101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2019 and 2020

нв5870

by Rep. Jaime M. Andrade, Jr.

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

35 ILCS 5/201

Amends the Illinois Income Tax Act. Provides that, for taxable years that end on or after December 31, 2020 and end prior to December 31, 2022, there is no maximum amount for the education expense credit if the qualified pupil attends a school that is subject to in-person attendance restrictions as a result of COVID-19. Provides that, if the qualified pupil attends a school that is subject to in-person attendance restrictions as a result of COVID-19, the term "qualified education expense" also includes school supplies, computers and tablets, and increased internet access to facilitate remote learning. Effective immediately.

LRB101 22001 HLH 73017 b

FISCAL NOTE ACT MAY APPLY

A BILL FOR

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AN ACT concerning revenue.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

4 Section 5. The Illinois Income Tax Act is amended by 5 changing Section 201 as follows:

6 (35 ILCS 5/201)

7 (Text of Section before amendment by P.A. 101-8)

8 Sec. 201. Tax imposed.

9 (a) In general. A tax measured by net income is hereby 10 imposed on every individual, corporation, trust and estate for 11 each taxable year ending after July 31, 1969 on the privilege 12 of earning or receiving income in or as a resident of this 13 State. Such tax shall be in addition to all other occupation or 14 privilege taxes imposed by this State or by any municipal 15 corporation or political subdivision thereof.

16 (b) Rates. The tax imposed by subsection (a) of this 17 Section shall be determined as follows, except as adjusted by 18 subsection (d-1):

(1) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal
to 2 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable
year.

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(2) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for

1 taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending 2 after June 30, 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 2 3 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to 4 July 1, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii) 5 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after June 6 30, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3.

7 (3) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
8 taxable years beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending
9 prior to January 1, 2011, an amount equal to 3% of the
10 taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and ending after December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(5) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for
taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and
ending prior to January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 5% of
the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(5.1) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and
ending after December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum
of (i) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior
to January 1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and

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(ii) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December 31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(5.2) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2015,
and ending prior to July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 3.75%
of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(5.3) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
for taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 2017, and
ending after June 30, 2017, an amount equal to the sum of
(i) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior
to July 1, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
(ii) 4.95% of the taxpayer's net income for the period
after June 30, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5.

14 (5.4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
15 for taxable years beginning on or after July 1, 2017, an
16 amount equal to 4.95% of the taxpayer's net income for the
17 taxable year.

18 (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
19 ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the
20 taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(7) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending after June 30, 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii) 4.8% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30, 1989, - 4 - LRB101 22001 HLH 73017 b

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as calculated under Section 202.3.

(8) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending prior to January
1, 2011, an amount equal to 4.8% of the taxpayer's net
income for the taxable year.

6 (9) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 7 beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and ending after 8 December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4.8% 9 of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to 10 January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and 11 (ii) 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after 12 December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(10) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and ending prior to January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(11) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and ending after
December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 7% of
the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to January
1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 5.25%
of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December
31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(12) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning on or after January 1, 2015, and ending prior to
July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 5.25% of the taxpayer's

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1 net income for the taxable year.

(13) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning prior to July 1, 2017, and ending after June 30,
2017, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 5.25% of the
taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1, 2017,
as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 7% of the
taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30, 2017,
as calculated under Section 202.5.

9 (14) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 10 beginning on or after July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 7% 11 of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

12 The rates under this subsection (b) are subject to the 13 provisions of Section 201.5.

(b-5) Surcharge; sale or exchange of assets, properties, 14 15 and intangibles of organization gaming licensees. For each of 16 taxable years 2019 through 2027, a surcharge is imposed on all 17 taxpayers on income arising from the sale or exchange of capital assets, depreciable business property, real property 18 used in the trade or business, and Section 197 intangibles (i) 19 20 of an organization licensee under the Illinois Horse Racing Act 21 of 1975 and (ii) of an organization gaming licensee under the 22 Illinois Gambling Act. The amount of the surcharge is equal to 23 the amount of federal income tax liability for the taxable year 24 attributable to those sales and exchanges. The surcharge 25 imposed shall not apply if:

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(1) the organization gaming license, organization

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license, or racetrack property is transferred as a result
 of any of the following:

(A) bankruptcy, a receivership, or a debt
adjustment initiated by or against the initial
licensee or the substantial owners of the initial
licensee;

7 (B) cancellation, revocation, or termination of
8 any such license by the Illinois Gaming Board or the
9 Illinois Racing Board;

10 (C) a determination by the Illinois Gaming Board 11 that transfer of the license is in the best interests 12 of Illinois gaming;

13 (D) the death of an owner of the equity interest in14 a licensee;

15 (E) the acquisition of a controlling interest in
16 the stock or substantially all of the assets of a
17 publicly traded company;

18 (F) a transfer by a parent company to a wholly19 owned subsidiary; or

20 (G) the transfer or sale to or by one person to
21 another person where both persons were initial owners
22 of the license when the license was issued; or

(2) the controlling interest in the organization
 gaming license, organization license, or racetrack
 property is transferred in a transaction to lineal
 descendants in which no gain or loss is recognized or as a

result of a transaction in accordance with Section 351 of the Internal Revenue Code in which no gain or loss is recognized; or

4 (3) live horse racing was not conducted in 2010 at a
5 racetrack located within 3 miles of the Mississippi River
6 under a license issued pursuant to the Illinois Horse
7 Racing Act of 1975.

8 transfer organization The of an gaming license, 9 organization license, or racetrack property by a person other 10 than the initial licensee to receive the organization gaming 11 license is not subject to a surcharge. The Department shall 12 adopt rules necessary to implement and administer this 13 subsection.

14 (c) Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax. 15 Beginning on July 1, 1979 and thereafter, in addition to such 16 income tax, there is also hereby imposed the Personal Property 17 Tax Replacement Income Tax measured by net income on every corporation (including Subchapter S corporations), partnership 18 and trust, for each taxable year ending after June 30, 1979. 19 20 Such taxes are imposed on the privilege of earning or receiving income in or as a resident of this State. The Personal Property 21 22 Tax Replacement Income Tax shall be in addition to the income 23 tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section and in addition to all other occupation or privilege taxes imposed by 24 25 this State or by any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof. 26

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(d) Additional Personal Property Tax Replacement Income 1 2 Tax Rates. The personal property tax replacement income tax 3 imposed by this subsection and subsection (c) of this Section in the case of a corporation, other than a Subchapter S 4 5 corporation and except as adjusted by subsection (d-1), shall be an additional amount equal to 2.85% of such taxpayer's net 6 income for the taxable year, except that beginning on January 7 1, 1981, and thereafter, the rate of 2.85% specified in this 8 9 subsection shall be reduced to 2.5%, and in the case of a 10 partnership, trust or a Subchapter S corporation shall be an 11 additional amount equal to 1.5% of such taxpayer's net income 12 for the taxable year.

13 (d-1) Rate reduction for certain foreign insurers. In the 14 case of a foreign insurer, as defined by Section 35A-5 of the Illinois Insurance Code, whose state or country of domicile 15 16 imposes on insurers domiciled in Illinois a retaliatory tax 17 (excluding any insurer whose premiums from reinsurance assumed are 50% or more of its total insurance premiums as determined 18 under paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 304, except 19 20 that for purposes of this determination premiums from reinsurance do not include premiums from inter-affiliate 21 22 reinsurance arrangements), beginning with taxable years ending 23 on or after December 31, 1999, the sum of the rates of tax imposed by subsections (b) and (d) shall be reduced (but not 24 25 increased) to the rate at which the total amount of tax imposed under this Act, net of all credits allowed under this Act, 26

shall equal (i) the total amount of tax that would be imposed 1 2 on the foreign insurer's net income allocable to Illinois for 3 the taxable year by such foreign insurer's state or country of domicile if that net income were subject to all income taxes 4 5 and taxes measured by net income imposed by such foreign insurer's state or country of domicile, net of all credits 6 7 allowed or (ii) a rate of zero if no such tax is imposed on such 8 income by the foreign insurer's state of domicile. For the 9 purposes of this subsection (d-1), an inter-affiliate includes a mutual insurer under common management. 10

(1) For the purposes of subsection (d-1), in no event
shall the sum of the rates of tax imposed by subsections
(b) and (d) be reduced below the rate at which the sum of:

14 (A) the total amount of tax imposed on such foreign
15 insurer under this Act for a taxable year, net of all
16 credits allowed under this Act, plus

17 (B) the privilege tax imposed by Section 409 of the Illinois Insurance Code, the fire insurance company 18 19 tax imposed by Section 12 of the Fire Investigation 20 Act, and the fire department taxes imposed under 21 Section 11-10-1 of the Illinois Municipal Code, 22 equals 1.25% for taxable years ending prior to December 31, 2003, or 1.75% for taxable years ending on or after 23 24 December 31, 2003, of the net taxable premiums written for 25 the taxable year, as described by subsection (1) of Section

409 of the Illinois Insurance Code. This paragraph will in

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no event increase the rates imposed under subsections (b)
 and (d).

