101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2019 and 2020

HB5183

by Rep. Kelly M. Cassidy

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

730 ILCS 148/65 730 ILCS 150/10	from Ch. 38, par. 230
730 ILCS 154/60 735 ILCS 5/21-101	from Ch. 110, par. 21-101
735 ILCS 5/21-102	from Ch. 110, par. 21-102
735 ILCS 5/21-102.5 735 ILCS 5/21-103	from Ch. 110, par. 21-103

Amends the Change of Name Article of the Code of Civil Procedure. Replaces existing language prohibiting persons with certain criminal convictions from petitioning for a name change with language providing that: a person who has been convicted of any offense for which a person is required to register under the Sex Offender Registration Act, the Murderer and Violent Offender Against Youth Registration Act, or the Arsonist Registration Act and who has not been pardoned is not permitted to file a petition for a name change during the period that the person is required to register, unless that person verifies under oath that the petition for the name change is due to marriage, transgender status, religious beliefs, or status as a victim of trafficking; and a person who has been convicted of a felony and whose sentence has not been completed or discharged is not permitted to file a petition for a name change in the courts of this State unless that person is pardoned for the offense. Provides that a person will not face a felony charge if the person's request for legal name change is denied without proof of perjury. Requires a warning to appear on a name change petition describing the penalties for seeking a prohibited name change. Makes various changes to the criteria for objections by a State's Attorney to a name change petition. Provides that a court may order that the record of the name change proceeding be designated confidential and waive the publication requirement if the court finds good cause for entering the order. Makes other changes. Makes conforming changes in the Arsonist Registration Act, the Sex Offender Registration Act, and the Murderer and Violent Offender Against Youth Registration Act.

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A BILL FOR

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AN ACT concerning civil law.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

4 Section 5. The Arsonist Registration Act is amended by 5 changing Section 65 as follows:

6 (730 ILCS 148/65)

7 Sec. 65. Penalty. Any person who is required to register 8 under this Act who violates any of the provisions of this Act 9 and any person who is required to register under this Act who seeks to change his or her name under Article XXI of the Code 10 of Civil Procedure is guilty of a Class 4 felony, unless, as 11 provided under Section 21-101 of the Code of Civil Procedure, 12 that person verifies under oath that the petition for the name 13 14 change is due to marriage, transgender status, religious beliefs, or status as a victim of trafficking. Any person who 15 16 is required to register under this Act who knowingly or wilfully gives material information required by this Act that 17 is false is guilty of a Class 3 felony. Any person convicted of 18 19 a violation of any provision of this Act shall, in addition to 20 any other penalty required by law, be required to serve a 21 minimum period of 7 days confinement in the local county jail. 22 The court shall impose a mandatory minimum fine of \$500 for failure to comply with any provision of this Act. These fines 23

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shall be deposited in the Arsonist Registration Fund. An
 arsonist who violates any provision of this Act may be tried in
 any Illinois county where the arsonist can be located.

4 (Source: P.A. 99-78, eff. 7-20-15.)

5 Section 10. The Sex Offender Registration Act is amended by
6 changing Section 10 as follows:

7 (730 ILCS 150/10) (from Ch. 38, par. 230)

8 Sec. 10. Penalty.

9 (a) Any person who is required to register under this 10 Article who violates any of the provisions of this Article and 11 any person who is required to register under this Article who seeks to change his or her name under Article XXI of the Code 12 of Civil Procedure is quilty of a Class 3 felony. Any person 13 14 who is convicted for a violation of this Act for a second or 15 subsequent time is guilty of a Class 2 felony, unless, as provided under Section 21-101 of the Code of Civil Procedure, 16 17 that person verifies under oath that the petition for the name change is due to marriage, transgender status, religious 18 19 beliefs, or status as a victim of trafficking. Any person who 20 is required to register under this Article who knowingly or 21 willfully gives material information required by this Article that is false is guilty of a Class 3 felony. Any person 22 23 convicted of a violation of any provision of this Article 24 shall, in addition to any other penalty required by law, be

required to serve a minimum period of 7 days confinement in the 1 2 local county jail. The court shall impose a mandatory minimum 3 fine of \$500 for failure to comply with any provision of this Article. These fines shall be deposited in the Offender 4 5 Registration Fund. Any sex offender, as defined in Section 2 of this Act, or sexual predator who violates any provision of this 6 Article may be arrested and tried in any Illinois county where 7 8 the sex offender can be located. The local police department or 9 sheriff's office is not required to determine whether the 10 person is living within its jurisdiction.

