101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2019 and 2020

HB0153

by Rep. Mary E. Flowers

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

730 ILCS 5/3-6-2	from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-2
730 ILCS 5/3-10-2	from Ch. 38, par. 1003-10-2

Amends the Unified Code of Corrections. Provides that the Department of Corrections shall provide educational programs in each of its institutions and facilities for all committed persons. Provides that the Department must allow into each institution and facility of the Department teachers who hold Professional Educator Licenses issued by the State Superintendent of Education under the School Code to teach committed persons. Provides that the Department shall provide vocational training for committed persons in each institution and facility of the Department. Provides that each institution and facility of the Department of Juvenile Justice shall provide educational and vocational training for all persons committed to the Department. Effective immediately.

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FISCAL NOTE ACT MAY APPLY

A BILL FOR

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AN ACT concerning criminal law.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

Section 5. The Unified Code of Corrections is amended by
changing Sections 3-6-2 and 3-10-2 as follows:

6 (730 ILCS 5/3-6-2) (from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-2)

Sec. 3-6-2. Institutions and facility administration.

8 (a) Each institution and facility of the Department shall 9 be administered by a chief administrative officer appointed by Director. A chief administrative officer 10 the shall he responsible for all persons assigned to the institution or 11 facility. The chief administrative officer shall administer 12 13 the programs of the Department for the custody and treatment of 14 such persons.

(b) The chief administrative officer shall have suchassistants as the Department may assign.

(c) The Director or Assistant Director shall have the emergency powers to temporarily transfer individuals without formal procedures to any State, county, municipal or regional correctional or detention institution or facility in the State, subject to the acceptance of such receiving institution or facility, or to designate any reasonably secure place in the State as such an institution or facility and to make transfers thereto. However, transfers made under emergency powers shall be reviewed as soon as practicable under Article 8, and shall be subject to Section 5-905 of the Juvenile Court Act of 1987. This Section shall not apply to transfers to the Department of Human Services which are provided for under Section 3-8-5 or Section 3-10-5.

7 (d) The Department shall provide educational programs in 8 each of its institutions and facilities for all committed 9 persons so that all persons have an opportunity to attain the 10 achievement level equivalent to the completion of the twelfth 11 grade in the public school system in this State. Other higher 12 levels of attainment shall be encouraged and professional 13 instruction shall be maintained wherever possible. The 14 Department must allow into each institution and facility of the Department teachers who hold Professional Educator Licenses 15 16 issued by the State Superintendent of Education under the 17 School Code to teach committed persons. The Department may establish programs of mandatory education and may establish 18 rules and regulations for the administration of such programs. 19 20 A person committed to the Department who, during the period of his or her incarceration, participates in an educational 21 22 program provided by or through the Department and through that 23 program is awarded or earns the number of hours of credit required for the award of an associate, baccalaureate, or 24 25 higher degree from a community college, college, or university 26 located in Illinois shall reimburse the State, through the

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Department, for the costs incurred by the State in providing 1 2 that person during his or her incarceration with the education that qualifies him or her for the award of that degree. The 3 costs for which reimbursement is required under this subsection 4 5 shall be determined and computed by the Department under rules and regulations that it shall establish for that purpose. 6 7 However, interest at the rate of 6% per annum shall be charged 8 on the balance of those costs from time to time remaining 9 unpaid, from the date of the person's parole, mandatory 10 supervised release, or release constituting а final 11 termination of his or her commitment to the Department until 12 paid.

13 <u>(d-1) The Department shall provide vocational training for</u> 14 <u>committed persons in each institution and facility of the</u> 15 <u>Department.</u>

16 (d-5) A person committed to the Department is entitled to 17 confidential testing for infection with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and to counseling in connection with such testing, 18 19 with no copay to the committed person. A person committed to 20 the Department who has tested positive for infection with HIV 21 is entitled to medical care while incarcerated, counseling, and 22 referrals to support services, in connection with that positive 23 test result. Implementation of this subsection (d-5) is subject 24 to appropriation.