3 (2) Any reduction in the rates of tax imposed by this
4 subsection shall be applied first against the rates imposed
5 by subsection (b) and only after the tax imposed by
6 subsection (a) net of all credits allowed under this
7 Section other than the credit allowed under subsection (i)
8 has been reduced to zero, against the rates imposed by
9 subsection (d).

10 This subsection (d-1) is exempt from the provisions of 11 Section 250.

(e) Investment credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit
against the Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax for
investment in qualified property.

15 (1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit equal to .5%16 of the basis of qualified property placed in service during 17 the taxable year, provided such property is placed in service on or after July 1, 1984. There shall be allowed an 18 19 additional credit equal to .5% of the basis of qualified 20 property placed in service during the taxable year, 21 provided such property is placed in service on or after 22 July 1, 1986, and the taxpayer's base employment within 23 Illinois has increased by 1% or more over the preceding 24 year as determined by the taxpayer's employment records 25 filed with the Illinois Department of Employment Security. 26 Taxpayers who are new to Illinois shall be deemed to have

met the 1% growth in base employment for the first year in 1 2 which they file employment records with the Illinois 3 Department of Employment Security. The provisions added to this Section by Public Act 85-1200 (and restored by Public 4 5 Act 87-895) shall be construed as declaratory of existing 6 law and not as a new enactment. If, in any year, the 7 increase in base employment within Illinois over the 8 preceding year is less than 1%, the additional credit shall 9 be limited to that percentage times a fraction, the 10 numerator of which is .5% and the denominator of which is 11 1%, but shall not exceed .5%. The investment credit shall 12 not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a 13 taxpayer's liability in any tax year below zero, nor may 14 any credit for qualified property be allowed for any year 15 other than the year in which the property was placed in 16 service in Illinois. For tax years ending on or after 17 December 31, 1987, and on or before December 31, 1988, the credit shall be allowed for the tax year in which the 18 19 property is placed in service, or, if the amount of the 20 credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, whether it 21 exceeds the original liability or the liability as later 22 amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to 23 the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the 24 excess credit years if the taxpayer (i) makes investments 25 which cause the creation of a minimum of 2,000 full-time 26 equivalent jobs in Illinois, (ii) is located in an

enterprise zone established pursuant to the Illinois 1 2 Act and (iii) is certified by the Enterprise Zone 3 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity) 4 as 5 complying with the requirements specified in clause (i) and (ii) by July 1, 1986. The Department of Commerce and 6 7 Community Affairs (now Department of Commerce and Economic 8 Opportunity) shall notify the Department of Revenue of all 9 such certifications immediately. For tax years ending 10 after December 31, 1988, the credit shall be allowed for 11 the tax year in which the property is placed in service, 12 or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax liability 13 for that year, whether it exceeds the original liability or 14 the liability as later amended, such excess may be carried 15 forward and applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable 16 years following the excess credit years. The credit shall 17 be applied to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If there is credit from more than one tax year 18 19 that is available to offset a liability, earlier credit 20 shall be applied first.

21 (2) The term "qualified property" means property 22 which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including
buildings and structural components of buildings and
signs that are real property, but not including land or
improvements to real property that are not a structural

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component of a building such as landscaping, sewer lines, local access roads, fencing, parking lots, and other appurtenances;

(B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not
eligible for the credit provided by this subsection
(e);

(C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

11 (D) is used in Illinois by a taxpayer who is 12 primarily engaged in manufacturing, or in mining coal 13 or fluorite, or in retailing, or was placed in service on or after July 1, 2006 in a River Edge Redevelopment 14 established pursuant 15 Zone to the River Edge 16 Redevelopment Zone Act; and

17 (E) has not previously been used in Illinois in
18 such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for
19 the credit provided by this subsection (e) or
20 subsection (f).

21 (3) For purposes of this subsection (e), 22 "manufacturing" means the material staging and production 23 of tangible personal property by procedures commonly regarded as manufacturing, processing, fabrication, or 24 25 assembling which changes some existing material into new 26 shapes, new qualities, or new combinations. For purposes of

this subsection (e) the term "mining" shall have the same 1 meaning as the term "mining" in Section 613(c) of the 2 3 Internal Revenue Code. For purposes of this subsection (e), the term "retailing" means the sale of tangible personal 4 property for use or consumption and not for resale, or 5 services rendered in conjunction with the sale of tangible 6 7 personal property for use or consumption and not for 8 resale. For purposes of this subsection (e), "tangible 9 personal property" has the same meaning as when that term 10 is used in the Retailers' Occupation Tax Act, and, for 11 taxable years ending after December 31, 2008, does not 12 include the generation, transmission, or distribution of electricity. 13

14 (4) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
15 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
16 income tax purposes.

(5) If the basis of the property for federal income tax depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed in service in Illinois by the taxpayer, the amount of such increase shall be deemed property placed in service on the date of such increase in basis.

(6) The term "placed in service" shall have the samemeaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

(7) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to
be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within
48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of

any qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48 1 2 months after being placed in service, the Personal Property 3 Tax Replacement Income Tax for such taxable year shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined by (i) 4 5 recomputing the investment credit which would have been 6 allowed for the year in which credit for such property was 7 originally allowed by eliminating such property from such 8 computation and, (ii) subtracting such recomputed credit 9 from the amount of credit previously allowed. For the 10 purposes of this paragraph (7), a reduction of the basis of 11 qualified property resulting from a redetermination of the 12 purchase price shall be deemed a disposition of qualified property to the extent of such reduction. 13

(8) Unless the investment credit is extended by law,
the basis of qualified property shall not include costs
incurred after December 31, 2018, except for costs incurred
pursuant to a binding contract entered into on or before
December 31, 2018.

19 (9) Each taxable year ending before December 31, 2000, 20 a partnership may elect to pass through to its partners the 21 credits to which the partnership is entitled under this 22 subsection (e) for the taxable year. A partner may use the 23 credit allocated to him or her under this paragraph only 24 against the tax imposed in subsections (c) and (d) of this 25 Section. If the partnership makes that election, those 26 credits shall be allocated among the partners in the

partnership in accordance with the rules set forth in 1 2 Section 704(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, and the rules 3 promulgated under that Section, and the allocated amount of the credits shall be allowed to the partners for that 4 5 taxable year. The partnership shall make this election on 6 its Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax return for 7 that taxable year. The election to pass through the credits 8 shall be irrevocable.

9 For taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2000, 10 a partner that qualifies its partnership for a subtraction 11 under subparagraph (I) of paragraph (2) of subsection (d) 12 of Section 203 or a shareholder that qualifies a Subchapter S corporation for a subtraction under subparagraph (S) of 13 14 paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 203 shall be 15 allowed a credit under this subsection (e) equal to its 16 share of the credit earned under this subsection (e) during 17 the taxable year by the partnership or Subchapter S determined 18 corporation, in accordance with the determination of income and distributive share of income 19 20 under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal 21 Revenue Code. This paragraph is exempt from the provisions 22 of Section 250.

23 (f) Investment credit; Enterprise Zone; River Edge
 24 Redevelopment Zone.

(1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the
 tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for

1 investment in qualified property which is placed in service in an Enterprise Zone created pursuant to the Illinois 2 3 Enterprise Zone Act or, for property placed in service on or after July 1, 2006, a River Edge Redevelopment Zone 4 5 established pursuant to the River Edge Redevelopment Zone 6 Act. For partners, shareholders of Subchapter S 7 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, 8 if the liability company is treated as a partnership for 9 purposes of federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this subsection (f) to be 10 11 determined in accordance with the determination of income 12 and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. The credit 13 14 shall be .5% of the basis for such property. The credit 15 shall be available only in the taxable year in which the 16 property is placed in service in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge Redevelopment Zone and shall not be allowed to 17 the extent that it would reduce a taxpayer's liability for 18 19 the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section 20 to below zero. For tax years ending on or after December 21 31, 1985, the credit shall be allowed for the tax year in 22 which the property is placed in service, or, if the amount 23 of the credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, 24 whether it exceeds the original liability or the liability 25 as later amended, such excess may be carried forward and 26 applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable years

1 following the excess credit year. The credit shall be 2 applied to the earliest year for which there is a 3 liability. If there is credit from more than one tax year 4 that is available to offset a liability, the credit 5 accruing first in time shall be applied first.