11 (b) Any person, not covered by privilege under Part 8 of 12 Article VIII of the Code of Civil Procedure or the Illinois Supreme Court's Rules of Professional Conduct, who has reason 13 14 to believe that a sexual predator is not complying, or has not 15 complied, with the requirements of this Article and who, with 16 the intent to assist the sexual predator in eluding a law 17 enforcement agency that is seeking to find the sexual predator to question the sexual predator about, or to arrest the sexual 18 19 predator for, his or her noncompliance with the requirements of 20 this Article is quilty of a Class 3 felony if he or she:

(1) provides false information to the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction about the sexual predator's noncompliance with the requirements of this Article, and, if known, the whereabouts of the sexual predator;

(2) harbors, or attempts to harbor, or assists another
 person in harboring or attempting to harbor, the sexual

1 predator; or

2 (3) conceals or attempts to conceal, or assists another
3 person in concealing or attempting to conceal, the sexual
4 predator.

5 (c) Subsection (b) does not apply if the sexual predator is 6 incarcerated in or is in the custody of a State correctional 7 facility, a private correctional facility, a county or 8 municipal jail, a State mental health facility or a State 9 treatment and detention facility, or a federal correctional 10 facility.

(d) Subsections (a) and (b) do not apply if the sex offender accurately registered his or her Internet protocol address under this Act, and the address subsequently changed without his or her knowledge or intent.

15 (Source: P.A. 101-571, eff. 8-23-19.)

Section 15. The Murderer and Violent Offender Against Youth
 Registration Act is amended by changing Section 60 as follows:

18 (730 ILCS 154/60)

Sec. 60. Penalty. Any person who is required to register under this Act who violates any of the provisions of this Act and any person who is required to register under this Act who seeks to change his or her name under Article XXI of the Code of Civil Procedure is guilty of a Class 3 felony, unless, as provided under Section 21-101 of the Code of Civil Procedure, - 5 - LRB101 16307 LNS 70246 b

1 that person verifies under oath that the petition for the name 2 change is due to marriage, transgender status, religious 3 beliefs, or status as a victim of trafficking. Any person who is convicted for a violation of this Act for a second or 4 5 subsequent time is quilty of a Class 2 felony. Any person who is required to register under this Act who knowingly or 6 7 willfully gives material information required by this Act that 8 is false is quilty of a Class 3 felony. Any person convicted of 9 a violation of any provision of this Act shall, in addition to 10 any other penalty required by law, be required to serve a 11 minimum period of 7 days confinement in the local county jail. 12 The court shall impose a mandatory minimum fine of \$500 for 13 failure to comply with any provision of this Act. These fines 14 shall be deposited into the Offender Registration Fund. Any 15 violent offender against youth who violates any provision of 16 this Act may be arrested and tried in any Illinois county where 17 the violent offender against youth can be located. The local police department or sheriff's office is not required to 18 19 determine whether the person is living within its jurisdiction. 20 (Source: P.A. 101-571, eff. 8-23-19.)

21 Section 20. The Code of Civil Procedure is amended by 22 changing Sections 21-101, 21-102, 21-102.5, and 21-103 as 23 follows:

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(735 ILCS 5/21-101) (from Ch. 110, par. 21-101)

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Sec. 21-101. Proceedings; parties.

(a) If any person who is a resident of this State and has
resided in this State for 6 months desires to change his or her
name and to assume another name by which to be afterwards
called and known, the person may file a petition <u>requesting</u>
<u>that relief</u> in the circuit court of the county wherein he or
she resides praying for that relief.

8 (b) A person who has been convicted of any offense for 9 which a person is required to register under the Sex Offender Registration Act, the Murderer and Violent Offender Against 10 11 Youth Registration Act, or the Arsonist Registration Act in 12 this State or any other state and who has not been pardoned is not permitted to file a petition for a name change in the 13 14 courts of this State during the period that the person is required to register, unless that person verifies under oath, 15 16 as provided under Section 1-109, that the petition for the name 17 change is due to marriage, transgender status, religious beliefs, or status as a victim of trafficking. For the purposes 18 19 of this subsection, a person will not face a felony charge if 20 the person's request for legal name change is denied without 21 proof of perjury.

