



Sen. Ram Villivalam

Filed: 4/9/2026

10400SB3336sam001

LRB104 20522 LNS 36494 a

1 AMENDMENT TO SENATE BILL 3336

2 AMENDMENT NO. \_\_\_\_\_. Amend Senate Bill 3336 by replacing  
3 everything after the enacting clause with the following:

4 "Section 5. The Illinois Vehicle Code is amended by  
5 changing Sections 1-117.7, 1-140.10, 1-140.11, 1-140.15,  
6 1-145.001, 1-146, 1-158, 3-101, 3-102, 3-402, 6-102, 11-501,  
7 and 11-1517 and by adding Sections 1-106.1, 1-106.2, 1-117.6,  
8 1-117.8, 1-117.9, 1-125.11, 1-205.5, 1-213.7, 11-317,  
9 11-1008.5, 11-1403.4, and 11-1435 as follows:

10 (625 ILCS 5/1-106.1 new)

11 Sec. 1-106.1. Bicycle lane. A restricted right-of-way that  
12 runs alongside a roadway and is designated for the exclusive  
13 or semi-exclusive use of bicycles with through travel by motor  
14 vehicles or pedestrians prohibited, but with vehicle parking  
15 and crossflows by pedestrians and motorists permitted.

1 (625 ILCS 5/1-106.2 new)

2 Sec. 1-106.2. Bicycle path. A right-of-way that is  
3 completely separate from a highway that is designated for the  
4 exclusive use of bicycles and pedestrians with crossflows by  
5 motorists minimized.

6 (625 ILCS 5/1-117.6 new)

7 Sec. 1-117.6. Electric micromobility device. A  
8 light-weight, low-speed, electric-powered device primarily  
9 used for personal transportation. "Electric micromobility  
10 device" includes electric skateboards, electric unicycles,  
11 low-speed electric scooters, and high-speed electric scooters.  
12 For purposes of this Code, an electric micromobility device  
13 shall be considered a motor vehicle. "Electric micromobility  
14 device" does not include an electric personal assistive  
15 micromobility device or a toy vehicle.

16 (625 ILCS 5/1-117.7)

17 Sec. 1-117.7. Electric personal assistive mobility device.  
18 A self-balancing 2 non-tandem wheeled device designed to  
19 transport only one person with an electric propulsion system  
20 that limits the maximum speed of the device to 15 miles per  
21 hour or less, including, but not limited to, products marketed  
22 under the brand names of "Segway" or "Hoverboard" and other  
23 similar self-balancing 2 non-tandem wheeled products.  
24 "Electric personal assistive mobility device" does not include

1 an electric micromobility device.

2 (Source: P.A. 92-868, eff. 6-1-03.)

3 (625 ILCS 5/1-117.8 new)

4 Sec. 1-117.8. Electric unicycle. A self-balancing  
5 one-wheeled device designed to transport only one person with  
6 an electric propulsion system. Except as may otherwise be  
7 provided in this Code and to the extent practicable, the  
8 provisions of Article XV of Chapter 11 that apply to bicycles  
9 shall also apply to electric unicycles.

10 (625 ILCS 5/1-117.9 new)

11 Sec. 1-117.9. Electric skateboard. A skateboard powered by  
12 an electric motor.

13 (625 ILCS 5/1-125.11 new)

14 Sec. 1-125.11. High-speed electric scooter. A device with  
15 2 or 3 wheels, handlebars, and a floorboard that can be stood  
16 upon while riding, that is solely powered by an electric motor  
17 and human power, and whose maximum speed, with or without  
18 human propulsion, is more than 15 miles per hour. "High-speed  
19 electric scooter" does not include a moped or motor driven  
20 cycle.

21 (625 ILCS 5/1-140.10)

22 Sec. 1-140.10. Low-speed electric bicycle. A bicycle

1 equipped with fully operable pedals and an electric motor of  
2 less than 750 watts that meets the requirements of one of the  
3 following classes:

4 (a) "Class 1 low-speed electric bicycle" means a  
5 low-speed electric bicycle equipped with a motor that  
6 provides assistance only when the rider is pedaling and  
7 that ceases to provide assistance when the bicycle reaches  
8 a speed of 20 miles per hour.

9 (b) "Class 2 low-speed electric bicycle" means a  
10 low-speed electric bicycle equipped with a motor that may  
11 be used exclusively to propel the bicycle and that is not  
12 capable of providing assistance when the bicycle reaches a  
13 speed of 20 miles per hour.

14 (c) "Class 3 low-speed electric bicycle" means a  
15 low-speed electric bicycle equipped with a motor that  
16 provides assistance only when the rider is pedaling and  
17 that ceases to provide assistance when the bicycle reaches  
18 a speed of 28 miles per hour.

19 A "low-speed electric bicycle" is not a moped or a motor  
20 driven cycle. Any electric bicycle that is not a low-speed  
21 electric bicycle shall be considered a motor driven cycle for  
22 purposes of this Code.

23 (Source: P.A. 100-209, eff. 1-1-18.)

24 (625 ILCS 5/1-140.11)

25 Sec. 1-140.11. Low-speed electric scooter. A device

1 weighing less than 100 pounds, with 2 or 3 wheels, handlebars,  
2 and a floorboard that can be stood upon while riding, that is  
3 solely powered by an electric motor and human power, and whose  
4 maximum speed, with or without human propulsion, is no more  
5 than 15 ~~10~~ miles per hour. "Low-speed electric scooter" does  
6 not include a moped or motor-driven cycle.

7 (Source: P.A. 103-899, eff. 8-9-24.)

8 (625 ILCS 5/1-140.15)

9 Sec. 1-140.15. Low-speed gas bicycle. A 2-wheeled or  
10 3-wheeled device with fully operable pedals and a gasoline  
11 motor of less than one horsepower or 15 cubic centimeter  
12 displacement that is operated at speeds of less than 20 miles  
13 per hour. Any gas-powered bicycle that is not a low-speed gas  
14 bicycle shall be considered a motor driven cycle for purposes  
15 of this Code.

16 (Source: P.A. 103-706, eff. 1-1-25.)

17 (625 ILCS 5/1-145.001) (from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 1-148)

18 Sec. 1-145.001. Motor driven cycle. Every motorcycle,  
19 moped, and every motor scooter with an internal combustion  
20 engine of less than 150 cubic centimeter piston displacement,  
21 or an electric motor with a nominal power rating of greater  
22 than 750 watts but less than or equal to 8,000 watts, including  
23 motorized pedalcycles and every gas-powered bicycle that is  
24 not a low-speed gas bicycle.

1 (Source: P.A. 90-89, eff. 1-1-98.)

2 (625 ILCS 5/1-146) (from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 1-146)

3 Sec. 1-146. Motor vehicle. Every vehicle which is  
4 self-propelled and every vehicle which is propelled by  
5 electric power obtained from overhead trolley wires, but not  
6 operated upon rails, except for vehicles moved solely by human  
7 power, motorized wheelchairs, low-speed electric bicycles, and  
8 low-speed gas bicycles. For this Code Act, motor vehicles are  
9 divided into two divisions:

10 First Division: Those motor vehicles which are designed  
11 for the carrying of not more than 10 persons.

12 Second Division: Those motor vehicles which are designed  
13 for carrying more than 10 persons, those motor vehicles  
14 designed or used for living quarters, those motor vehicles  
15 which are designed for pulling or carrying freight, cargo or  
16 implements of husbandry, and those motor vehicles of the First  
17 Division remodelled for use and used as motor vehicles of the  
18 Second Division.

19 (Source: P.A. 96-125, eff. 1-1-10.)

20 (625 ILCS 5/1-158) (from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 1-158)

21 Sec. 1-158. Pedestrian. Any person afoot or wearing  
22 in-line speed skates or riding a non-motorized skateboard or  
23 operating a toy vehicle, including a person with a physical,  
24 hearing, or visual disability.