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(2) The term qualified property means property which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including buildings and structural components of buildings;

9 (B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the 10 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property" 11 as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not 12 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection 13 (f);

14 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
15 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

(D) is used in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge
Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer; and

(E) has not been previously used in Illinois in
such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for
the credit provided by this subsection (f) or
subsection (e).

(3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
income tax purposes.

(4) If the basis of the property for federal income tax
 depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed

1 in service in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge 2 Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer, the amount of such 3 increase shall be deemed property placed in service on the 4 date of such increase in basis.

5 6 (5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

7 (6) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to 8 be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within 9 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of 10 any qualified property is moved outside the Enterprise Zone 11 or River Edge Redevelopment Zone within 48 months after 12 being placed in service, the tax imposed under subsections 13 (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable year shall be 14 increased. Such increase shall be determined by (i) 15 recomputing the investment credit which would have been 16 allowed for the year in which credit for such property was 17 originally allowed by eliminating such property from such computation, and (ii) subtracting such recomputed credit 18 from the amount of credit previously allowed. For the 19 20 purposes of this paragraph (6), a reduction of the basis of 21 qualified property resulting from a redetermination of the 22 purchase price shall be deemed a disposition of qualified 23 property to the extent of such reduction.

(7) There shall be allowed an additional credit equal
to 0.5% of the basis of qualified property placed in
service during the taxable year in a River Edge

Redevelopment Zone, provided such property is placed in 1 2 service on or after July 1, 2006, and the taxpayer's base 3 employment within Illinois has increased by 1% or more over preceding year as determined by the taxpayer's 4 the 5 employment records filed with the Illinois Department of 6 Employment Security. Taxpayers who are new to Illinois shall be deemed to have met the 1% growth in base 7 8 employment for the first year in which they file employment 9 records with the Illinois Department of Employment 10 Security. If, in any year, the increase in base employment 11 within Illinois over the preceding year is less than 1%, 12 the additional credit shall be limited to that percentage times a fraction, the numerator of which is 0.5% and the 13 14 denominator of which is 1%, but shall not exceed 0.5%.

15 (8) For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 16 2021, there shall be allowed an Enterprise Zone 17 construction jobs credit against the taxes imposed under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section as provided in 18 19 Section 13 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act.

The credit or credits may not reduce the taxpayer's liability to less than zero. If the amount of the credit or credits exceeds the taxpayer's liability, the excess may be carried forward and applied against the taxpayer's liability in succeeding calendar years in the same manner provided under paragraph (4) of Section 211 of this Act. The credit or credits shall be applied to the earliest year

1 for which there is a tax liability. If there are credits 2 from more than one taxable year that are available to 3 offset a liability, the earlier credit shall be applied 4 first.

5 For partners, shareholders of Subchapter S 6 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, 7 if the liability company is treated as a partnership for 8 the purposes of federal and State income taxation, there 9 shall be allowed a credit under this Section to be 10 determined in accordance with the determination of income 11 and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 12 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

13The total aggregate amount of credits awarded under the14Blue Collar Jobs Act (Article 20 of <u>Public Act 101-9</u> this15amendatory Act of the 101st General Assembly) shall not16exceed \$20,000,000 in any State fiscal year.

17This paragraph (8) is exempt from the provisions of18Section 250.

19 (g) (Blank).

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(h) Investment credit; High Impact Business.

(1) Subject to subsections (b) and (b-5) of Section 5.5
of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act, a taxpayer shall be
allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a)
and (b) of this Section for investment in qualified
property which is placed in service by a Department of
Commerce and Economic Opportunity designated High Impact

Business. The credit shall be .5% of the basis for such 1 2 property. The credit shall not be available (i) until the 3 minimum investments in qualified property set forth in subdivision (a) (3) (A) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois 4 5 Enterprise Zone Act have been satisfied or (ii) until the authorized in subsection (b-5) of the 6 time Illinois 7 Enterprise Zone Act for entities designated as High Impact 8 Businesses under subdivisions (a) (3) (B), (a) (3) (C), and 9 (a) (3) (D) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone 10 Act, and shall not be allowed to the extent that it would 11 reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by 12 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. The 13 credit applicable to such investments shall be taken in the 14 taxable year in which such investments have been completed. 15 The credit for additional investments beyond the minimum 16 investment by a designated high impact business authorized under subdivision (a) (3) (A) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois 17 Enterprise Zone Act shall be available only in the taxable 18 19 year in which the property is placed in service and shall not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a 20 21 taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by subsections (a) 22 and (b) of this Section to below zero. For tax years ending 23 on or after December 31, 1987, the credit shall be allowed 24 for the tax year in which the property is placed in 25 service, or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax 26 liability for that year, whether it exceeds the original liability or the liability as later amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the excess credit year. The credit shall be applied to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If there is credit from more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability, the credit accruing first in time shall be applied first.

8 Changes made in this subdivision (h)(1) by Public Act 9 88-670 restore changes made by Public Act 85-1182 and 10 reflect existing law.

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(2) The term qualified property means property which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including buildings and structural components of buildings;

(B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not
eligible for the credit provided by this subsection
(h);

19 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
20 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code; and

(D) is not eligible for the Enterprise Zone
Investment Credit provided by subsection (f) of this
Section.

(3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
income tax purposes.

1 (4) If the basis of the property for federal income tax 2 depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed 3 in service in a federally designated Foreign Trade Zone or 4 Sub-Zone located in Illinois by the taxpayer, the amount of 5 such increase shall be deemed property placed in service on 6 the date of such increase in basis.

7 (5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same
 8 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

9 (6) If during any taxable year ending on or before 10 December 31, 1996, any property ceases to be qualified 11 property in the hands of the taxpayer within 48 months 12 after being placed in service, or the situs of any qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48 13 14 months after being placed in service, the tax imposed under 15 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable 16 year shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined 17 by (i) recomputing the investment credit which would have been allowed for the year in which credit for such property 18 19 was originally allowed by eliminating such property from 20 such computation, and (ii) subtracting such recomputed 21 credit from the amount of credit previously allowed. For 22 the purposes of this paragraph (6), a reduction of the 23 qualified property resulting basis of from а redetermination of the purchase price shall be deemed a 24 25 disposition of qualified property to the extent of such 26 reduction.

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(7) Beginning with tax years ending after December 31, 1 2 1996, if a taxpayer qualifies for the credit under this 3 subsection (h) and thereby is granted a tax abatement and the taxpayer relocates its entire facility in violation of 4 5 the explicit terms and length of the contract under Section 18-183 of the Property Tax Code, the tax imposed under 6 7 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section shall be increased 8 for the taxable year in which the taxpayer relocated its 9 facility by an amount equal to the amount of credit 10 received by the taxpayer under this subsection (h).

11 (h-5) High Impact Business construction constructions jobs 12 credit. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2021, there shall also be allowed a High Impact Business 13 construction jobs credit against the tax imposed under 14 15 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section as provided in 16 subsections (i) and (j) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois 17 Enterprise Zone Act.

The credit or credits may not reduce the taxpayer's 18 liability to less than zero. If the amount of the credit or 19 credits exceeds the taxpayer's liability, the excess may be 20 21 carried forward and applied against the taxpayer's liability in 22 succeeding calendar years in the manner provided under 23 paragraph (4) of Section 211 of this Act. The credit or credits shall be applied to the earliest year for which there is a tax 24 25 liability. If there are credits from more than one taxable year 26 that are available to offset a liability, the earlier credit

1 shall be applied first.

2 For partners, shareholders of Subchapter S corporations, 3 and owners of limited liability companies, if the liability company is treated as a partnership for the purposes of federal 4 5 and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this Section to be determined in accordance with the 6 7 determination of income and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue 8 9 Code.

10 The total aggregate amount of credits awarded under the 11 Blue Collar Jobs Act (Article 20 of <u>Public Act 101-9</u> this 12 amendatory Act of the 101st General Assembly) shall not exceed 13 \$20,000,000 in any State fiscal year.