22 (b-1) A person who has been convicted of a felony offense 23 in this State or any other state and whose sentence has not 24 been completed or discharged is not permitted to file a 25 petition for a name change in the courts of this State unless 26 that person is pardoned for the offense. The filing of a

petition in accordance with this Section shall be the sole and 1 2 exclusive means by which any person committed under the laws of this State to a penal institution may change his or her name 3 and assume another name. However, any person convicted of a 4 5 felony in this State or any other state who has not been 6 pardoned may not file a petition for a name change until 10 years have passed since completion and discharge from his or 7 her sentence. A person who has been convicted of identity 8 9 theft, aggravated identity theft, felony or misdemeanor 10 criminal sexual abuse when the victim of the offense at the 11 time of its commission is under 18 years of age, felony or 12 misdemeanor sexual exploitation of a child, felony or misdemeanor indecent solicitation of a child, or felony 13 or misdemeanor indecent solicitation of an adult, or any other 14 offense for which a person is required to register under the 15 16 Sex Offender Registration Act in this State or any other state 17 who has not been pardoned shall not be permitted to file a petition for a name change in the courts of Illinois. 18

(c) A petitioner may include his or her spouse and adult 19 20 unmarried children, with their consent, and his or her minor children where it appears to the court that it is for their 21 22 best interest, in the petition and relief requested prayer, and 23 the court's order shall then include the spouse and children. Whenever any minor has resided in the family of any person for 24 25 the space of 3 years and has been recognized and known as an adopted child in the family of that person, the application 26

herein provided for may be made by the person having that minor
 in his or her family.

An order shall be entered as to a minor only if the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that the change is necessary to serve the best interest of the child. In determining the best interest of a minor child under this Section, the court shall consider all relevant factors, including:

9 (1) The wishes of the child's parents and any person 10 acting as a parent who has physical custody of the child.

11 (2) The wishes of the child and the reasons for those 12 wishes. The court may interview the child in chambers to ascertain the child's wishes with respect to the change of 13 14 name. Counsel shall be present at the interview unless 15 otherwise agreed upon by the parties. The court shall cause 16 a court reporter to be present who shall make a complete 17 record of the interview instantaneously to be part of the record in the case. 18

19 (3) The interaction and interrelationship of the child 20 with his or her parents or persons acting as parents who 21 have physical custody of the child, step-parents, 22 siblings, step-siblings, or any other person who may 23 significantly affect the child's best interest.

24 (4) The child's adjustment to his or her home, school,25 and community.

(d) If it appears to the court that the conditions and

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requirements under this Article have been complied with and 1 2 that there is no reason why the relief requested prayer should 3 not be granted, the court, by an order to be entered of record, may direct and provide that the name of that person be changed 4 5 in accordance with the relief requested prayer in the petition. If the circuit court orders that a name change be granted to a 6 person who has been adjudicated or convicted of a felony or 7 misdemeanor offense under the laws of this State or any other 8 9 state for which a pardon has not been granted, or has an arrest 10 for which a charge has not been filed or a pending charge on a 11 felony or misdemeanor offense, a copy of the order, including a 12 copy of each applicable access and review response, shall be forwarded to the Department of State Police. The Department of 13 14 State Police shall update any criminal history transcript or 15 offender registration of each person 18 years of age or older 16 in the order to include the change of name as well as his or her 17 former name.

18 (Source: P.A. 100-370, eff. 1-1-18.)