1 (Source: P.A. 103-706, eff. 1-1-25.)

2 (625 ILCS 5/1-205.5 new)

3 Sec. 1-205.5. Toy vehicle. Any battery powered ride-on toy  
4 that (i) is designed to not exceed 10 miles per hour, (ii)  
5 includes any number of wheels or handlebars or a steering  
6 wheel, and a seat or platform, and (iii) is designed for  
7 children under 8 years of age, including, but not limited to,  
8 products marketed under the brand names of "Razor" or "Power  
9 Wheels" and other similar products.

10 (625 ILCS 5/1-213.7 new)

11 Sec. 1-213.7. Unicycle. Every human-powered device with  
12 one wheel and operable pedals and a designated seat for the  
13 transportation of one person. Except as may otherwise be  
14 provided in this Code and to the extent practicable, the  
15 provisions of Article XV of Chapter 11 that apply to bicycles  
16 shall also apply to unicycles.

17 (625 ILCS 5/3-101) (from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 3-101)

18 Sec. 3-101. Certificate of title required.

19 (a) Except as provided in Section 3-102, every owner of a  
20 vehicle which is in this State and for which no Illinois  
21 certificate of title has been issued by the Secretary of State  
22 shall make application to the Secretary of State for an  
23 Illinois certificate of title of the vehicle. Except as

1 provided in Section 3-102, every owner of a vehicle, excluding  
2 vehicles acquired by insurance companies through a settlement  
3 of an insurance claim or by lienholders taking title through  
4 repossession, that is in this State for which no Illinois  
5 certificate of title has been issued by the Secretary of State  
6 and every owner of a vehicle that is in the State applying for  
7 a duplicate certificate of title or a corrected certificate of  
8 title, including a dealer lien release certificate of title,  
9 must make application to the Secretary of State for an  
10 Illinois duplicate certificate of title or corrected  
11 certificate of title. A certificate of title issued to any  
12 owner of a vehicle, excluding vehicles acquired by insurance  
13 companies through a settlement of an insurance claim or by  
14 lienholders taking title through repossession, in this State  
15 showing an Illinois address for the owner that has been issued  
16 by an entity other than the Secretary of State must be  
17 converted to an Illinois title before the owner can transfer  
18 ownership of the vehicle.

19 Under no circumstances shall a dealer required to obtain  
20 an Illinois certificate of title pursuant to this Code be  
21 allowed to obtain an out-of-state certificate of title for  
22 purposes of a vehicle held for sale in this State by the  
23 dealer. Under no circumstances shall a dealer be allowed to  
24 obtain an out-of-state certificate of title in lieu of an  
25 Illinois-issued dealer lien release certificate of title when  
26 a dealer may have need of such title issuance. Nothing in this

1 Section shall be construed so as to allow a dealer to acquire  
2 an out-of-state certificate of title in lieu of acquiring an  
3 Illinois certificate of title for purposes of a vehicle held  
4 for sale in this State by the dealer.

5 (b) Every owner of a motorcycle or motor driven cycle  
6 purchased new on and after January 1, 1980 shall make  
7 application to the Secretary of State for a certificate of  
8 title. However, if such cycle is not properly manufactured or  
9 equipped for general highway use pursuant to the provisions of  
10 this Act, it shall not be eligible for license registration,  
11 but shall be issued a distinctive certificate of title except  
12 as provided in Sections 3-102 and 3-110 of this Act.

13 (b-5) Every owner of (i) a motor driven cycle that is  
14 powered by an electric motor with a nominal power rating of  
15 greater than 750 watts but less than or equal to 8,000 watts or  
16 (ii) a gas-powered bicycle capable of operating at speeds  
17 greater than 28 miles per hour, purchased new on and after  
18 January 1, 2027, shall make application to the Secretary of  
19 State for a certificate of title; as long as such motor driven  
20 cycle or gas-powered bicycle has a vehicle identification  
21 number with which it is associated before a certificate of  
22 title may be issued. However, if such motor driven cycle or  
23 gas-powered bicycle is not properly manufactured or equipped  
24 for general highway use under this Code, it shall not be  
25 eligible for registration, but shall be issued a distinctive  
26 certificate of title except as provided in Sections 3-102 and

1 3-110.

2 (c) The Secretary of State shall not register or renew the  
3 registration of a vehicle unless a certificate of title has  
4 been issued by the Secretary of State to the owner or an  
5 application therefor has been delivered by the owner to the  
6 Secretary of State.

7 (d) Every owner of an all-terrain vehicle or off-highway  
8 motorcycle purchased on or after January 1, 1998 shall make  
9 application to the Secretary of State for a certificate of  
10 title.

11 (e) Every owner of a low-speed vehicle manufactured after  
12 January 1, 2010 shall make application to the Secretary of  
13 State for a certificate of title.

14 (Source: P.A. 103-891, eff. 8-9-24.)

15 (625 ILCS 5/3-102) (from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 3-102)

16 Sec. 3-102. Exclusions. No certificate of title need be  
17 obtained for:

18 1. a vehicle owned by the State of Illinois; or a  
19 vehicle owned by the United States unless it is registered  
20 in this State;

21 2. a vehicle owned by a manufacturer or dealer and  
22 held for sale, even though incidentally moved on the  
23 highway or used for purposes of testing or demonstration,  
24 provided a dealer reassignment area is still available on  
25 the manufacturer's certificate of origin or the Illinois

1 title; or a vehicle used by a manufacturer solely for  
2 testing;

3 3. a vehicle owned by a non-resident of this State and  
4 not required by law to be registered in this State;

5 4. a motor vehicle regularly engaged in the interstate  
6 transportation of persons or property for which a  
7 currently effective certificate of title has been issued  
8 in another State;

9 5. a vehicle moved solely by animal power;

10 6. an implement of husbandry;

11 7. special mobile equipment;

12 8. an apportionable trailer or an apportionable  
13 semitrailer registered in the State prior to April 1,  
14 1998;

15 9. a manufactured home for which an affidavit of  
16 affixation has been recorded pursuant to the Conveyance  
17 and Encumbrance of Manufactured Homes as Real Property and  
18 Severance Act unless with respect to the same manufactured  
19 home there has been recorded an affidavit of severance  
20 pursuant to that Act;

21 10. low-speed electric scooters; ~~≠~~

22 11. electric micromobility devices.

23 (Source: P.A. 103-899, eff. 8-9-24.)

24 (625 ILCS 5/3-402) (from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 3-402)

25 Sec. 3-402. Vehicles subject to registration; exceptions.

1           A. Exemptions and Policy. Every motor vehicle, trailer,  
2 semitrailer and pole trailer when driven or moved upon a  
3 highway shall be subject to the registration and certificate  
4 of title provisions of this Chapter except:

5           (1) Any such vehicle driven or moved upon a highway in  
6 conformance with the provisions of this Chapter relating  
7 to manufacturers, transporters, dealers, lienholders or  
8 nonresidents or under a temporary registration permit  
9 issued by the Secretary of State;

10           (2) Any implement of husbandry whether of a type  
11 otherwise subject to registration hereunder or not which  
12 is only incidentally operated or moved upon a highway,  
13 which shall include a not-for-hire movement for the  
14 purpose of delivering farm commodities to a place of first  
15 processing or sale, or to a place of storage;

16           (3) Any special mobile equipment as herein defined;

17           (4) Any vehicle which is propelled exclusively by  
18 electric power obtained from overhead trolley wires though  
19 not operated upon rails;

20           (5) Any vehicle which is equipped and used exclusively  
21 as a pumper, ladder truck, rescue vehicle, searchlight  
22 truck, or other fire apparatus, but not a vehicle of a type  
23 which would otherwise be subject to registration as a  
24 vehicle of the first division;

25           (6) Any vehicle which is owned and operated by the  
26 federal government and externally displays evidence of