14 This subsection (h-5) is exempt from the provisions of 15 Section 250.

16 (i) Credit for Personal Property Tax Replacement Income 17 Tax. For tax years ending prior to December 31, 2003, a credit shall be allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and 18 (b) of this Section for the tax imposed by subsections (c) and 19 (d) of this Section. This credit shall be computed by 20 multiplying the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this 21 22 Section by a fraction, the numerator of which is base income 23 allocable to Illinois and the denominator of which is Illinois base income, and further multiplying the product by the tax 24 25 rate imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section.

Any credit earned on or after December 31, 1986 under this

subsection which is unused in the year the credit is computed 1 2 because it exceeds the tax liability imposed by subsections (a) 3 and (b) for that year (whether it exceeds the original liability or the liability as later amended) may be carried 4 5 forward and applied to the tax liability imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of the 5 taxable years following the excess credit 6 7 year, provided that no credit may be carried forward to any year ending on or after December 31, 2003. This credit shall be 8 9 applied first to the earliest year for which there is a 10 liability. If there is a credit under this subsection from more 11 than one tax year that is available to offset a liability the 12 earliest credit arising under this subsection shall be applied 13 first.

If, during any taxable year ending on or after December 31, 14 15 1986, the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this 16 Section for which a taxpayer has claimed a credit under this 17 subsection (i) is reduced, the amount of credit for such tax shall also be reduced. Such reduction shall be determined by 18 recomputing the credit to take into account the reduced tax 19 20 imposed by subsections (c) and (d). If any portion of the reduced amount of credit has been carried to a different 21 22 taxable year, an amended return shall be filed for such taxable 23 year to reduce the amount of credit claimed.

(j) Training expense credit. Beginning with tax years
ending on or after December 31, 1986 and prior to December 31,
2003, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax

imposed by subsections (a) and (b) under this Section for all 1 2 amounts paid or accrued, on behalf of all persons employed by the taxpayer in Illinois or Illinois residents employed outside 3 of Illinois by a taxpayer, for educational or vocational 4 5 training in semi-technical or technical fields or semi-skilled or skilled fields, which were deducted from gross income in the 6 7 computation of taxable income. The credit against the tax 8 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) shall be 1.6% of such 9 training expenses. For partners, shareholders of subchapter S 10 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if the 11 liability company is treated as a partnership for purposes of 12 federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a 13 credit under this subsection (j) to be determined in accordance with the determination of income and distributive share of 14 income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the 15 16 Internal Revenue Code.

17 Any credit allowed under this subsection which is unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each of 18 19 the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit is 20 first computed until it is used. This credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If 21 22 there is a credit under this subsection from more than one tax 23 year that is available to offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under this subsection shall be applied first. No 24 25 carryforward credit may be claimed in any tax year ending on or 26 after December 31, 2003.

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(k) Research and development credit. For tax years ending 1 2 after July 1, 1990 and prior to December 31, 2003, and beginning again for tax years ending on or after December 31, 3 2004, and ending prior to January 1, 2027, a taxpayer shall be 4 5 allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for increasing research activities in this 6 credit allowed against the tax imposed by 7 The State. subsections (a) and (b) shall be equal to 6 1/2% of the 8 9 qualifying expenditures for increasing research activities in 10 this State. For partners, shareholders of subchapter S 11 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if the 12 liability company is treated as a partnership for purposes of 13 federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this subsection to be determined in accordance 14 with the determination of income and distributive share of 15 16 income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the 17 Internal Revenue Code.

For purposes of this subsection, "qualifying expenditures" 18 means the qualifying expenditures as defined for the federal 19 20 credit for increasing research activities which would be allowable under Section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code and 21 22 which are conducted in this State, "qualifying expenditures for 23 increasing research activities in this State" means the excess of qualifying expenditures for the taxable year in which 24 incurred over qualifying expenditures for the base period, 25 26 "qualifying expenditures for the base period" means the average

of the qualifying expenditures for each year in the base period, and "base period" means the 3 taxable years immediately preceding the taxable year for which the determination is being made.

5 Any credit in excess of the tax liability for the taxable year may be carried forward. A taxpayer may elect to have the 6 7 unused credit shown on its final completed return carried over 8 as a credit against the tax liability for the following 5 9 taxable years or until it has been fully used, whichever occurs 10 first; provided that no credit earned in a tax year ending prior to December 31, 2003 may be carried forward to any year 11 12 ending on or after December 31, 2003.

13 If an unused credit is carried forward to a given year from 14 2 or more earlier years, that credit arising in the earliest 15 year will be applied first against the tax liability for the 16 given year. If a tax liability for the given year still 17 remains, the credit from the next earliest year will then be applied, and so on, until all credits have been used or no tax 18 liability for the given year remains. Any remaining unused 19 20 credit or credits then will be carried forward to the next following year in which a tax liability is incurred, except 21 22 that no credit can be carried forward to a year which is more 23 than 5 years after the year in which the expense for which the credit is given was incurred. 24

No inference shall be drawn from <u>Public Act 91-644</u> this
 amendatory Act of the 91st General Assembly in construing this

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Section for taxable years beginning before January 1, 1999.

2 It is the intent of the General Assembly that the research 3 and development credit under this subsection (k) shall apply continuously for all tax years ending on or after December 31, 4 5 2004 and ending prior to January 1, 2027, including, but not limited to, the period beginning on January 1, 2016 and ending 6 on July 6, 2017 (the effective date of Public Act 100-22) this 7 8 amendatory Act of the 100th General Assembly. All actions taken 9 in reliance on the continuation of the credit under this 10 subsection (k) by any taxpayer are hereby validated.

11

(1) Environmental Remediation Tax Credit.

12 (i) For tax years ending after December 31, 1997 and on or before December 31, 2001, a taxpayer shall be allowed a 13 credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) 14 15 of this Section for certain amounts paid for unreimbursed 16 eliqible remediation costs, as specified in this 17 subsection. For purposes of this Section, "unreimbursed eligible remediation costs" means costs approved by the 18 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency ("Agency") under 19 20 Section 58.14 of the Environmental Protection Act that were 21 paid in performing environmental remediation at a site for 22 which a No Further Remediation Letter was issued by the 23 recorded under Section 58.10 Agency and of the Environmental Protection Act. The credit must be claimed 24 25 for the taxable year in which Agency approval of the 26 eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit is not

1 available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any related 2 party caused or contributed to, in any material respect, a 3 release of regulated substances on, in, or under the site that was identified and addressed by the remedial action 4 5 pursuant to the Site Remediation Program of the 6 Environmental Protection Act. After the Pollution Control 7 adopted pursuant to the Board rules are Illinois Administrative Procedure Act for the administration and 8 9 enforcement of Section 58.9 of the Environmental 10 Protection Act, determinations as to credit availability 11 for purposes of this Section shall be made consistent with 12 those rules. For purposes of this Section, "taxpayer" includes a person whose tax attributes the taxpayer has 13 14 succeeded to under Section 381 of the Internal Revenue Code 15 and "related party" includes the persons disallowed a 16 deduction for losses by paragraphs (b), (c), and (f)(1) of 17 Section 267 of the Internal Revenue Code by virtue of being 18 a related taxpayer, as well as any of its partners. The 19 credit allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) 20 and (b) shall be equal to 25% of the unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of \$100,000 per site, except 21 22 that the \$100,000 threshold shall not apply to any site 23 contained in an enterprise zone as determined by the 24 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now 25 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity). The 26 total credit allowed shall not exceed \$40,000 per year with

a maximum total of \$150,000 per site. For partners and 1 shareholders of subchapter S corporations, there shall be 2 3 allowed a credit under this subsection to be determined in accordance with the determination of income 4 and 5 distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and 6 subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

(ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is 7 unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried 8 9 forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year 10 for which the credit is first earned until it is used. The 11 term "unused credit" does not include any amounts of 12 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of the 13 maximum credit per site authorized under paragraph (i). 14 This credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for 15 which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this 16 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under this 17 subsection shall be applied first. A credit allowed under 18 19 this subsection may be sold to a buyer as part of a sale of 20 all or part of the remediation site for which the credit 21 was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site and the 22 tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and remaining seller. To perfect the 23 carry-forward period of the 24 transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in the 25 chain of title for the site and provide written notice to 26 the Director of the Illinois Department of Revenue of the

assignor's intent to sell the remediation site and the amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or a related party would not be eligible under the provisions of subsection (i).

6 (iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site" 7 shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the 8 Environmental Protection Act.