19 (735 ILCS 5/21-102) (from Ch. 110, par. 21-102)

20 Sec. 21-102. Petition; update criminal history transcript.

(a) The petition shall <u>be a statewide standardized form</u> <u>approved by the Illinois Supreme Court and shall</u> set forth the name then held, the name sought to be assumed, the residence of the petitioner, the length of time the petitioner has resided in this State, and the state or country of the petitioner's

nativity or supposed nativity. The petition shall include a 1 2 statement, verified under oath as provided under Section 1-109 3 of this Code, whether or not the petitioner or any other person 18 years of age or older who will be subject to a change of name 4 5 under the petition if granted: (1) has been adjudicated or convicted of a felony or misdemeanor offense under the laws of 6 7 this State or any other state for which a pardon has not been 8 granted; or (2) has an arrest for which a charge has not been 9 filed or a pending charge on a felony or misdemeanor offense. 10 The petition shall be signed by the person petitioning or, in 11 case of minors, by the parent or guardian having the legal 12 custody of the minor. The petition shall be verified by the 13 affidavit of some credible person.

14 (b) If the statement provided under subsection (a) of this 15 Section indicates the petitioner or any other person 18 years 16 of age or older who will be subject to a change of name under 17 the petition, if granted, has been adjudicated or convicted of a felony or misdemeanor offense under the laws of this State or 18 19 any other state for which a pardon has not been granted, or has 20 an arrest for which a charge has not been filed or a pending 21 charge on a felony or misdemeanor offense, the State's Attorney 22 may request the court to or the court may on its own motion, 23 require the person, prior to a hearing on the petition, to initiate an update of his or her criminal history transcript 24 25 with the Department of State Police. The Department shall allow 26 a person to use the Access and Review process, established by

1 rule in the Department, for this purpose. Upon completion of 2 the update of the criminal history transcript, the petitioner 3 shall file confirmation of each update with the court, which 4 shall seal the records from disclosure outside of court 5 proceedings on the petition.

6 (c) Any petition filed under subsection (a) shall include 7 the following: "WARNING: A person who is required to register under the Sex Offender Registration Act, the Murderer and 8 9 Violent Offender Against Youth Registration Act, or the 10 Arsonist Registration Act in this State or a similar law in any 11 other state who has not been pardoned commits a felony offense 12 under those respective Acts by seeking a change of name during 13 the registration period unless that person can demonstrate that 14 the petition for a name change is due to marriage, transgender status, religious beliefs, or status as a victim of 15 16 trafficking.".

17 (Source: P.A. 100-370, eff. 1-1-18.)

18 (735 ILCS 5/21-102.5)

19 Sec. 21-102.5. Notice; objection.

(a) The circuit court clerk shall promptly serve a copy of
the petition on the State's Attorney and the Department of
State Police <u>if the statement provided under subsection (a) of</u>
<u>Section 21-102 indicates that the petitioner, or any other</u>
<u>person 18 years of age or older who will be subject to a change</u>
of name under the petition, has been adjudicated or convicted

of a felony or misdemeanor offense under the laws of this State or any other state for which a pardon has not been granted, or has an arrest for which a charge has not been filed or a pending charge on a felony or misdemeanor offense.

5 (b) The State's Attorney may file an objection to the 6 petition <u>if the petitioner:</u>

7 <u>(1) is the defendant in a pending criminal offense</u> 8 <u>charge; or</u>

9 (2) has been convicted of identity theft, aggravated identity theft, felony or misdemeanor criminal sexual 10 11 abuse when the victim of the offense at the time of its 12 commission is under 18 years of age, felony or misdemeanor sexual exploitation of a child, felony or misdemeanor 13 indecent solicitation of a child, or felony or misdemeanor 14 indecent solicitation of an adult, and has not been 15 16 pardoned for the conviction.

17 (c) All objections shall be in writing, shall be filed with the circuit court clerk, shall be served upon the petitioner, 18 and shall state with specificity the basis of the objection. 19 20 Objections to a petition shall be filed within 30 days of the date of service of the petition upon the State's Attorney. All 21 22 objections shall be in writing, shall be filed with the circuit 23 court clerk, and shall state with specificity the basis of the objection. Objections to a petition must be filed within 30 24 25 days of the date of service of the petition upon the State's 26 Attorney.

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1 (Source: P.A. 100-370, eff. 1-1-18.)

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(735 ILCS 5/21-103) (from Ch. 110, par. 21-103)

Sec. 21-103. Notice by publication.

