pursuant to Section 7.06 of
17 the State's Attorneys Appellate Prosecutor's Act.

18 (12) Special investigators appointed by a State's
19 Attorney under Section 3-9005 of the Counties Code.

20 (12.5) Probation officers while in the performance of
21 their duties, or while commuting between their homes,
22 places of employment or specific locations that are part
23 of their assigned duties, with the consent of the chief
24 judge of the circuit for which they are employed, if they
25 have received weapons training according to requirements
26 of the Peace Officer and Probation Officer Firearm

1 Training Act.

2 (13) Court security officers while in the performance
3 of their official duties, or while commuting between their
4 homes and places of employment, with the consent of the
5 sheriff.

6 (13.5) A person employed as an armed security guard at
7 a nuclear energy, storage, weapons, or development site or
8 facility regulated by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission
9 who has completed the background screening and training
10 mandated by the rules and regulations of the Nuclear
11 Regulatory Commission.

12 (14) Manufacture, transportation, or sale of weapons
13 to persons authorized under subdivisions (1) through
14 (13.5) of this subsection to possess those weapons.

15 (a-5) Subsections 24-1(a)(4) and 24-1(a)(10) do not apply
16 to or affect any person carrying a concealed pistol, revolver,
17 or handgun and the person has been issued a currently valid
18 license under the Firearm Concealed Carry Act at the time of
19 the commission of the offense.

20 (a-6) Subsections 24-1(a)(4) and 24-1(a)(10) do not apply
21 to or affect a qualified current or retired law enforcement
22 officer or a current or retired deputy, county correctional
23 officer, or correctional officer of the Department of
24 Corrections qualified under the laws of this State or under
25 the federal Law Enforcement Officers Safety Act.

26 (b) Subsections 24-1(a)(4) and 24-1(a)(10) and Section

1 24-1.6 do not apply to or affect any of the following:

2 (1) Members of any club or organization organized for
3 the purpose of practicing shooting at targets upon
4 established target ranges, whether public or private, and
5 patrons of such ranges, while such members or patrons are
6 using their firearms on those target ranges.

7 (2) Duly authorized military or civil organizations
8 while parading, with the special permission of the
9 Governor.

10 (3) Hunters, trappers, or fishermen while engaged in
11 lawful hunting, trapping, or fishing under the provisions
12 of the Wildlife Code or the Fish and Aquatic Life Code.

13 (4) Transportation of weapons that are broken down in
14 a non-functioning state or are not immediately accessible.

15 (5) Carrying or possessing any pistol, revolver, stun
16 gun or taser or other firearm on the land or in the legal
17 dwelling of another person as an invitee with that
18 person's permission.

19 (c) Subsection 24-1(a)(7) does not apply to or affect any
20 of the following:

21 (1) Peace officers while in performance of their
22 official duties.

23 (2) Wardens, superintendents, and keepers of prisons,
24 penitentiaries, jails, and other institutions for the
25 detention of persons accused or convicted of an offense.

26 (3) Members of the Armed Services or Reserve Forces of

1 the United States or the Illinois National Guard, while in
2 the performance of their official duty.

3 (4) Manufacture, transportation, or sale of machine
4 guns to persons authorized under subdivisions (1) through
5 (3) of this subsection to possess machine guns, if the
6 machine guns are broken down in a non-functioning state or
7 are not immediately accessible.

8 (5) Persons licensed under federal law to manufacture
9 any weapon from which 8 or more shots or bullets can be
10 discharged by a single function of the firing device, or
11 ammunition for such weapons, and actually engaged in the
12 business of manufacturing such weapons or ammunition, but
13 only with respect to activities which are within the
14 lawful scope of such business, such as the manufacture,
15 transportation, or testing of such weapons or ammunition.
16 This exemption does not authorize the general private
17 possession of any weapon from which 8 or more shots or
18 bullets can be discharged by a single function of the
19 firing device, but only such possession and activities as
20 are within the lawful scope of a licensed manufacturing
21 business described in this paragraph.

22 During transportation, such weapons shall be broken
23 down in a non-functioning state or not immediately
24 accessible.

25 (6) The manufacture, transport, testing, delivery,
26 transfer, or sale, and all lawful commercial or

1 experimental activities necessary thereto, of rifles,
2 shotguns, and weapons made from rifles or shotguns, or
3 ammunition for such rifles, shotguns, or weapons, where
4 engaged in by a person operating as a contractor or
5 subcontractor pursuant to a contract or subcontract for
6 the development and supply of such rifles, shotguns,
7 weapons, or ammunition to the United States government or
8 any branch of the Armed Forces of the United States, when
9 such activities are necessary and incident to fulfilling
10 the terms of such contract.