9 (m) Education expense credit. Beginning with tax years 10 ending after December 31, 1999, a taxpayer who is the custodian 11 of one or more qualifying pupils shall be allowed a credit 12 against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for qualified education expenses incurred on behalf of 13 14 the qualifying pupils. The credit shall be equal to 25% of 15 qualified education expenses, but in no event may the total credit under this subsection claimed by a family that is the 16 17 custodian of qualifying pupils exceed (i) \$500 for tax years ending prior to December 31, 2017, and (ii) \$750 for tax years 18 19 ending on or after December 31, 2017. The \$750 credit 20 limitation under this subsection does not apply in a taxable year that ends on or after December 31, 2020 and ends prior to 21 22 December 31, 2022 if the qualifying pupil attends a school that 23 is subject to in-person attendance restrictions as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. In no event shall a credit under this 24 25 subsection reduce the taxpayer's liability under this Act to 26 less than zero. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, for

taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2017, no taxpayer may claim a credit under this subsection (m) if the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for the taxable year exceeds (i) \$500,000, in the case of spouses filing a joint federal tax return or (ii) \$250,000, in the case of all other taxpayers. This subsection is exempt from the provisions of Section 250 of this Act.

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For purposes of this subsection:

9 "Qualifying pupils" means individuals who (i) are 10 residents of the State of Illinois, (ii) are under the age of 11 21 at the close of the school year for which a credit is 12 sought, and (iii) during the school year for which a credit is 13 sought were full-time pupils enrolled in a kindergarten through twelfth grade education program at any school, as defined in 14 15 this subsection.

16 "Qualified education expense" means the amount incurred on 17 behalf of a qualifying pupil in excess of \$250 for tuition, book fees, and lab fees at the school in which the pupil is 18 19 enrolled during the regular school year. With respect taxable 20 years that end on or after December 31, 2020 and end prior to December 31, 2022, if the qualifying pupil attends a school 21 22 that is subject to in-person attendance restrictions as a 23 result of the COVID-19 pandemic, "qualified education expense" 24 also includes school supplies, computers and tablets, and costs associated with increased internet access to facilitate remote 25 26 learning that are purchased prior to July 1, 2022.

"School" means any public or nonpublic elementary or secondary school in Illinois that is in compliance with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and attendance at which satisfies the requirements of Section 26-1 of the School Code, except that nothing shall be construed to require a child to attend any particular public or nonpublic school to qualify for the credit under this Section.

8 "Custodian" means, with respect to qualifying pupils, an 9 Illinois resident who is a parent, the parents, a legal 10 guardian, or the legal guardians of the qualifying pupils.

(n) River Edge Redevelopment Zone site remediation taxcredit.

13 (i) For tax years ending on or after December 31, 2006, 14 a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax 15 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for 16 certain amounts paid for unreimbursed eligible remediation 17 costs, as specified in this subsection. For purposes of this Section, "unreimbursed eligible remediation costs" 18 19 costs approved by the Illinois Environmental means 20 Protection Agency ("Agency") under Section 58.14a of the 21 Environmental Protection Act that were paid in performing 22 environmental remediation at a site within a River Edge 23 Redevelopment Zone for which a No Further Remediation Letter was issued by the Agency and recorded under Section 24 25 58.10 of the Environmental Protection Act. The credit must 26 be claimed for the taxable year in which Agency approval of

1 the eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit is 2 not available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any 3 related party caused or contributed to, in any material respect, a release of regulated substances on, in, or under 4 5 the site that was identified and addressed by the remedial 6 action pursuant to the Site Remediation Program of the 7 Environmental Protection Act. Determinations as to credit 8 availability for purposes of this Section shall be made 9 consistent with rules adopted by the Pollution Control 10 Board pursuant to the Illinois Administrative Procedure 11 Act for the administration and enforcement of Section 58.9 12 of the Environmental Protection Act. For purposes of this Section, "taxpayer" includes a person whose tax attributes 13 14 the taxpayer has succeeded to under Section 381 of the 15 Internal Revenue Code and "related party" includes the 16 persons disallowed a deduction for losses by paragraphs 17 (b), (c), and (f)(1) of Section 267 of the Internal Revenue 18 Code by virtue of being a related taxpayer, as well as any 19 of its partners. The credit allowed against the tax imposed 20 by subsections (a) and (b) shall be equal to 25% of the 21 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of 22 \$100,000 per site.

(ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit is first earned until it is used. This

credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for 1 2 which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this 3 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under this 4 5 subsection shall be applied first. A credit allowed under 6 this subsection may be sold to a buyer as part of a sale of 7 all or part of the remediation site for which the credit 8 was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site and the 9 tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and remaining 10 carry-forward period of the seller. To perfect the 11 transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in the 12 chain of title for the site and provide written notice to 13 the Director of the Illinois Department of Revenue of the 14 assignor's intent to sell the remediation site and the 15 amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of 16 the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any 17 taxpayer if the taxpayer or a related party would not be eligible under the provisions of subsection (i). 18

(iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
Environmental Protection Act.

(o) For each of taxable years during the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis Program, a surcharge is imposed on all taxpayers on income arising from the sale or exchange of capital assets, depreciable business property, real property used in the trade or business, and Section 197 intangibles of 1 an organization registrant under the Compassionate Use of 2 Medical Cannabis Program Act. The amount of the surcharge is 3 equal to the amount of federal income tax liability for the 4 taxable year attributable to those sales and exchanges. The 5 surcharge imposed does not apply if:

6 (1) the medical cannabis cultivation center 7 registration, medical cannabis dispensary registration, or 8 the property of a registration is transferred as a result 9 of any of the following:

10 (A) bankruptcy, a receivership, or a debt 11 adjustment initiated by or against the initial 12 registration or the substantial owners of the initial 13 registration;

14 (B) cancellation, revocation, or termination of
15 any registration by the Illinois Department of Public
16 Health;

17 (C) a determination by the Illinois Department of
18 Public Health that transfer of the registration is in
19 the best interests of Illinois qualifying patients as
20 defined by the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis
21 Program Act;

(D) the death of an owner of the equity interest ina registrant;

(E) the acquisition of a controlling interest in
the stock or substantially all of the assets of a
publicly traded company;

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(F) a transfer by a parent company to a wholly
 owned subsidiary; or

3 (G) the transfer or sale to or by one person to 4 another person where both persons were initial owners 5 of the registration when the registration was issued; 6 or

7 (2) the cannabis cultivation center registration, 8 cannabis dispensary registration, or medical the 9 controlling interest in a registrant's property is 10 transferred in a transaction to lineal descendants in which 11 no gain or loss is recognized or as a result of a 12 transaction in accordance with Section 351 of the Internal 13 Revenue Code in which no gain or loss is recognized.

14 (Source: P.A. 100-22, eff. 7-6-17; 101-9, eff. 6-5-19; 101-31, 15 eff. 6-28-19; 101-207, eff. 8-2-19; 101-363, eff. 8-9-19; 16 revised 9-17-19.)

17 (Text of Section after amendment by P.A. 101-8)18 Sec. 201. Tax imposed.

(a) In general. A tax measured by net income is hereby imposed on every individual, corporation, trust and estate for each taxable year ending after July 31, 1969 on the privilege of earning or receiving income in or as a resident of this State. Such tax shall be in addition to all other occupation or privilege taxes imposed by this State or by any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof.

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1 (b) Rates. The tax imposed by subsection (a) of this 2 Section shall be determined as follows, except as adjusted by 3 subsection (d-1):

4 (1) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
5 taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal
6 to 2 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable
7 year.

8 (2) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for 9 taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending 10 after June 30, 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 2 11 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to 12 July 1, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii) 13 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after June 14 30, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3.

(3) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
taxable years beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending
prior to January 1, 2011, an amount equal to 3% of the
taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for
taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and
ending after December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum
of (i) 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior
to January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
(ii) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after
December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(5) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for

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taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and ending prior to January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(5.1) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and
ending after December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum
of (i) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior
to January 1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
(ii) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period
after December 31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(5.2) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2015,
and ending prior to July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 3.75%
of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(5.3) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 2017, and ending after June 30, 2017, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 4.95% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(5.4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
for taxable years beginning on or after July 1, 2017 and
beginning prior to January 1, 2021, an amount equal to
4.95% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.
(5.5) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,

for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2021, an
 amount calculated under the rate structure set forth in
 Section 201.1.