4 Previous notice shall be given of the intended (a) 5 application by publishing a notice thereof in some newspaper 6 published in the municipality in which the person resides if the municipality is in a county with a population under 7 8 2,000,000, or if the person does not reside in a municipality 9 in a county with a population under 2,000,000, or if no 10 newspaper is published in the municipality or if the person 11 resides in a county with a population of 2,000,000 or more, 12 then in some newspaper published in the county where the person resides, or if no newspaper is published in that county, then 13 14 in some convenient newspaper published in this State. The 15 notice shall be inserted for 3 consecutive weeks after filing, 16 the first insertion to be at least 6 weeks before the return day upon which the petition is to be heard, and shall be signed 17 by the petitioner or, in case of a minor, the minor's parent or 18 19 quardian, and shall set forth the return day of court on which the petition is to be heard and the name sought to be assumed. 20

(b) The publication requirement of subsection (a) shall not be required in any application for a change of name involving a minor if, before making judgment under this Article, reasonable notice and opportunity to be heard is given to any parent whose parental rights have not been previously terminated and to any person who has physical custody of the child. If any of these persons are outside this State, notice and opportunity to be heard shall be given under Section 21-104.

4 (b-3) The publication requirement of subsection (a) shall 5 not be required in any application for a change of name 6 involving a person who has received a judgment for dissolution 7 of marriage or declaration of invalidity of marriage and wishes 8 to change his or her name to resume the use of his or her former 9 or maiden name.

10 (b-5) Upon motion, the court may issue an order directing 11 that the notice and publication requirement be waived for a 12 change of name involving a person who files with the court a written declaration that the person believes that publishing 13 14 notice of the name change would put the person at risk of physical harm or discrimination. The person must provide 15 16 evidence to support the claim that publishing notice of the 17 name change would put the person at risk of physical harm or discrimination. 18

(c) The Director of State Police or his or her designee may apply to the circuit court for an order directing that the notice and publication requirements of this Section be waived if the Director or his or her designee certifies that the name change being sought is intended to protect a witness during and following a criminal investigation or proceeding.

25 (c-1) The court may enter a written order waiving the 26 publication requirement of subsection (a) if:

(i) the petitioner is 18 years of age or older; and 1 2 (ii) concurrent with the petition, the petitioner files with the court a statement, verified under oath as 3 provided under Section 1-109 of this Code, attesting that 4 5 the petitioner is or has been a person protected under the Illinois Domestic Violence Act of 1986, the Stalking No 6 7 Contact Order Act, the Civil No Contact Order Act, Article 112A of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, a condition 8 9 of bail under subsections (b) through (d) of Section 110-10 10 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, or a similar 11 provision of a law in another state or jurisdiction.

12 The petitioner may attach to the statement any supporting 13 documents, including relevant court orders.

14 (c-2) If the petitioner files a statement attesting that 15 disclosure of the petitioner's address would put the petitioner 16 or any member of the petitioner's family or household at risk 17 or reveal the confidential address of a shelter for domestic 18 violence victims, that address may be omitted from all 19 documents filed with the court, and the petitioner may 20 designate an alternative address for service.

21 (c-3) Court administrators may allow domestic abuse 22 advocates, rape crisis advocates, and victim advocates to 23 assist petitioners in the preparation of name changes under 24 subsection (c-1).

25 (c-4) If the publication requirements of subsection (a)
26 have been waived, the circuit court shall enter an order

1 impounding the case.

2	(c-5) The court may waive the publication requirement under
3	subsection (a) and order that the record of the proceeding be
4	designated confidential if the court finds good cause for
5	entering such an order. Good cause includes, but is not limited
6	to, evidence that publication or availability of a record of
7	the proceeding will place the petitioner or another individual
8	at risk for physical harm or discrimination and evidence that
9	the petitioner or another individual has been the victim of
10	stalking or assaultive behavior.

(d) The maximum rate charged for publication of a notice under this Section may not exceed the lowest classified rate paid by commercial users for comparable space in the newspaper in which the notice appears and shall include all cash discounts, multiple insertion discounts, and similar benefits extended to the newspaper's regular customers.

17 (Source: P.A. 100-520, eff. 1-1-18 (see Section 5 of P.A. 18 100-565 for the effective date of P.A. 100-520); 100-788, eff. 19 1-1-19; 100-966, eff. 1-1-19; 101-81, eff. 7-12-19; 101-203, eff. 1-1-20.)