11 The exemption granted under this subdivision (c)(6)
12 shall also apply to any authorized agent of any such
13 contractor or subcontractor who is operating within the
14 scope of his employment, where such activities involving
15 such weapon, weapons, or ammunition are necessary and
16 incident to fulfilling the terms of such contract.

17 (7) A person possessing a rifle with a barrel or
18 barrels less than 16 inches in length if: (A) the person
19 has been issued a Curios and Relics license from the U.S.
20 Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives; or
21 (B) the person is an active member of a bona fide,
22 nationally recognized military re-enacting group and the
23 modification is required and necessary to accurately
24 portray the weapon for historical re-enactment purposes;
25 the re-enactor is in possession of a valid and current
26 re-enacting group membership credential; and the overall

1 length of the weapon as modified is not less than 26
2 inches.

3 (d) Subsection 24-1(a)(1) does not apply to the purchase,
4 possession or carrying of a black-jack or slung-shot by a
5 peace officer.

6 (e) Subsection 24-1(a)(8) does not apply to any owner,
7 manager, or authorized employee of any place specified in that
8 subsection nor to any law enforcement officer.

9 (f) Subsection 24-1(a)(4) and subsection 24-1(a)(10) and
10 Section 24-1.6 do not apply to members of any club or
11 organization organized for the purpose of practicing shooting
12 at targets upon established target ranges, whether public or
13 private, while using their firearms on those target ranges.

14 (g) Subsections 24-1(a)(11) and 24-3.1(a)(6) do not apply
15 to:

16 (1) Members of the Armed Services or Reserve Forces of
17 the United States or the Illinois National Guard, while in
18 the performance of their official duty.

19 (2) Bonafide collectors of antique or surplus military
20 ordnance.

21 (3) Laboratories having a department of forensic
22 ballistics or specializing in the development of
23 ammunition or explosive ordnance.

24 (4) Commerce, preparation, assembly, or possession of
25 explosive bullets by manufacturers of ammunition licensed
26 by the federal government, in connection with the supply

1 of those organizations and persons exempted by subdivision
2 (g)(1) of this Section, or like organizations and persons
3 outside this State, or the transportation of explosive
4 bullets to any organization or person exempted in this
5 Section by a common carrier or by a vehicle owned or leased
6 by an exempted manufacturer.

7 (g-5) Subsection 24-1(a)(6) does not apply to or affect
8 persons licensed under federal law to manufacture any device
9 or attachment of any kind designed, used, or intended for use
10 in silencing the report of any firearm, firearms, or
11 ammunition for those firearms equipped with those devices, and
12 actually engaged in the business of manufacturing those
13 devices, firearms, or ammunition, but only with respect to
14 activities that are within the lawful scope of that business,
15 such as the manufacture, transportation, or testing of those
16 devices, firearms, or ammunition. This exemption does not
17 authorize the general private possession of any device or
18 attachment of any kind designed, used, or intended for use in
19 silencing the report of any firearm, but only such possession
20 and activities as are within the lawful scope of a licensed
21 manufacturing business described in this subsection (g-5).
22 During transportation, these devices shall be detached from
23 any weapon or not immediately accessible.

24 (g-6) Subsections 24-1(a)(4) and 24-1(a)(10) and Section
25 24-1.6 do not apply to or affect any parole agent or parole
26 supervisor who meets the qualifications and conditions

1 prescribed in Section 3-14-1.5 of the Unified Code of
2 Corrections.

3 (g-7) Subsection 24-1(a)(6) does not apply to a peace
4 officer while serving as a member of a tactical response team
5 or special operations team. A peace officer may not personally
6 own or apply for ownership of a device or attachment of any
7 kind designed, used, or intended for use in silencing the
8 report of any firearm. These devices shall be owned and
9 maintained by lawfully recognized units of government whose
10 duties include the investigation of criminal acts.

11 (g-10) (Blank).

12 (g-11) Subsection 24-1(a)(17) does not apply to or affect
13 any of the following:

14 (1) Sales to or purchases by peace officers, as
15 defined in Section 2-13, for use in their official duties.

16 (2) Sales to or transfers by local law enforcement
17 agencies for the purpose of equipping the agency's peace
18 officers as defined in paragraph (1).

19 (3) Sales to wardens, superintendents, and keepers of
20 prisons, penitentiaries, jails, and other institutions for
21 use in the detention of persons accused or convicted of an
22 offense.

23 (4) Sales to or purchases by members of the Armed
24 Services or Reserve Forces of the United States or the
25 Illinois National Guard, for use in their official duties.