1 federal ownership. It is the policy of the State of  
2 Illinois to promote and encourage the fullest use of its  
3 highways and to enhance the flow of commerce thus  
4 contributing to the economic, agricultural, industrial and  
5 social growth and development of this State, by  
6 authorizing the Secretary of State to negotiate and enter  
7 into reciprocal or proportional agreements or arrangements  
8 with other States, or to issue declarations setting forth  
9 reciprocal exemptions, benefits and privileges with  
10 respect to vehicles operated interstate which are properly  
11 registered in this and other States, assuring nevertheless  
12 proper registration of vehicles in Illinois as may be  
13 required by this Code;

14 (7) Any converter dolly or tow dolly which merely  
15 serves as substitute wheels for another legally licensed  
16 vehicle. A title may be issued on a voluntary basis to a  
17 tow dolly upon receipt of the manufacturer's certificate  
18 of origin or the bill of sale;

19 (8) Any house trailer found to be an abandoned mobile  
20 home under the Abandoned Mobile Home Act;

21 (9) Any vehicle that is not properly registered or  
22 does not have registration plates or digital registration  
23 plates issued to the owner or operator affixed thereto, or  
24 that does have registration plates or digital registration  
25 plates issued to the owner or operator affixed thereto but  
26 the plates are not appropriate for the weight of the

1 vehicle, provided that this exemption shall apply only  
2 while the vehicle is being transported or operated by a  
3 towing service and has a third tow plate affixed to it;

4 (10) Low-speed electric scooters; ~~-~~

5 (11) electric micromobility devices.

6 B. Reciprocity. Any motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer or  
7 pole trailer need not be registered under this Code provided  
8 the same is operated interstate and in accordance with the  
9 following provisions and any rules and regulations promulgated  
10 pursuant thereto:

11 (1) A nonresident owner, except as otherwise provided  
12 in this Section, owning any foreign registered vehicle of  
13 a type otherwise subject to registration hereunder, may  
14 operate or permit the operation of such vehicle within  
15 this State in interstate commerce without registering such  
16 vehicle in, or paying any fees to, this State subject to  
17 the condition that such vehicle at all times when operated  
18 in this State is operated pursuant to a reciprocity  
19 agreement, arrangement or declaration by this State, and  
20 further subject to the condition that such vehicle at all  
21 times when operated in this State is duly registered in,  
22 and displays upon it, a valid registration card and  
23 registration plate or plates or digital registration plate  
24 or plates issued for such vehicle in the place of  
25 residence of such owner and is issued and maintains in  
26 such vehicle a valid Illinois reciprocity permit as

1 required by the Secretary of State, and provided like  
2 privileges are afforded to residents of this State by the  
3 State of residence of such owner.

4 Every nonresident including any foreign corporation  
5 carrying on business within this State and owning and  
6 regularly operating in such business any motor vehicle,  
7 trailer or semitrailer within this State in intrastate  
8 commerce, shall be required to register each such vehicle  
9 and pay the same fees therefor as is required with  
10 reference to like vehicles owned by residents of this  
11 State.

12 (2) Any motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer and pole  
13 trailer operated interstate need not be registered in this  
14 State, provided:

15 (a) that the vehicle is properly registered in  
16 another State pursuant to law or to a reciprocity  
17 agreement, arrangement or declaration; or

18 (b) that such vehicle is part of a fleet of  
19 vehicles owned or operated by the same person who  
20 registers such fleet of vehicles pro rata among the  
21 various States in which such fleet operates; or

22 (c) that such vehicle is part of a fleet of  
23 vehicles, a portion of which are registered with the  
24 Secretary of State of Illinois in accordance with an  
25 agreement or arrangement concurred in by the Secretary  
26 of State of Illinois based on one or more of the

1 following factors: ratio of miles in Illinois as  
2 against total miles in all jurisdictions; situs or  
3 base of a vehicle, or where it is principally garaged,  
4 or from whence it is principally dispatched or where  
5 the movements of such vehicle usually originate; situs  
6 of the residence of the owner or operator thereof, or  
7 of his principal office or offices, or of his places of  
8 business; the routes traversed and whether regular or  
9 irregular routes are traversed, and the jurisdictions  
10 traversed and served; and such other factors as may be  
11 deemed material by the Secretary and the motor vehicle  
12 administrators of the other jurisdictions involved in  
13 such apportionment. Such vehicles shall maintain  
14 therein any reciprocity permit which may be required  
15 by the Secretary of State pursuant to rules and  
16 regulations which the Secretary of State may  
17 promulgate in the administration of this Code, in the  
18 public interest.

19 (3) (a) In order to effectuate the purposes of this  
20 Code, the Secretary of State of Illinois is empowered to  
21 negotiate and execute written reciprocal agreements or  
22 arrangements with the duly authorized representatives of  
23 other jurisdictions, including States, districts,  
24 territories and possessions of the United States, and  
25 foreign states, provinces, or countries, granting to  
26 owners or operators of vehicles duly registered or

1 licensed in such other jurisdictions and for which  
2 evidence of compliance is supplied, benefits, privileges  
3 and exemption from the payment, wholly or partially, of  
4 any taxes, fees or other charges imposed with respect to  
5 the ownership or operation of such vehicles by the laws of  
6 this State except the tax imposed by the Motor Fuel Tax  
7 Law, approved March 25, 1929, as amended, and the tax  
8 imposed by the Use Tax Act, approved July 14, 1955, as  
9 amended.

10 The Secretary of State may negotiate agreements or  
11 arrangements as are in the best interests of this State  
12 and the residents of this State pursuant to the policies  
13 expressed in this Section taking into consideration the  
14 reciprocal exemptions, benefits and privileges available  
15 and accruing to residents of this State and vehicles  
16 registered in this State.

17 (b) Such reciprocal agreements or arrangements shall  
18 provide that vehicles duly registered or licensed in this  
19 State when operated upon the highways of such other  
20 jurisdictions, shall receive exemptions, benefits and  
21 privileges of a similar kind or to a similar degree as  
22 extended to vehicles from such jurisdictions in this  
23 State.

24 (c) Such agreements or arrangements may also authorize  
25 the apportionment of registration or licensing of fleets  
26 of vehicles operated interstate, based on any or all of

1 the following factors: ratio of miles in Illinois as  
2 against total miles in all jurisdictions; situs or base of  
3 a vehicle, or where it is principally garaged or from  
4 whence it is principally dispatched or where the movements  
5 of such vehicle usually originate; situs of the residence  
6 of the owner or operator thereof, or of his principal  
7 office or offices, or of his places of business; the  
8 routes traversed and whether regular or irregular routes  
9 are traversed, and the jurisdictions traversed and served;  
10 and such other factors as may be deemed material by the  
11 Secretary and the motor vehicle administrators of the  
12 other jurisdictions involved in such apportionment, and  
13 such vehicles shall likewise be entitled to reciprocal  
14 exemptions, benefits and privileges.

15 (d) Such agreements or arrangements shall also provide  
16 that vehicles being operated in intrastate commerce in  
17 Illinois shall comply with the registration and licensing  
18 laws of this State, except that vehicles which are part of  
19 an apportioned fleet may conduct an intrastate operation  
20 incidental to their interstate operations. Any motor  
21 vehicle properly registered and qualified under any  
22 reciprocal agreement or arrangement under this Code and  
23 not having a situs or base within Illinois may complete  
24 the inbound movement of a trailer or semitrailer to an  
25 Illinois destination that was brought into Illinois by a  
26 motor vehicle also properly registered and qualified under

1           this Code and not having a situs or base within Illinois,  
2           or may complete an outbound movement of a trailer or  
3           semitrailer to an out-of-state destination that was  
4           originated in Illinois by a motor vehicle also properly  
5           registered and qualified under this Code and not having a  
6           situs or base in Illinois, only if the operator thereof  
7           did not break bulk of the cargo laden in such inbound or  
8           outbound trailer or semitrailer. Adding or unloading  
9           intrastate cargo on such inbound or outbound trailer or  
10          semitrailer shall be deemed as breaking bulk.