(e) A person committed to the Department who becomes inneed of medical or surgical treatment but is incapable of

giving consent thereto shall receive such medical or surgical treatment by the chief administrative officer consenting on the person's behalf. Before the chief administrative officer consents, he or she shall obtain the advice of one or more physicians licensed to practice medicine in all its branches in this State. If such physician or physicians advise:

7 (1) that immediate medical or surgical treatment is 8 required relative to a condition threatening to cause 9 death, damage or impairment to bodily functions, or 10 disfigurement; and

11 (2) that the person is not capable of giving consent to 12 such treatment; the chief administrative officer may give 13 consent for such medical or surgical treatment, and such 14 consent shall be deemed to be the consent of the person for 15 all purposes, including, but not limited to, the authority 16 of a physician to give such treatment.

17 (e-5) If a physician providing medical care to a committed person on behalf of the Department advises 18 the chief administrative officer that the committed person's mental or 19 20 physical health has deteriorated as a result of the cessation 21 of ingestion of food or liquid to the point where medical or 22 surgical treatment is required to prevent death, damage, or 23 impairment to bodily functions, the chief administrative officer may authorize such medical or surgical treatment. 24

25 (f) In the event that the person requires medical care and 26 treatment at a place other than the institution or facility,

the person may be removed therefrom under conditions prescribed 1 2 by the Department. The Department shall require the committed 3 person receiving medical or dental services on a non-emergency basis to pay a \$5 co-payment to the Department for each visit 4 5 for medical or dental services. The amount of each co-payment shall be deducted from the committed person's individual 6 account. A committed person who has a chronic illness, as 7 8 defined by Department rules and regulations, shall be exempt 9 from the \$5 co-payment for treatment of the chronic illness. A 10 committed person shall not be subject to a \$5 co-payment for 11 follow-up visits ordered by a physician, who is employed by, or 12 contracts with, the Department. A committed person who is 13 indigent is exempt from the \$5 co-payment and is entitled to receive medical or dental services on the same basis as a 14 15 committed person who is financially able to afford the 16 co-payment. For purposes of this Section only, "indigent" means 17 a committed person who has \$20 or less in his or her Inmate Trust Fund at the time of such services and for the 30 days 18 19 prior to such services. Notwithstanding any other provision in 20 this subsection (f) to the contrary, any person committed to 21 any facility operated by the Department of Juvenile Justice, as 22 set forth in Section 3-2.5-15 of this Code, is exempt from the 23 co-payment requirement for the duration of confinement in those facilities. 24

25 (f-5) The Department shall comply with the Health Care
 26 Violence Prevention Act.

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(g) Any person having sole custody of a child at the time 1 2 of commitment or any woman giving birth to a child after her 3 commitment, may arrange through the Department of Children and Family Services for suitable placement of the child outside of 4 5 the Department of Corrections. The Director of the Department of Corrections may determine that there are special reasons why 6 the child should continue in the custody of the mother until 7 8 the child is 6 years old.

9 (h) The Department may provide Family Responsibility 10 Services which may consist of, but not be limited to the 11 following:

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(1) family advocacy counseling;

13 (2) parent self-help group;

14 (3) parenting skills training;

15 (4) parent and child overnight program;

16 (5) parent and child reunification counseling, either 17 separately or together, preceding the inmate's release; 18 and

(6) a prerelease reunification staffing involving the
family advocate, the inmate and the child's counselor, or
both and the inmate.

22 (i) (Blank).

(j) Any person convicted of a sex offense as defined in the
Sex Offender Management Board Act shall be required to receive
a sex offender evaluation prior to release into the community
from the Department of Corrections. The sex offender evaluation

shall be conducted in conformance with the standards and
 guidelines developed under the Sex Offender Management Board
 Act and by an evaluator approved by the Board.

4 (k) Any minor committed to the Department of Juvenile 5 Justice for a sex offense as defined by the Sex Offender 6 Management Board Act shall be required to undergo sex offender 7 treatment by a treatment provider approved by the Board and 8 conducted in conformance with the Sex Offender Management Board 9 Act.