26 (5) Any company that employs armed security officers

1 in this State at a nuclear energy, storage, weapons, or
2 development site or facility regulated by the federal
3 Nuclear Regulatory Commission and any person employed as
4 an armed security force member at a nuclear energy
5 storage, weapons, or development site or facility
6 regulated by the federal Nuclear Regulatory Commission who
7 has completed the background screening and training
8 mandated by the rules and regulations of the federal
9 Nuclear Regulatory Commission and for the performance of
10 official duties.

11 (6) A firearm modified to render it permanently
12 inoperative.

13 (7) A certified licensed firearms dealer or
14 manufacturer who is:

15 (A) providing or servicing a convertible pistol
16 for a law enforcement unit or for personnel exempted
17 under paragraphs (1) through (5);

18 (B) acting to sell or transfer a convertible
19 pistol to a licensed firearm dealer in another state
20 or to an individual purchaser in another state through
21 a licensed firearms dealer; or

22 (C) acting to return to a customer in another
23 state a convertible pistol to the licensed firearms
24 dealer or manufacturer under the terms of a warranty
25 or for repair.

26 (8) Sales, purchases, or transfers to organizations

1 that are required or authorized by federal law governing
2 their specific business or activity to acquire convertible
3 pistols.

4 (9) The receipt of a convertible pistol by
5 inheritance, and possession of the convertible pistol, if
6 the decedent lawfully possessed the convertible pistol and
7 the person inheriting the convertible pistol is not
8 otherwise disqualified from possessing a firearm under
9 federal or State law.

10 (10) The receipt of a convertible pistol by a personal
11 representative of an estate for purposes of exercising the
12 powers and duties of a personal representative of an
13 estate.

14 (11) Receipt of a convertible pistol by a person who
15 is retired in good standing from service with a law
16 enforcement agency of the State or a local unit in the
17 State and is not otherwise prohibited from receiving a
18 convertible pistol if:

19 (A) the convertible pistol is sold or transferred
20 to the person by the law enforcement agency on
21 retirement; or

22 (B) the convertible pistol was purchased or
23 obtained by the person for official use with the law
24 enforcement agency before retirement.

25 (12) Transfer, receipt, and testing by, or shipping to
26 or from:

1 (A) an ISO 17025 accredited, National Institute of
2 Justice-approved ballistics testing laboratory; or

3 (B) a facility or entity that manufactures or
4 provides research and development testing, analysis,
5 or engineering for personal protective equipment or
6 vehicle protection systems.

7 (13) The temporary transfer of a convertible pistol
8 that was lawfully purchased and possessed prior to the
9 effective date of this amendatory Act of the 104th General
10 Assembly or otherwise lawfully obtained following the
11 effective date of this amendatory Act of the 104th General
12 Assembly to a certified licensed firearms dealer or
13 gunsmith for the purpose of servicing the convertible
14 pistol or the return of the convertible pistol to its
15 lawful owner by a certified licensed firearms dealer or
16 gunsmith upon the completion of servicing the convertible
17 pistol.

18 (14) The manufacture, transportation, sale, or rental
19 of blank firing convertible pistols to persons authorized
20 or permitted, or both authorized and permitted, to acquire
21 and possess these weapons or attachments for the purpose
22 of rental for use solely as props for a motion picture,
23 television, or video production or entertainment event.

24 (g-12) The Illinois State Police may adopt rules to
25 implement this amendatory Act of the 104th General Assembly.
26 Rules adopted to implement this amendatory Act of the 104th

1 General Assembly are exempt from the Illinois Administrative
2 Procedure Act.

3 (h) An information or indictment based upon a violation of
4 any subsection of this Article need not negate any exemptions
5 contained in this Article. The defendant shall have the burden
6 of proving such an exemption.

7 (i) Nothing in this Article shall prohibit, apply to, or
8 affect the transportation, carrying, or possession of any
9 pistol or revolver, stun gun, taser, or other firearm
10 consigned to a common carrier operating under license of the
11 State of Illinois or the federal government, where such
12 transportation, carrying, or possession is incident to the
13 lawful transportation in which such common carrier is engaged;
14 and nothing in this Article shall prohibit, apply to, or
15 affect the transportation, carrying, or possession of any
16 pistol, revolver, stun gun, taser, or other firearm, not the
17 subject of and regulated by subsection 24-1(a)(7) or
18 subsection 24-2(c) of this Article, which is unloaded and
19 enclosed in a case, firearm carrying box, shipping box, or
20 other container, by the possessor of a valid Firearm Owners
21 Identification Card.

22 (Source: P.A. 103-154, eff. 6-30-23; 104-417, eff. 8-15-25.)

23 Section 97. Severability. The provisions of this Act are
24 severable under Section 1.31 of the Statute on Statutes.