4 (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
5 ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the
6 taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

7 (7) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 8 beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending after June 30, 9 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4% of the 10 taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1, 1989, 11 as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii) 4.8% of the 12 taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30, 1989, 13 as calculated under Section 202.3.

14 (8) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
15 beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending prior to January
16 1, 2011, an amount equal to 4.8% of the taxpayer's net
17 income for the taxable year.

(9) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and ending after
December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4.8%
of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to
January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
(ii) 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after
December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(10) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
 beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and ending prior to

January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(11) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and ending after
December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 7% of
the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to January
1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 5.25%
of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December
31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

10 (12) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 11 beginning on or after January 1, 2015, and ending prior to 12 July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 5.25% of the taxpayer's 13 net income for the taxable year.

(13) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 2017, and ending after June 30, 2017, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 5.25% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(14) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years beginning on or after July 1, 2017 and beginning prior to January 1, 2021, an amount equal to 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(15) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
 beginning on or after January 1, 2021, an amount equal to

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7.99% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

2 The rates under this subsection (b) are subject to the 3 provisions of Section 201.5.

(b-5) Surcharge; sale or exchange of assets, properties, 4 5 and intangibles of organization gaming licensees. For each of taxable years 2019 through 2027, a surcharge is imposed on all 6 taxpayers on income arising from the sale or exchange of 7 8 capital assets, depreciable business property, real property 9 used in the trade or business, and Section 197 intangibles (i) 10 of an organization licensee under the Illinois Horse Racing Act 11 of 1975 and (ii) of an organization gaming licensee under the 12 Illinois Gambling Act. The amount of the surcharge is equal to 13 the amount of federal income tax liability for the taxable year attributable to those sales and exchanges. The surcharge 14 15 imposed shall not apply if:

16 (1) the organization gaming license, organization
17 license, or racetrack property is transferred as a result
18 of any of the following:

(A) bankruptcy, a receivership, or a debt
adjustment initiated by or against the initial
licensee or the substantial owners of the initial
licensee;

(B) cancellation, revocation, or termination of
any such license by the Illinois Gaming Board or the
Illinois Racing Board;

(C) a determination by the Illinois Gaming Board

that transfer of the license is in the best interests
 of Illinois gaming;

3 (D) the death of an owner of the equity interest in
4 a licensee;

5 (E) the acquisition of a controlling interest in 6 the stock or substantially all of the assets of a 7 publicly traded company;

8 (F) a transfer by a parent company to a wholly 9 owned subsidiary; or

10 (G) the transfer or sale to or by one person to 11 another person where both persons were initial owners 12 of the license when the license was issued; or

13 the controlling interest in the organization (2) gaming 14 license, organization license, or racetrack 15 property is transferred in a transaction to lineal 16 descendants in which no gain or loss is recognized or as a 17 result of a transaction in accordance with Section 351 of the Internal Revenue Code in which no gain or loss is 18 19 recognized; or

(3) live horse racing was not conducted in 2010 at a
racetrack located within 3 miles of the Mississippi River
under a license issued pursuant to the Illinois Horse
Racing Act of 1975.

The transfer of an organization gaming license, organization license, or racetrack property by a person other than the initial licensee to receive the organization gaming 1 license is not subject to a surcharge. The Department shall 2 adopt rules necessary to implement and administer this 3 subsection.

Personal Property Tax Replacement Income 4 (C) Tax. 5 Beginning on July 1, 1979 and thereafter, in addition to such income tax, there is also hereby imposed the Personal Property 6 7 Tax Replacement Income Tax measured by net income on every 8 corporation (including Subchapter S corporations), partnership 9 and trust, for each taxable year ending after June 30, 1979. 10 Such taxes are imposed on the privilege of earning or receiving 11 income in or as a resident of this State. The Personal Property 12 Tax Replacement Income Tax shall be in addition to the income 13 tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section and in addition to all other occupation or privilege taxes imposed by 14 15 this State or by any municipal corporation or political 16 subdivision thereof.

17 (d) Additional Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax Rates. The personal property tax replacement income tax 18 imposed by this subsection and subsection (c) of this Section 19 20 in the case of a corporation, other than a Subchapter S corporation and except as adjusted by subsection (d-1), shall 21 22 be an additional amount equal to 2.85% of such taxpayer's net 23 income for the taxable year, except that beginning on January 1, 1981, and thereafter, the rate of 2.85% specified in this 24 25 subsection shall be reduced to 2.5%, and in the case of a 26 partnership, trust or a Subchapter S corporation shall be an

1 additional amount equal to 1.5% of such taxpayer's net income 2 for the taxable year.

(d-1) Rate reduction for certain foreign insurers. In the 3 case of a foreign insurer, as defined by Section 35A-5 of the 4 5 Illinois Insurance Code, whose state or country of domicile imposes on insurers domiciled in Illinois a retaliatory tax 6 7 (excluding any insurer whose premiums from reinsurance assumed 8 are 50% or more of its total insurance premiums as determined 9 under paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 304, except determination premiums from 10 that for purposes of this 11 reinsurance do not include premiums from inter-affiliate 12 reinsurance arrangements), beginning with taxable years ending 13 on or after December 31, 1999, the sum of the rates of tax 14 imposed by subsections (b) and (d) shall be reduced (but not 15 increased) to the rate at which the total amount of tax imposed 16 under this Act, net of all credits allowed under this Act, 17 shall equal (i) the total amount of tax that would be imposed on the foreign insurer's net income allocable to Illinois for 18 19 the taxable year by such foreign insurer's state or country of 20 domicile if that net income were subject to all income taxes and taxes measured by net income imposed by such foreign 21 22 insurer's state or country of domicile, net of all credits 23 allowed or (ii) a rate of zero if no such tax is imposed on such income by the foreign insurer's state of domicile. For the 24 25 purposes of this subsection (d-1), an inter-affiliate includes 26 a mutual insurer under common management.

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(1) For the purposes of subsection (d-1), in no event
 shall the sum of the rates of tax imposed by subsections
 (b) and (d) be reduced below the rate at which the sum of:

(A) the total amount of tax imposed on such foreign
insurer under this Act for a taxable year, net of all
credits allowed under this Act, plus

(B) the privilege tax imposed by Section 409 of the
Illinois Insurance Code, the fire insurance company
tax imposed by Section 12 of the Fire Investigation
Act, and the fire department taxes imposed under
Section 11-10-1 of the Illinois Municipal Code,

equals 1.25% for taxable years ending prior to December 31, 2003, or 1.75% for taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2003, of the net taxable premiums written for the taxable year, as described by subsection (1) of Section 409 of the Illinois Insurance Code. This paragraph will in no event increase the rates imposed under subsections (b) and (d).

19 (2) Any reduction in the rates of tax imposed by this
20 subsection shall be applied first against the rates imposed
21 by subsection (b) and only after the tax imposed by
22 subsection (a) net of all credits allowed under this
23 Section other than the credit allowed under subsection (i)
24 has been reduced to zero, against the rates imposed by
25 subsection (d).

26 This subsection (d-1) is exempt from the provisions of

- HB5870
- 1 Section 250.

(e) Investment credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit
against the Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax for
investment in qualified property.

5 (1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit equal to .5%6 of the basis of qualified property placed in service during the taxable year, provided such property is placed in 7 8 service on or after July 1, 1984. There shall be allowed an 9 additional credit equal to .5% of the basis of qualified 10 property placed in service during the taxable year, 11 provided such property is placed in service on or after 12 July 1, 1986, and the taxpayer's base employment within 13 Illinois has increased by 1% or more over the preceding 14 year as determined by the taxpayer's employment records 15 filed with the Illinois Department of Employment Security. Taxpayers who are new to Illinois shall be deemed to have 16 17 met the 1% growth in base employment for the first year in which they file employment records with the Illinois 18 19 Department of Employment Security. The provisions added to 20 this Section by Public Act 85-1200 (and restored by Public Act 87-895) shall be construed as declaratory of existing 21 22 law and not as a new enactment. If, in any year, the 23 increase in base employment within Illinois over the 24 preceding year is less than 1%, the additional credit shall 25 be limited to that percentage times a fraction, the numerator of which is .5% and the denominator of which is 26

1%, but shall not exceed .5%. The investment credit shall 1 2 not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a 3 taxpayer's liability in any tax year below zero, nor may any credit for qualified property be allowed for any year 4 5 other than the year in which the property was placed in service in Illinois. For tax years ending on or after 6 7 December 31, 1987, and on or before December 31, 1988, the 8 credit shall be allowed for the tax year in which the 9 property is placed in service, or, if the amount of the 10 credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, whether it 11 exceeds the original liability or the liability as later 12 amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to 13 the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the 14 excess credit years if the taxpayer (i) makes investments 15 which cause the creation of a minimum of 2,000 full-time 16 equivalent jobs in Illinois, (ii) is located in an 17 enterprise zone established pursuant to the Illinois and (iii) is certified by the 18 Enterprise Zone Act 19 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now 20 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity) as 21 complying with the requirements specified in clause (i) and 22 (ii) by July 1, 1986. The Department of Commerce and 23 Community Affairs (now Department of Commerce and Economic 24 Opportunity) shall notify the Department of Revenue of all 25 such certifications immediately. For tax years ending after December 31, 1988, the credit shall be allowed for 26

the tax year in which the property is placed in service, 1 2 or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax liability 3 for that year, whether it exceeds the original liability or the liability as later amended, such excess may be carried 4 5 forward and applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable 6 years following the excess credit years. The credit shall 7 be applied to the earliest year for which there is a 8 liability. If there is credit from more than one tax year 9 that is available to offset a liability, earlier credit 10 shall be applied first.