10 (1) Prior to the release of any inmate committed to a 11 facility of the Department or the Department of Juvenile 12 Department must provide the Justice, the inmate with 13 appropriate information verbally, in writing, by video, or 14 other electronic means, concerning HIV and AIDS. The Department 15 shall develop the informational materials in consultation with 16 the Department of Public Health. At the same time, the 17 Department must also offer the committed person the option of testing for infection with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), 18 with no copayment for the test. Pre-test information shall be 19 20 provided to the committed person and informed consent obtained as required in subsection (d) of Section 3 and Section 5 of the 21 22 AIDS Confidentiality Act. The Department may conduct opt-out 23 HIV testing as defined in Section 4 of the AIDS Confidentiality 24 Act. If the Department conducts opt-out HIV testing, the 25 Department shall place signs in English, Spanish and other 26 languages as needed in multiple, highly visible locations in

the area where HIV testing is conducted informing inmates that 1 2 they will be tested for HIV unless they refuse, and refusal or 3 acceptance of testing shall be documented in the inmate's medical record. The Department shall follow procedures 4 5 established by the Department of Public Health to conduct HIV 6 testing and testing to confirm positive HIV test results. All 7 testing must be conducted by medical personnel, but pre-test 8 and other information may be provided by committed persons who 9 received appropriate training. The have Department, in 10 conjunction with the Department of Public Health, shall develop 11 a plan that complies with the AIDS Confidentiality Act to 12 deliver confidentially all positive or negative HIV test 13 results to inmates or former inmates. Nothing in this Section 14 shall require the Department to offer HIV testing to an inmate 15 who is known to be infected with HIV, or who has been tested 16 for HIV within the previous 180 days and whose documented HIV 17 test result is available to the Department electronically. The testing provided under this subsection (1) shall consist of a 18 19 test approved by the Illinois Department of Public Health to 20 determine the presence of HIV infection, based upon recommendations of the United States Centers for Disease 21 22 Control and Prevention. If the test result is positive, a 23 reliable supplemental test based upon recommendations of the United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention shall 24 25 be administered.

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Prior to the release of an inmate who the Department knows

has tested positive for infection with HIV, the Department in a
 timely manner shall offer the inmate transitional case
 management, including referrals to other support services.

(m) The chief administrative officer of each institution or
facility of the Department shall make a room in the institution
or facility available for substance use disorder services to be
provided to committed persons on a voluntary basis. The
services shall be provided for one hour once a week at a time
specified by the chief administrative officer of the
institution or facility if the following conditions are met:

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(1) the substance use disorder service contacts the chief administrative officer to arrange the meeting;

13 (2) the committed person may attend the meeting for 14 substance use disorder services only if the committed 15 person uses pre-existing free time already available to the 16 committed person;

17 (3) all disciplinary and other rules of the institution18 or facility remain in effect;

(4) the committed person is not given any additional
 privileges to attend substance use disorder services;

(5) if the substance use disorder service does not arrange for scheduling a meeting for that week, no substance use disorder services shall be provided to the committed person in the institution or facility for that week;

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(6) the number of committed persons who may attend a

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substance use disorder meeting shall not exceed 40 during any session held at the correctional institution or facility;

4 (7) a volunteer seeking to provide substance use
5 disorder services under this subsection (m) must submit an
6 application to the Department of Corrections under
7 existing Department rules and the Department must review
8 the application within 60 days after submission of the
9 application to the Department; and

(8) each institution and facility of the Department
 shall manage the substance use disorder services program
 according to its own processes and procedures.

For the purposes of this subsection (m), "substance use disorder services" means recovery services for persons with substance use disorders provided by volunteers of recovery support services recognized by the Department of Human Services.

18 (Source: P.A. 100-759, eff. 1-1-19; 100-1051, eff. 1-1-19; 19 revised 10-3-18.)

20 (730 ILCS 5/3-10-2) (from Ch. 38, par. 1003-10-2)

Sec. 3-10-2. Examination of persons committed to the
 Department of Juvenile Justice.

(a) A person committed to the Department of Juvenile
Justice shall be examined in regard to his medical,
psychological, social, educational and vocational condition

and history, including the use of alcohol and other drugs, the
 circumstances of his offense and any other information as the
 Department of Juvenile Justice may determine.