11           (e) Such agreements or arrangements may also provide  
12          for the determination of the proper State in which leased  
13          vehicles shall be registered based on the factors set out  
14          in subsection (c) above and for apportionment of  
15          registration of fleets of leased vehicles by the lessee or  
16          by the lessor who leases such vehicles to persons who are  
17          not fleet operators.

18           (f) Such agreements or arrangements may also include  
19          reciprocal exemptions, benefits or privileges accruing  
20          under The Illinois Driver Licensing Law or The Driver  
21          License Compact.

22           (4) The Secretary of State is further authorized to  
23          examine the laws and requirements of other jurisdictions,  
24          and, in the absence of a written agreement or arrangement,  
25          to issue a written declaration of the extent and nature of  
26          the exemptions, benefits and privileges accorded to

1 vehicles of this State by such other jurisdictions, and  
2 the extent and nature of reciprocal exemptions, benefits  
3 and privileges thereby accorded by this State to the  
4 vehicles of such other jurisdictions. A declaration by the  
5 Secretary of State may include any, part or all reciprocal  
6 exemptions, benefits and privileges or provisions as may  
7 be included within an agreement or arrangement.

8 (5) All agreements, arrangements, declarations and  
9 amendments thereto, shall be in writing and become  
10 effective when signed by the Secretary of State, and  
11 copies of all such documents shall be available to the  
12 public upon request.

13 (6) The Secretary of State is further authorized to  
14 require the display by foreign registered trucks,  
15 truck-tractors and buses, entitled to reciprocal benefits,  
16 exemptions or privileges hereunder, a reciprocity permit  
17 for external display before any such reciprocal benefits,  
18 exemptions or privileges are granted. The Secretary of  
19 State shall provide suitable application forms for such  
20 permit and shall promulgate and publish reasonable rules  
21 and regulations for the administration and enforcement of  
22 the provisions of this Code including a provision for  
23 revocation of such permit as to any vehicle operated  
24 wilfully in violation of the terms of any reciprocal  
25 agreement, arrangement or declaration or in violation of  
26 the Illinois Motor Carrier of Property Law, as amended.

1           (7) (a) Upon the suspension, revocation or denial of  
2 one or more of all reciprocal benefits, privileges and  
3 exemptions existing pursuant to the terms and provisions  
4 of this Code or by virtue of a reciprocal agreement or  
5 arrangement or declaration thereunder; or, upon the  
6 suspension, revocation or denial of a reciprocity permit;  
7 or, upon any action or inaction of the Secretary in the  
8 administration and enforcement of the provisions of this  
9 Code, any person, resident or nonresident, so aggrieved,  
10 may serve upon the Secretary, a petition in writing and  
11 under oath, setting forth the grievance of the petitioner,  
12 the grounds and basis for the relief sought, and all  
13 necessary facts and particulars, and request an  
14 administrative hearing thereon. Within 20 days, the  
15 Secretary shall set a hearing date as early as practical.  
16 The Secretary may, in his discretion, supply forms for  
17 such a petition. The Secretary may require the payment of  
18 a fee of not more than \$50 for the filing of any petition,  
19 motion, or request for hearing conducted pursuant to this  
20 Section. These fees must be deposited into the Secretary  
21 of State DUI Administration Fund, a special fund that is  
22 hereby created in the State treasury, and, subject to  
23 appropriation and as directed by the Secretary of State,  
24 shall be used to fund the operation of the hearings  
25 department of the Office of the Secretary of State and for  
26 no other purpose. The Secretary shall establish by rule

1 the amount and the procedures, terms, and conditions  
2 relating to these fees.

3 (b) The Secretary may likewise, in his discretion and  
4 upon his own petition, order a hearing, when in his best  
5 judgment, any person is not entitled to the reciprocal  
6 benefits, privileges and exemptions existing pursuant to  
7 the terms and provisions of this Code or under a  
8 reciprocal agreement or arrangement or declaration  
9 thereunder or that a vehicle owned or operated by such  
10 person is improperly registered or licensed, or that an  
11 Illinois resident has improperly registered or licensed a  
12 vehicle in another jurisdiction for the purposes of  
13 violating or avoiding the registration laws of this State.

14 (c) The Secretary shall notify a petitioner or any  
15 other person involved of such a hearing, by giving at  
16 least 10 days notice, in writing, by U.S. Mail, Registered  
17 or Certified, or by personal service, at the last known  
18 address of such petitioner or person, specifying the time  
19 and place of such hearing. Such hearing shall be held  
20 before the Secretary, or any person as he may designate,  
21 and unless the parties mutually agree to some other county  
22 in Illinois, the hearing shall be held in the County of  
23 Sangamon or the County of Cook. Appropriate records of the  
24 hearing shall be kept, and the Secretary shall issue or  
25 cause to be issued, his decision on the case, within 30  
26 days after the close of such hearing or within 30 days

1 after receipt of the transcript thereof, and a copy shall  
2 likewise be served or mailed to the petitioner or person  
3 involved.

4 (d) The actions or inactions or determinations, or  
5 findings and decisions upon an administrative hearing, of  
6 the Secretary, shall be subject to judicial review in the  
7 Circuit Court of the County of Sangamon or the County of  
8 Cook, and the provisions of the Administrative Review Law,  
9 and all amendments and modifications thereof and rules  
10 adopted pursuant thereto, apply to and govern all such  
11 reviewable matters.

12 Any reciprocal agreements or arrangements entered into  
13 by the Secretary of State or any declarations issued by  
14 the Secretary of State pursuant to any law in effect prior  
15 to the effective date of this Code are not hereby  
16 abrogated, and such shall continue in force and effect  
17 until amended pursuant to the provisions of this Code or  
18 expire pursuant to the terms or provisions thereof.

19 C. Vehicles purchased out-of-state. A resident of this  
20 State who purchases a vehicle in another state and transports  
21 the vehicle to Illinois shall apply for registration and  
22 certificate of title as soon as practicable, but in no event  
23 more than 45 days after the purchase of the vehicle. If an  
24 Illinois motorist who purchased a vehicle from an out-of-state  
25 licensed dealer is unable to meet the 45-day deadline due to a  
26 delay in paperwork from the seller, that motorist may obtain

1 an Illinois temporary registration plate with: (i) proof of  
2 purchase; (ii) proof of meeting the Illinois driver's license  
3 or identification card requirement; and (iii) proof that  
4 Illinois title and registration fees have been paid. If fees  
5 have not been paid, the motorist may pay the fees in order to  
6 obtain the temporary registration plate. The owner of such a  
7 vehicle shall display any temporary permit or registration  
8 issued in accordance with Section 3-407.

9 (Source: P.A. 103-209, eff. 1-1-24; 103-899, eff. 8-9-24;  
10 104-417, eff. 8-15-25.)

11 (625 ILCS 5/6-102) (from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 6-102)

12 Sec. 6-102. What persons are exempt. The following persons  
13 are exempt from the requirements of Section 6-101 and are not  
14 required to have an Illinois drivers license or permit if one  
15 or more of the following qualifying exemptions are met and  
16 apply:

17 1. Any employee of the United States Government or any  
18 member of the Armed Forces of the United States, while  
19 operating a motor vehicle owned by or leased to the United  
20 States Government and being operated on official business  
21 need not be licensed;

22 2. A nonresident who has in his immediate possession a  
23 valid license issued to him in his home state or country  
24 may operate a motor vehicle for which he is licensed for  
25 the period during which he is in this State;

1           3. A nonresident and his spouse and children living  
2 with him who is a student at a college or university in  
3 Illinois who have a valid license issued by their home  
4 State.

5           4. A person operating a road machine temporarily upon  
6 a highway or operating a farm tractor between the home  
7 farm buildings and any adjacent or nearby farm land for  
8 the exclusive purpose of conducting farm operations need  
9 not be licensed as a driver.