11 (2) The term "qualified property" means property 12 which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including
buildings and structural components of buildings and
signs that are real property, but not including land or
improvements to real property that are not a structural
component of a building such as landscaping, sewer
lines, local access roads, fencing, parking lots, and
other appurtenances;

(B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not
eligible for the credit provided by this subsection
(e);

(C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

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1 (D) is used in Illinois by a taxpayer who is 2 primarily engaged in manufacturing, or in mining coal 3 or fluorite, or in retailing, or was placed in service on or after July 1, 2006 in a River Edge Redevelopment 4 5 Zone established pursuant to the River Edge 6 Redevelopment Zone Act; and

7 (E) has not previously been used in Illinois in 8 such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for 9 the credit provided by this subsection (e) or 10 subsection (f).

11 (3) purposes of this subsection (e), For 12 "manufacturing" means the material staging and production tangible personal property by procedures commonly 13 of 14 regarded as manufacturing, processing, fabrication, or 15 assembling which changes some existing material into new 16 shapes, new qualities, or new combinations. For purposes of 17 this subsection (e) the term "mining" shall have the same meaning as the term "mining" in Section 613(c) of the 18 19 Internal Revenue Code. For purposes of this subsection (e), 20 the term "retailing" means the sale of tangible personal 21 property for use or consumption and not for resale, or 22 services rendered in conjunction with the sale of tangible 23 personal property for use or consumption and not for 24 resale. For purposes of this subsection (e), "tangible 25 personal property" has the same meaning as when that term 26 is used in the Retailers' Occupation Tax Act, and, for

1 taxable years ending after December 31, 2008, does not 2 include the generation, transmission, or distribution of 3 electricity.

4 (4) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
5 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
6 income tax purposes.

7 (5) If the basis of the property for federal income tax 8 depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed 9 in service in Illinois by the taxpayer, the amount of such 10 increase shall be deemed property placed in service on the 11 date of such increase in basis.

12 (6) The term "placed in service" shall have the same13 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

14 (7) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to 15 be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within 16 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of 17 any qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48 months after being placed in service, the Personal Property 18 Tax Replacement Income Tax for such taxable year shall be 19 Such increase shall be determined by (i) 20 increased. 21 recomputing the investment credit which would have been 22 allowed for the year in which credit for such property was 23 originally allowed by eliminating such property from such 24 computation and, (ii) subtracting such recomputed credit 25 from the amount of credit previously allowed. For the 26 purposes of this paragraph (7), a reduction of the basis of

qualified property resulting from a redetermination of the purchase price shall be deemed a disposition of qualified property to the extent of such reduction.

4 (8) Unless the investment credit is extended by law,
5 the basis of qualified property shall not include costs
6 incurred after December 31, 2018, except for costs incurred
7 pursuant to a binding contract entered into on or before
8 December 31, 2018.

9 (9) Each taxable year ending before December 31, 2000, 10 a partnership may elect to pass through to its partners the 11 credits to which the partnership is entitled under this 12 subsection (e) for the taxable year. A partner may use the credit allocated to him or her under this paragraph only 13 14 against the tax imposed in subsections (c) and (d) of this 15 Section. If the partnership makes that election, those 16 credits shall be allocated among the partners in the partnership in accordance with the rules set forth in 17 Section 704(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, and the rules 18 19 promulgated under that Section, and the allocated amount of 20 the credits shall be allowed to the partners for that 21 taxable year. The partnership shall make this election on 22 its Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax return for 23 that taxable year. The election to pass through the credits 24 shall be irrevocable.

25 For taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2000, 26 a partner that qualifies its partnership for a subtraction

under subparagraph (I) of paragraph (2) of subsection (d) 1 2 of Section 203 or a shareholder that qualifies a Subchapter 3 S corporation for a subtraction under subparagraph (S) of paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 203 shall be 4 5 allowed a credit under this subsection (e) equal to its share of the credit earned under this subsection (e) during 6 7 taxable year by the partnership or Subchapter S the 8 corporation, determined in accordance with the 9 determination of income and distributive share of income 10 under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal 11 Revenue Code. This paragraph is exempt from the provisions 12 of Section 250.

13 (f) Investment credit; Enterprise Zone; River Edge14 Redevelopment Zone.

15 (1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the 16 tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for 17 investment in qualified property which is placed in service in an Enterprise Zone created pursuant to the Illinois 18 19 Enterprise Zone Act or, for property placed in service on 20 or after July 1, 2006, a River Edge Redevelopment Zone 21 established pursuant to the River Edge Redevelopment Zone 22 shareholders of Act. For partners, Subchapter S 23 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, 24 if the liability company is treated as a partnership for 25 purposes of federal and State income taxation, there shall 26 be allowed a credit under this subsection (f) to be

determined in accordance with the determination of income 1 2 and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 3 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. The credit shall be .5% of the basis for such property. The credit 4 5 shall be available only in the taxable year in which the 6 property is placed in service in the Enterprise Zone or 7 River Edge Redevelopment Zone and shall not be allowed to 8 the extent that it would reduce a taxpayer's liability for 9 the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section 10 to below zero. For tax years ending on or after December 11 31, 1985, the credit shall be allowed for the tax year in 12 which the property is placed in service, or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, 13 14 whether it exceeds the original liability or the liability 15 as later amended, such excess may be carried forward and 16 applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the excess credit year. The credit shall be 17 applied to the earliest year for which there 18 is a 19 liability. If there is credit from more than one tax year 20 that is available to offset a liability, the credit 21 accruing first in time shall be applied first.

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(2) The term qualified property means property which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including buildings and structural components of buildings;

(B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"

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1 as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not 2 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection 3 (f);

4 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
5 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

6 (D) is used in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge 7 Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer; and

8 (E) has not been previously used in Illinois in 9 such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for 10 the credit provided by this subsection (f) or 11 subsection (e).

12 (3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
13 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
14 income tax purposes.

(4) If the basis of the property for federal income tax
depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed
in service in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge
Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer, the amount of such
increase shall be deemed property placed in service on the
date of such increase in basis.

(5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same
 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

(6) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to
be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within
48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of
any qualified property is moved outside the Enterprise Zone

1 or River Edge Redevelopment Zone within 48 months after 2 being placed in service, the tax imposed under subsections 3 (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable year shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined by (i) 4 5 recomputing the investment credit which would have been 6 allowed for the year in which credit for such property was 7 originally allowed by eliminating such property from such 8 computation, and (ii) subtracting such recomputed credit 9 from the amount of credit previously allowed. For the 10 purposes of this paragraph (6), a reduction of the basis of 11 qualified property resulting from a redetermination of the 12 purchase price shall be deemed a disposition of qualified 13 property to the extent of such reduction.

(7) There shall be allowed an additional credit equal 14 15 to 0.5% of the basis of qualified property placed in 16 service during the taxable year in а River Edge 17 Redevelopment Zone, provided such property is placed in service on or after July 1, 2006, and the taxpayer's base 18 19 employment within Illinois has increased by 1% or more over 20 the preceding year as determined by the taxpayer's 21 employment records filed with the Illinois Department of 22 Employment Security. Taxpayers who are new to Illinois 23 shall be deemed to have met the 1% growth in base 24 employment for the first year in which they file employment 25 with the Illinois Department of records Employment 26 Security. If, in any year, the increase in base employment

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within Illinois over the preceding year is less than 1%, the additional credit shall be limited to that percentage times a fraction, the numerator of which is 0.5% and the denominator of which is 1%, but shall not exceed 0.5%.