Upon admission of a person committed to 4 (a-5) the 5 Department of Juvenile Justice, the Department of Juvenile Justice must provide the person with appropriate information 6 7 concerning HIV and AIDS in writing, verbally, or by video or 8 other electronic means. The Department of Juvenile Justice 9 shall develop the informational materials in consultation with 10 the Department of Public Health. At the same time, the 11 Department of Juvenile Justice also must offer the person the 12 option of being tested, at no charge to the person, for 13 infection with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). Pre-test information shall be provided to the committed person and 14 15 informed consent obtained as required in subsection (q) of Section 3 and Section 5 of the AIDS Confidentiality Act. The 16 17 Department of Juvenile Justice may conduct opt-out HIV testing as defined in Section 4 of the AIDS Confidentiality Act. If the 18 19 Department conducts opt-out HIV testing, the Department shall 20 place signs in English, Spanish and other languages as needed in multiple, highly visible locations in the area where HIV 21 22 testing is conducted informing inmates that they will be tested 23 for HIV unless they refuse, and refusal or acceptance of testing shall be documented in the inmate's medical record. The 24 25 Department shall follow procedures established bv the 26 Department of Public Health to conduct HIV testing and testing

to confirm positive HIV test results. All testing must be 1 2 conducted by medical personnel, but pre-test and other information may be provided by committed persons who have 3 received appropriate training. The Department, in conjunction 4 5 with the Department of Public Health, shall develop a plan that complies with the AIDS Confidentiality Act to deliver 6 7 confidentially all positive or negative HIV test results to 8 inmates or former inmates. Nothing in this Section shall 9 require the Department to offer HIV testing to an inmate who is known to be infected with HIV, or who has been tested for HIV 10 11 within the previous 180 days and whose documented HIV test 12 result is available to the Department electronically. The testing provided under this subsection (a-5) shall consist of a 13 test approved by the Illinois Department of Public Health to 14 15 determine the presence of HIV infection, based upon 16 recommendations of the United States Centers for Disease 17 Control and Prevention. If the test result is positive, a reliable supplemental test based upon recommendations of the 18 United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention shall 19 20 be administered.

Also, upon the admission of a person committed to the Department of Juvenile Justice, the Department of Juvenile Justice must inform the person of the Department's obligation to provide the person with medical care.

(b) Based on its examination, the Department of Juvenile
 Justice may exercise the following powers in developing a

1 treatment program of any person committed to the Department of 2 Juvenile Justice:

3 (1) Require participation by him in vocational,
4 physical, educational and corrective training and
5 activities to return him to the community.

6 (2) Place him in any institution or facility of the
7 Department of Juvenile Justice.

8 (3) Order replacement or referral to the Parole and 9 Pardon Board as often as it deems desirable. The Department 10 of Juvenile Justice shall refer the person to the Parole 11 and Pardon Board as required under Section 3-3-4.

12 (4) Enter into agreements with the Secretary of Human 13 Services and the Director of Children and Family Services, 14 with courts having probation officers, and with private 15 agencies or institutions for separate care or special 16 treatment of persons subject to the control of the 17 Department of Juvenile Justice.

(c) The Department of Juvenile Justice shall make periodic reexamination of all persons under the control of the Department of Juvenile Justice to determine whether existing orders in individual cases should be modified or continued. This examination shall be made with respect to every person at least once annually.

(d) A record of the treatment decision, including any
 modification thereof and the reason therefor, shall be part of
 the committed person's master record file.

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1 (e) The Department of Juvenile Justice shall by regular 2 mail and telephone or electronic message notify the parent, 3 guardian, or nearest relative of any person committed to the 4 Department of Juvenile Justice of his or her physical location 5 and any change of his or her physical location.

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6 <u>(f) Each institution and facility of the Department of</u> 7 <u>Juvenile Justice shall provide educational and vocational</u> 8 training for all persons committed to the Department.

9 (Source: P.A. 99-78, eff. 7-20-15; 100-19, eff. 1-1-18;
10 100-700, eff. 8-3-18; revised 10-9-18.)

Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon becoming law.