10          5. A resident of this State who has been serving as a  
11 member or as a civilian employee of the Armed Forces of the  
12 United States, or as a civilian employee of the United  
13 States Department of Defense, outside the Continental  
14 limits of the United States, for a period of 120 days  
15 following his return to the continental limits of the  
16 United States.

17          6. A nonresident on active duty in the Armed Forces of  
18 the United States who has a valid license issued by his  
19 home state and such nonresident's spouse, and dependent  
20 children and living with parents, who have a valid license  
21 issued by their home state.

22          7. A nonresident who becomes a resident of this State,  
23 may for a period of the first 90 days of residence in  
24 Illinois operate any motor vehicle which he was qualified  
25 or licensed to drive by his home state or country so long  
26 as he has in his possession, a valid and current license

1 issued to him by his home state or country. Upon  
2 expiration of such 90 day period, such new resident must  
3 comply with the provisions of this Act and apply for an  
4 Illinois license or permit.

5 8. An engineer, conductor, brakeman, or any other  
6 member of the crew of a locomotive or train being operated  
7 upon rails, including operation on a railroad crossing  
8 over a public street, road or highway. Such person is not  
9 required to display a driver's license to any law  
10 enforcement officer in connection with the operation of a  
11 locomotive or train within this State.

12 9. Persons operating low-speed electric scooters in  
13 accordance with Section 11-1518.

14 10. Persons operating an electric micromobility  
15 device.

16 The provisions of this Section granting exemption to any  
17 nonresident shall be operative to the same extent that the  
18 laws of the State or country of such nonresident grant like  
19 exemption to residents of this State.

20 The Secretary of State may implement the exemption  
21 provisions of this Section by inclusion thereof in a  
22 reciprocity agreement, arrangement or declaration issued  
23 pursuant to this Act.

24 (Source: P.A. 103-899, eff. 8-9-24.)

1       Sec. 11-317. Motor driven cycle prohibition signage. On  
2 any highway, sidewalk, bicycle lane, bicycle path, shared-use  
3 path, off-road bicycle trail or natural surface trail  
4 designated for bicycle use, or any other bicycle-specific  
5 facility established under State or local law for which use of  
6 motor driven cycles has been prohibited under Section  
7 11-1403.4, the State or local government entity having  
8 jurisdiction shall erect permanent signage that notifies users  
9 that operation of motor driven cycles is strictly prohibited.

10           (625 ILCS 5/11-501) (from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 11-501)

11       Sec. 11-501. Driving while under the influence of alcohol,  
12 other drug or drugs, intoxicating compound or compounds or any  
13 combination thereof.

14       (a) A person shall not drive or be in actual physical  
15 control of any vehicle within this State while:

16           (1) the alcohol concentration in the person's blood,  
17 other bodily substance, or breath is 0.08 or more based on  
18 the definition of blood and breath units in Section  
19 11-501.2;

20           (2) under the influence of alcohol;

21           (3) under the influence of any intoxicating compound  
22 or combination of intoxicating compounds to a degree that  
23 renders the person incapable of driving safely;

24           (4) under the influence of any other drug or  
25 combination of drugs to a degree that renders the person

1 incapable of safely driving;

2 (5) under the combined influence of alcohol, other  
3 drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds to a  
4 degree that renders the person incapable of safely  
5 driving;

6 (6) there is any amount of a drug, substance, or  
7 compound in the person's breath, blood, other bodily  
8 substance, or urine resulting from the unlawful use or  
9 consumption of a controlled substance listed in the  
10 Illinois Controlled Substances Act, an intoxicating  
11 compound listed in the Use of Intoxicating Compounds Act,  
12 or methamphetamine as listed in the Methamphetamine  
13 Control and Community Protection Act; or

14 (7) the person has, within 2 hours of driving or being  
15 in actual physical control of a vehicle, a  
16 tetrahydrocannabinol concentration in the person's whole  
17 blood or other bodily substance as defined in paragraph 6  
18 of subsection (a) of Section 11-501.2 of this Code.  
19 Subject to all other requirements and provisions under  
20 this Section, this paragraph (7) does not apply to the  
21 lawful consumption of cannabis by a qualifying patient  
22 licensed under the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis  
23 Program Act who is in possession of a valid registry card  
24 issued under that Act, unless that person is impaired by  
25 the use of cannabis.

26 (a-5) The requirements of this Section also apply to

1 low-speed electric bicycles and low-speed gas bicycles that  
2 are operated by a person who is under the influence of alcohol,  
3 other drug or drugs, intoxicating compound or compounds or any  
4 combination thereof.

5 (b) The fact that any person charged with violating this  
6 Section is or has been legally entitled to use alcohol,  
7 cannabis under the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis  
8 Program Act, other drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or  
9 compounds, or any combination thereof, shall not constitute a  
10 defense against any charge of violating this Section.

11 (c) Penalties.

12 (1) Except as otherwise provided in this Section, any  
13 person convicted of violating subsection (a) of this  
14 Section is guilty of a Class A misdemeanor.

15 (2) A person who violates subsection (a) or a similar  
16 provision a second time shall be sentenced to a mandatory  
17 minimum term of either 5 days of imprisonment or 240 hours  
18 of community service in addition to any other criminal or  
19 administrative sanction.

20 (3) A person who violates subsection (a) is subject to  
21 6 months of imprisonment, an additional mandatory minimum  
22 fine of \$1,000, and 25 days of community service in a  
23 program benefiting children if the person was transporting  
24 a person under the age of 16 at the time of the violation.

25 (4) A person who violates subsection (a) a first time,  
26 if the alcohol concentration in his or her blood, breath,

1 other bodily substance, or urine was 0.16 or more based on  
2 the definition of blood, breath, other bodily substance,  
3 or urine units in Section 11-501.2, shall be subject, in  
4 addition to any other penalty that may be imposed, to a  
5 mandatory minimum of 100 hours of community service and a  
6 mandatory minimum fine of \$500.

7 (5) A person who violates subsection (a) a second  
8 time, if at the time of the second violation the alcohol  
9 concentration in his or her blood, breath, other bodily  
10 substance, or urine was 0.16 or more based on the  
11 definition of blood, breath, other bodily substance, or  
12 urine units in Section 11-501.2, shall be subject, in  
13 addition to any other penalty that may be imposed, to a  
14 mandatory minimum of 2 days of imprisonment and a  
15 mandatory minimum fine of \$1,250.

16 (d) Aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol,  
17 other drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or  
18 any combination thereof.

19 (1) Every person convicted of committing a violation  
20 of this Section shall be guilty of aggravated driving  
21 under the influence of alcohol, other drug or drugs, or  
22 intoxicating compound or compounds, or any combination  
23 thereof if:

24 (A) the person committed a violation of subsection

25 (a) or a similar provision for the third or subsequent  
26 time;

1 (B) the person committed a violation of subsection  
2 (a) while driving a school bus with one or more  
3 passengers on board;

4 (C) the person in committing a violation of  
5 subsection (a) was involved in a motor vehicle crash  
6 that resulted in great bodily harm or permanent  
7 disability or disfigurement to another, when the  
8 violation was a proximate cause of the injuries;

9 (D) the person committed a violation of subsection  
10 (a) and has been previously convicted of violating  
11 Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 or the  
12 Criminal Code of 2012 or a similar provision of a law  
13 of another state relating to reckless homicide in  
14 which the person was determined to have been under the  
15 influence of alcohol, other drug or drugs, or  
16 intoxicating compound or compounds as an element of  
17 the offense or the person has previously been  
18 convicted under subparagraph (C) or subparagraph (F)  
19 of this paragraph (1);

20 (E) the person, in committing a violation of  
21 subsection (a) while driving at any speed in a school  
22 speed zone at a time when a speed limit of 20 miles per  
23 hour was in effect under subsection (a) of Section  
24 11-605 of this Code, was involved in a motor vehicle  
25 crash that resulted in bodily harm, other than great  
26 bodily harm or permanent disability or disfigurement,

1 to another person, when the violation of subsection  
2 (a) was a proximate cause of the bodily harm;

3 (F) the person, in committing a violation of  
4 subsection (a), was involved in a motor vehicle crash  
5 or snowmobile, all-terrain vehicle, or watercraft  
6 accident that resulted in the death of another person,  
7 when the violation of subsection (a) was a proximate  
8 cause of the death;

9 (G) the person committed a violation of subsection  
10 (a) during a period in which the defendant's driving  
11 privileges are revoked or suspended, where the  
12 revocation or suspension was for a violation of  
13 subsection (a) or a similar provision, Section  
14 11-501.1, paragraph (b) of Section 11-401, or for  
15 reckless homicide as defined in Section 9-3 of the  
16 Criminal Code of 1961 or the Criminal Code of 2012;

17 (H) the person committed the violation while he or  
18 she did not possess a driver's license or permit or a  
19 restricted driving permit or a judicial driving permit  
20 or a monitoring device driving permit;

21 (I) the person committed the violation while he or  
22 she knew or should have known that the vehicle he or  
23 she was driving was not covered by a liability  
24 insurance policy;

25 (J) the person in committing a violation of  
26 subsection (a) was involved in a motor vehicle crash

1           that resulted in bodily harm, but not great bodily  
2           harm, to the child under the age of 16 being  
3           transported by the person, if the violation was the  
4           proximate cause of the injury;

5           (K) the person in committing a second violation of  
6           subsection (a) or a similar provision was transporting  
7           a person under the age of 16; or

8           (L) the person committed a violation of subsection  
9           (a) of this Section while transporting one or more  
10          passengers in a vehicle for-hire.

11          (2) (A) Except as provided otherwise, a person  
12          convicted of aggravated driving under the influence of  
13          alcohol, other drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or  
14          compounds, or any combination thereof is guilty of a Class  
15          4 felony.

16          (B) A third violation of this Section or a similar  
17          provision is a Class 2 felony. If at the time of the third  
18          violation the alcohol concentration in his or her blood,  
19          breath, other bodily substance, or urine was 0.16 or more  
20          based on the definition of blood, breath, other bodily  
21          substance, or urine units in Section 11-501.2, a mandatory  
22          minimum of 90 days of imprisonment and a mandatory minimum  
23          fine of \$2,500 shall be imposed in addition to any other  
24          criminal or administrative sanction. If at the time of the  
25          third violation, the defendant was transporting a person  
26          under the age of 16, a mandatory fine of \$25,000 and 25

1 days of community service in a program benefiting children  
2 shall be imposed in addition to any other criminal or  
3 administrative sanction.

4 (C) A fourth violation of this Section or a similar  
5 provision is a Class 2 felony, for which a sentence of  
6 probation or conditional discharge may not be imposed. If  
7 at the time of the violation, the alcohol concentration in  
8 the defendant's blood, breath, other bodily substance, or  
9 urine was 0.16 or more based on the definition of blood,  
10 breath, other bodily substance, or urine units in Section  
11 11-501.2, a mandatory minimum fine of \$5,000 shall be  
12 imposed in addition to any other criminal or  
13 administrative sanction. If at the time of the fourth  
14 violation, the defendant was transporting a person under  
15 the age of 16 a mandatory fine of \$25,000 and 25 days of  
16 community service in a program benefiting children shall  
17 be imposed in addition to any other criminal or  
18 administrative sanction.

19 (D) A fifth violation of this Section or a similar  
20 provision is a Class 1 felony, for which a sentence of  
21 probation or conditional discharge may not be imposed. If  
22 at the time of the violation, the alcohol concentration in  
23 the defendant's blood, breath, other bodily substance, or  
24 urine was 0.16 or more based on the definition of blood,  
25 breath, other bodily substance, or urine units in Section  
26 11-501.2, a mandatory minimum fine of \$5,000 shall be

1 imposed in addition to any other criminal or  
2 administrative sanction. If at the time of the fifth  
3 violation, the defendant was transporting a person under  
4 the age of 16, a mandatory fine of \$25,000, and 25 days of  
5 community service in a program benefiting children shall  
6 be imposed in addition to any other criminal or  
7 administrative sanction.

8 (E) A sixth or subsequent violation of this Section or  
9 similar provision is a Class X felony. If at the time of  
10 the violation, the alcohol concentration in the  
11 defendant's blood, breath, other bodily substance, or  
12 urine was 0.16 or more based on the definition of blood,  
13 breath, other bodily substance, or urine units in Section  
14 11-501.2, a mandatory minimum fine of \$5,000 shall be  
15 imposed in addition to any other criminal or  
16 administrative sanction. If at the time of the violation,  
17 the defendant was transporting a person under the age of  
18 16, a mandatory fine of \$25,000 and 25 days of community  
19 service in a program benefiting children shall be imposed  
20 in addition to any other criminal or administrative  
21 sanction.

22 (F) For a violation of subparagraph (C) of paragraph  
23 (1) of this subsection (d), the defendant, if sentenced to  
24 a term of imprisonment, shall be sentenced to not less  
25 than one year nor more than 12 years.

26 (G) A violation of subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1)

1 of this subsection (d) is a Class 2 felony, for which the  
2 defendant, unless the court determines that extraordinary  
3 circumstances exist and require probation, shall be  
4 sentenced to: (i) a term of imprisonment of not less than 3  
5 years and not more than 14 years if the violation resulted  
6 in the death of one person; or (ii) a term of imprisonment  
7 of not less than 6 years and not more than 28 years if the  
8 violation resulted in the deaths of 2 or more persons.

9 (H) For a violation of subparagraph (J) of paragraph  
10 (1) of this subsection (d), a mandatory fine of \$2,500,  
11 and 25 days of community service in a program benefiting  
12 children shall be imposed in addition to any other  
13 criminal or administrative sanction.

14 (I) A violation of subparagraph (K) of paragraph (1)  
15 of this subsection (d), is a Class 2 felony and a mandatory  
16 fine of \$2,500, and 25 days of community service in a  
17 program benefiting children shall be imposed in addition  
18 to any other criminal or administrative sanction. If the  
19 child being transported suffered bodily harm, but not  
20 great bodily harm, in a motor vehicle crash, and the  
21 violation was the proximate cause of that injury, a  
22 mandatory fine of \$5,000 and 25 days of community service  
23 in a program benefiting children shall be imposed in  
24 addition to any other criminal or administrative sanction.

25 (J) A violation of subparagraph (D) of paragraph (1)  
26 of this subsection (d) is a Class 3 felony, for which a

1 sentence of probation or conditional discharge may not be  
2 imposed.

3 (3) Any person sentenced under this subsection (d) who  
4 receives a term of probation or conditional discharge must  
5 serve a minimum term of either 480 hours of community  
6 service or 10 days of imprisonment as a condition of the  
7 probation or conditional discharge in addition to any  
8 other criminal or administrative sanction.

9 (e) Any reference to a prior violation of subsection (a)  
10 or a similar provision includes any violation of a provision  
11 of a local ordinance or a provision of a law of another state  
12 or an offense committed on a military installation that is  
13 similar to a violation of subsection (a) of this Section.

14 (f) The imposition of a mandatory term of imprisonment or  
15 assignment of community service for a violation of this  
16 Section shall not be suspended or reduced by the court.

17 (g) Any penalty imposed for driving with a license that  
18 has been revoked for a previous violation of subsection (a) of  
19 this Section shall be in addition to the penalty imposed for  
20 any subsequent violation of subsection (a).

21 (h) For any prosecution under this Section, a certified  
22 copy of the driving abstract of the defendant shall be  
23 admitted as proof of any prior conviction.

24 (Source: P.A. 101-363, eff. 8-9-19; 102-982, eff. 7-1-23.)

25 (625 ILCS 5/11-1008.5 new)

1       Sec. 11-1008.5. Toy vehicles. Toy vehicles shall only be  
2 operated on sidewalks and paths designated for bicycles. Every  
3 person operating a toy vehicle upon a sidewalk or bicycle path  
4 shall be granted all the rights and shall be subject to all the  
5 duties applicable to a pedestrian. The driver of a vehicle  
6 shall yield the right-of-way to any person operating a toy  
7 vehicle. The use of toy vehicles on property owned, managed,  
8 or leased by any park district, forest preserve district, or  
9 conservation district is allowed unless specifically  
10 prohibited in an ordinance or resolution adopted by the park  
11 district, forest preserve district, or conservation district.  
12 The Department of Natural Resources is authorized to adopt  
13 administrative rules for the regulation of toy vehicles on any  
14 and all properties owned, managed, or leased by the Department  
15 of Natural Resources. No person shall knowingly tamper with or  
16 modify the speed capability or engagement of a toy vehicle  
17 beyond the original speed capabilities of the device.

18           (625 ILCS 5/11-1403.4 new)

19       Sec. 11-1403.4. Operation of motor driven cycles.

20       (a) Except as otherwise provided in this Section, a person  
21 may operate a motor driven cycle upon any public highway,  
22 street, or roadway in this State.

23       (b) Motor driven cycles shall not be operated on any  
24 sidewalk, bicycle lane, bicycle path, shared-use path,  
25 off-road bicycle trail or natural surface trail designated for

1 bicycle use, or any other bicycle-specific facility  
2 established under State or local law. For purposes of this  
3 subsection, "shared-use path" means any paved, off-street  
4 travel way designed to serve non-motorized vehicles and  
5 travelers.

6 (c) Motor driven cycles shall not be operated upon  
7 interstate highways or upon public highways divided by a grass  
8 or concrete median or highways with posted speed limits in  
9 excess of 55 miles per hour or upon any public land where  
10 expressly prohibited by the State governing body, department,  
11 or agency having jurisdiction thereof.

12 (d) No person shall operate a motor driven cycle unless  
13 that person is in possession of a valid driver's license.  
14 Pursuant to Section 6-107.1, the Secretary may issue an  
15 instruction permit to a person 16 or 17 years of age that  
16 entitles the holder to drive upon the highways during daylight  
17 under direct supervision of a licensed motor driven cycle  
18 operator 21 years of age or older who has a license  
19 classification to operate such motor driven cycle and at least  
20 one year of driving experience.

21 (e) A person may not operate a motor driven cycle while  
22 carrying a passenger unless that motor driven cycle was  
23 manufactured to carry a passenger.

24 (f) A motor driven cycle manufactured to accommodate  
25 passengers may not be operated by a person under the age of 18  
26 while transporting a passenger unless the passenger is a

1 sibling, stepsibling, child, or stepchild of the operator.

2 (g) Each motor driven cycle shall be equipped with a  
3 speedometer that displays the speed of travel in miles per  
4 hour. Each motor driven cycle shall also be equipped with or  
5 display a vehicle identification number and conform with all  
6 federal vehicle safety standards as well as meet all  
7 applicable equipment requirements specified in this Article  
8 and Chapter 12. No person shall knowingly tamper with or  
9 modify the speed capability or engagement of a motor driven  
10 cycle beyond its originally intended capability.

11 (h) Except as otherwise provided in this Section, every  
12 person operating a motor driven cycle upon a highway shall be  
13 granted all of the rights allowed under this Chapter, and  
14 shall be subject to all of the duties applicable to the driver  
15 of a vehicle by this Code, except as to any applicable special  
16 rules and those provisions of this Code which by their nature  
17 can have no application.

18 (i) No retailer, wholesaler, distributor, or manufacturer  
19 shall market, advertise, label, or otherwise offer for sale a  
20 motor driven cycle in any manner that would reasonably cause a  
21 consumer to believe that the vehicle is a device that is not  
22 subject to the requirements of this Section. Any violation of  
23 this subsection constitutes an unlawful practice under the  
24 Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Business Practices Act, and is  
25 enforceable by the Attorney General or State's Attorneys under  
26 the Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Business Practices Act. Law

1 enforcement officers are authorized to seize or impound  
2 vehicles marketed or sold in violation of this subsection,  
3 pending resolution of proceedings initiated pursuant to the  
4 Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Business Practices Act. In  
5 addition to any penalty authorized under this subsection, the  
6 law enforcement agency may provide for the release of properly  
7 impounded vehicles and for the imposition of a reasonable  
8 administrative fee related to its confiscation and impounding.  
9 A retailer, wholesaler, distributor, or manufacturer that  
10 violates this subsection is subject to a civil penalty not  
11 exceeding \$10,000 for each violation. Each mislabeled or  
12 falsely marketed vehicle constitutes a separate violation.

13 (j) Any motor driven cycle found to be in violation of this  
14 Section may, in the discretion of the law enforcement agency  
15 having jurisdiction, be subject to confiscation and  
16 impoundment. The law enforcement agency may provide for the  
17 release of properly impounded vehicles and for the imposition  
18 of a reasonable administrative fee related to its confiscation  
19 and impounding. The administrative fee shall be waived upon  
20 verifiable proof that the vehicle was stolen or hijacked at  
21 the time the vehicle was impounded.

22 (k) No unit of local government, including a home rule  
23 unit, may regulate motor driven cycles. This subsection (k) is  
24 a denial and limitation of home rule powers and functions  
25 under subsection (h) of Section 6 of Article VII of the  
26 Illinois Constitution, and is an exercise of exclusive State

1 power which may not be exercised concurrently by a home rule  
2 unit.

3 (l) Every owner of a motor driven cycle is subject to the  
4 mandatory insurance requirements specified in Article VI of  
5 Chapter 7 of this Code.

6 (m) The Secretary may adopt any rules necessary to  
7 implement this Section.

8 (625 ILCS 5/11-1435 new)

9 Sec. 11-1435. Operation of electric micromobility devices.

10 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this Section, a person  
11 may operate an electric micromobility device upon any highway,  
12 street, roadway, bicycle lane, or bicycle path in this State.  
13 A person operating an electric micromobility device upon a  
14 highway, street, or roadway may not otherwise impede or  
15 obstruct other vehicular traffic.

16 (b) An electric micromobility device shall not be operated  
17 on:

18 (1) a sidewalk;

19 (2) a highway with a posted speed limit in excess of 45  
20 miles per hour, unless there is a designated bicycle lane  
21 on such highway; or

22 (3) an interstate highway.

23 Additionally, any such electric micromobility device  
24 capable of operating in excess of 28 miles per hour shall be  
25 prohibited from operating on any public highway, regardless of

1 posted speed limit, and shall further be prohibited from  
2 bicycle lanes and bicycle paths.

3 (c) The Department of Transportation, the Department of  
4 Natural Resources, or a unit of local government may adopt, by  
5 ordinance, resolution, or administrative rule, rules  
6 prohibiting the use of electric micromobility devices upon any  
7 highway, street, roadway, bicycle lane, or bicycle path under  
8 its jurisdiction.

9 (d) A person may not operate an electric micromobility  
10 device unless he or she is 16 years of age or older.

11 (e) Every electric micromobility device shall be equipped  
12 with a functioning brake that will adequately control movement  
13 of and stop and hold the device. Every electric micromobility  
14 device, when in use at nighttime, shall also be equipped with a  
15 lamp on the front that emits a white light visible from a  
16 distance of at least 500 feet to the front and with a red  
17 reflector on the rear that is visible from all distances from  
18 100 feet to 600 feet to the rear when directly in front of  
19 lawful lower beams of headlamps on a motor vehicle, except  
20 that a lamp emitting a steady or flashing red light visible  
21 from a distance of 500 feet to the rear may be used in addition  
22 to or instead of the red reflector. A person operating an  
23 electric micromobility device at nighttime may also use a  
24 headlamp equipped with lighting sufficient to meet the  
25 visibility requirements of this subsection.

26 (f) An electric micromobility device may be parked in the

1 same manner and at the same locations as a bicycle may be  
2 parked; however, such device must not obstruct any sidewalk or  
3 pedestrian right-of-way.

4 (g) A person may not use an electric micromobility device  
5 to carry a passenger unless the device was originally designed  
6 to carry more than one person at a time.

7 (h) No person riding upon any electric micromobility  
8 device shall attach the device or himself or herself to any  
9 vehicle upon a roadway.

10 (i) No person shall knowingly tamper with or modify the  
11 speed capability or engagement of an electric micromobility  
12 device beyond the original speed capability of the device.

13 (j) A person may not operate an electric micromobility  
14 device while under the influence of alcohol or any drug.

15 (k) Every electric micromobility device shall be  
16 well-maintained and in good operating condition.

17 (l) An electric micromobility device shall not be equipped  
18 with a siren nor shall any person use any siren upon an  
19 electric micromobility device. This subsection does not apply  
20 to an electric micromobility device used by a police or fire  
21 department.

22 (m) Any electric micromobility device operated in  
23 violation of or found to be in violation of this Section, or  
24 any local ordinance adopted pursuant to this Section, may, in  
25 the discretion of the unit of local government or law  
26 enforcement agency having jurisdiction, be subject to

1 confiscation and impoundment. The unit of local government or  
2 law enforcement agency may provide for the release of properly  
3 impounded vehicles and for the imposition of a reasonable  
4 administrative fee related to its confiscation and impounding.  
5 The administrative fee shall be waived upon verifiable proof  
6 that the vehicle was stolen or hijacked at the time the vehicle  
7 was impounded.

8 (n) Every person operating an electric micromobility  
9 device upon a highway shall be granted all of the rights  
10 allowed by this Chapter, and shall be subject to all of the  
11 duties applicable to the driver of a vehicle by this Code,  
12 except as to any applicable special rules and those provisions  
13 of this Code which by their nature can have no application.

14 (o) The mandatory insurance requirements specified under  
15 Article VI of Chapter 7 of this Code shall not apply to an  
16 electric micromobility device.

17 (p) No unit of local government, including a home rule  
18 unit, may regulate electric micromobility devices in a manner  
19 that is less restrictive than this Section. This subsection is  
20 a limitation under subsection (i) of Section 6 of Article VII  
21 of the Illinois Constitution on the concurrent exercise by  
22 home rule units of powers and functions exercised by the  
23 State.

24 (q) The Secretary may adopt any rules necessary to  
25 implement this Section.

1 (625 ILCS 5/11-1517)

2 Sec. 11-1517. Low-speed electric bicycles.

3 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this Section, the  
4 provisions of this Chapter that apply to bicycles also apply  
5 to low-speed electric bicycles.

6 (b) Each low-speed electric bicycle operating in this  
7 State shall comply with equipment and manufacturing  
8 requirements adopted by the United States Consumer Product  
9 Safety Commission under 16 CFR 1512. Each Class 3 low-speed  
10 electric bicycle shall be equipped with a speedometer that  
11 displays the speed the bicycle is traveling in miles per hour.

12 (c) Beginning on or after January 1, 2018, every  
13 manufacturer and distributor of low-speed electric bicycles  
14 shall apply a label that is permanently affixed to the bicycle  
15 in a prominent location. The label shall contain, in Arial  
16 font in at least 9-point type:

17 (1) a classification number for the bicycle that  
18 corresponds with a class under Section 1-140.10 of this  
19 Code;

20 (2) the bicycle's top assisted speed; and

21 (3) the bicycle's motor wattage.

22 No person shall knowingly tamper or modify the speed  
23 capability or engagement of a low-speed electric bicycle  
24 without replacing the label required under this subsection  
25 (c).

26 (d) A Class 2 low-speed electric bicycle shall operate in

1 a manner so that the electric motor is disengaged or ceases to  
2 function when the brakes are applied. A Class 1 low-speed  
3 electric bicycle and a Class 3 low-speed electric bicycle  
4 shall operate in a manner so that the electric motor is  
5 disengaged or ceases to function when the rider stops  
6 pedaling.

7 (e) A person may operate a low-speed electric bicycle upon  
8 any highway, street, or roadway authorized for use by  
9 bicycles, including, but not limited to, bicycle lanes.

10 (f) A person may operate a low-speed electric bicycle upon  
11 any bicycle path unless the State agency, municipality,  
12 county, or local authority with jurisdiction prohibits the use  
13 of low-speed electric bicycles or a specific class of  
14 low-speed electric bicycles on that path. The Department of  
15 Natural Resources is authorized to adopt administrative rules  
16 for the regulation of low-speed electric bicycles on any and  
17 all properties owned, managed, or leased by the Department of  
18 Natural Resources.

19 (g) A person may not operate a low-speed electric bicycle  
20 on a sidewalk.

21 (h) A person may operate a Class 3 low-speed electric  
22 bicycle only if he or she is 16 years of age or older. A person  
23 who is less than 16 years of age may ride as a passenger on a  
24 Class 3 low-speed electric bicycle that is designed to  
25 accommodate passengers. A low-speed electric bicycle that is  
26 manufactured to accommodate passengers may not be operated by

1 a person under the age of 18 with a passenger unless the  
2 passenger is a sibling, stepsibling, child, or stepchild of  
3 the operator.

4 (Source: P.A. 100-209, eff. 1-1-18.)

5 Section 10. The Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Business  
6 Practices Act is amended by changing Section 2Z as follows:

7 (815 ILCS 505/2Z) (from Ch. 121 1/2, par. 262Z)

8 Sec. 2Z. Violations of other Acts. Any person who  
9 knowingly violates the Automotive Repair Act, the Automotive  
10 Collision Repair Act, the Home Repair and Remodeling Act, the  
11 Dance Studio Act, the Physical Fitness Services Act, the  
12 Hearing Instrument Consumer Protection Act, the Illinois Union  
13 Label Act, the Installment Sales Contract Act, the Job  
14 Referral and Job Listing Services Consumer Protection Act, the  
15 Travel Promotion Consumer Protection Act, the Credit Services  
16 Organizations Act, the Automatic Telephone Dialers Act, the  
17 Pay-Per-Call Services Consumer Protection Act, the Telephone  
18 Solicitations Act, the Illinois Funeral or Burial Funds Act,  
19 the Cemetery Oversight Act, the Cemetery Care Act, the Safe  
20 and Hygienic Bed Act, the Illinois Pre-Need Cemetery Sales  
21 Act, the High Risk Home Loan Act, the Payday Loan Reform Act,  
22 the Predatory Loan Prevention Act, the Mortgage Rescue Fraud  
23 Act, subsection (a) or (b) of Section 3-10 of the Cigarette Tax  
24 Act, subsection (a) or (b) of Section 3-10 of the Cigarette Use

1 Tax Act, the Electronic Mail Act, the Internet Caller  
2 Identification Act, paragraph (6) of subsection (k) of Section  
3 6-305 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, Section 11-1431, 18d-115,  
4 18d-120, 18d-125, 18d-135, 18d-150, or 18d-153 of the Illinois  
5 Vehicle Code, subsection (i) of Section 11-1403.4 of the  
6 Illinois Vehicle Code, Article 3 of the Residential Real  
7 Property Disclosure Act, the Automatic Contract Renewal Act,  
8 the Reverse Mortgage Act, Section 25 of the Youth Mental  
9 Health Protection Act, the Personal Information Protection  
10 Act, or the Student Online Personal Protection Act commits an  
11 unlawful practice within the meaning of this Act.

12 (Source: P.A. 100-315, eff. 8-24-17; 100-416, eff. 1-1-18;  
13 100-863, eff. 8-14-18; 101-658, eff. 3-23-21.)

14 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect July 1,  
15 2027."