5 (8) For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 6 2021, there shall be allowed an Enterprise Zone 7 construction jobs credit against the taxes imposed under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section as provided in 8 9 Section 13 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act.

10 The credit or credits may not reduce the taxpayer's 11 liability to less than zero. If the amount of the credit or 12 credits exceeds the taxpayer's liability, the excess may be 13 carried forward and applied against the taxpayer's 14 liability in succeeding calendar years in the same manner 15 provided under paragraph (4) of Section 211 of this Act. 16 The credit or credits shall be applied to the earliest year for which there is a tax liability. If there are credits 17 18 from more than one taxable year that are available to 19 offset a liability, the earlier credit shall be applied first. 20

21 For partners, shareholders of Subchapter S 22 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, 23 if the liability company is treated as a partnership for 24 the purposes of federal and State income taxation, there 25 shall be allowed a credit under this Section to be 26 determined in accordance with the determination of income

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and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

The total aggregate amount of credits awarded under the Blue Collar Jobs Act (Article 20 of <u>Public Act 101-9</u> this amendatory Act of the 101st General Assembly) shall not exceed \$20,000,000 in any State fiscal year.

7 This paragraph (8) is exempt from the provisions of
8 Section 250.

9 (g) (Blank).

(h) Investment credit; High Impact Business.

11 (1) Subject to subsections (b) and (b-5) of Section 5.5 12 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act, a taxpayer shall be 13 allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) 14 (b) of this Section for investment in qualified and 15 property which is placed in service by a Department of 16 Commerce and Economic Opportunity designated High Impact 17 Business. The credit shall be .5% of the basis for such property. The credit shall not be available (i) until the 18 19 minimum investments in qualified property set forth in subdivision (a) (3) (A) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois 20 21 Enterprise Zone Act have been satisfied or (ii) until the 22 time authorized in subsection (b-5) of the Illinois 23 Enterprise Zone Act for entities designated as High Impact 24 Businesses under subdivisions (a)(3)(B), (a)(3)(C), and 25 (a) (3) (D) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone 26 Act, and shall not be allowed to the extent that it would

reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by 1 2 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. The 3 credit applicable to such investments shall be taken in the taxable year in which such investments have been completed. 4 5 The credit for additional investments beyond the minimum 6 investment by a designated high impact business authorized 7 under subdivision (a) (3) (A) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois 8 Enterprise Zone Act shall be available only in the taxable 9 year in which the property is placed in service and shall 10 not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a 11 taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by subsections (a) 12 and (b) of this Section to below zero. For tax years ending on or after December 31, 1987, the credit shall be allowed 13 14 for the tax year in which the property is placed in 15 service, or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax 16 liability for that year, whether it exceeds the original 17 liability or the liability as later amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to the tax liability of 18 19 the 5 taxable years following the excess credit year. The 20 credit shall be applied to the earliest year for which 21 there is a liability. If there is credit from more than one 22 tax year that is available to offset a liability, the 23 credit accruing first in time shall be applied first.

Changes made in this subdivision (h)(1) by Public Act 88-670 restore changes made by Public Act 85-1182 and reflect existing law.

(2) The term qualified property means property which:

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(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including

buildings and structural components of buildings;

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(B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property" as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not eligible for the credit provided by this subsection (h);

9 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section 10 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code; and

(D) is not eligible for the Enterprise Zone
Investment Credit provided by subsection (f) of this
Section.

14 (3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
15 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
16 income tax purposes.

(4) If the basis of the property for federal income tax
depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed
in service in a federally designated Foreign Trade Zone or
Sub-Zone located in Illinois by the taxpayer, the amount of
such increase shall be deemed property placed in service on
the date of such increase in basis.

(5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same
 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

(6) If during any taxable year ending on or before
 December 31, 1996, any property ceases to be qualified

property in the hands of the taxpayer within 48 months 1 2 after being placed in service, or the situs of any 3 qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48 months after being placed in service, the tax imposed under 4 5 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable year shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined 6 7 by (i) recomputing the investment credit which would have 8 been allowed for the year in which credit for such property 9 was originally allowed by eliminating such property from 10 such computation, and (ii) subtracting such recomputed 11 credit from the amount of credit previously allowed. For 12 the purposes of this paragraph (6), a reduction of the of qualified 13 basis property resulting from а redetermination of the purchase price shall be deemed a 14 15 disposition of qualified property to the extent of such 16 reduction.

17 (7) Beginning with tax years ending after December 31, 1996, if a taxpayer qualifies for the credit under this 18 19 subsection (h) and thereby is granted a tax abatement and 20 the taxpayer relocates its entire facility in violation of 21 the explicit terms and length of the contract under Section 22 18-183 of the Property Tax Code, the tax imposed under 23 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section shall be increased 24 for the taxable year in which the taxpayer relocated its 25 facility by an amount equal to the amount of credit 26 received by the taxpayer under this subsection (h).

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(h-5) High Impact Business construction constructions jobs 1 2 credit. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2021, there shall also be allowed a High Impact Business 3 construction jobs credit against the tax imposed under 4 5 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section as provided in subsections (i) (j) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois 6 and 7 Enterprise Zone Act.

8 The credit or credits may not reduce the taxpayer's 9 liability to less than zero. If the amount of the credit or 10 credits exceeds the taxpayer's liability, the excess may be 11 carried forward and applied against the taxpayer's liability in 12 succeeding calendar years in the manner provided under 13 paragraph (4) of Section 211 of this Act. The credit or credits shall be applied to the earliest year for which there is a tax 14 15 liability. If there are credits from more than one taxable year 16 that are available to offset a liability, the earlier credit 17 shall be applied first.

For partners, shareholders of Subchapter S corporations, 18 19 and owners of limited liability companies, if the liability 20 company is treated as a partnership for the purposes of federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit 21 22 under this Section to be determined in accordance with the 23 determination of income and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue 24 25 Code.

26 The total aggregate amount of credits awarded under the

Blue Collar Jobs Act (Article 20 of <u>Public Act 101-9</u> this
 amendatory Act of the 101st General Assembly) shall not exceed
 \$20,000,000 in any State fiscal year.

4 This subsection (h-5) is exempt from the provisions of 5 Section 250.

6 (i) Credit for Personal Property Tax Replacement Income 7 Tax. For tax years ending prior to December 31, 2003, a credit 8 shall be allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and 9 (b) of this Section for the tax imposed by subsections (c) and 10 (d) of this Section. This credit shall be computed by 11 multiplying the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this 12 Section by a fraction, the numerator of which is base income 13 allocable to Illinois and the denominator of which is Illinois 14 base income, and further multiplying the product by the tax 15 rate imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section.

16 Any credit earned on or after December 31, 1986 under this 17 subsection which is unused in the year the credit is computed because it exceeds the tax liability imposed by subsections (a) 18 19 and (b) for that year (whether it exceeds the original 20 liability or the liability as later amended) may be carried 21 forward and applied to the tax liability imposed by subsections 22 (a) and (b) of the 5 taxable years following the excess credit 23 year, provided that no credit may be carried forward to any year ending on or after December 31, 2003. This credit shall be 24 applied first to the earliest year for which there is a 25 liability. If there is a credit under this subsection from more 26

1 than one tax year that is available to offset a liability the 2 earliest credit arising under this subsection shall be applied 3 first.

If, during any taxable year ending on or after December 31, 4 5 1986, the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this Section for which a taxpayer has claimed a credit under this 6 7 subsection (i) is reduced, the amount of credit for such tax shall also be reduced. Such reduction shall be determined by 8 9 recomputing the credit to take into account the reduced tax 10 imposed by subsections (c) and (d). If any portion of the 11 reduced amount of credit has been carried to a different 12 taxable year, an amended return shall be filed for such taxable 13 year to reduce the amount of credit claimed.

(j) Training expense credit. Beginning with tax years 14 ending on or after December 31, 1986 and prior to December 31, 15 16 2003, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax 17 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) under this Section for all amounts paid or accrued, on behalf of all persons employed by 18 the taxpayer in Illinois or Illinois residents employed outside 19 20 of Illinois by a taxpayer, for educational or vocational training in semi-technical or technical fields or semi-skilled 21 22 or skilled fields, which were deducted from gross income in the 23 computation of taxable income. The credit against the tax 24 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) shall be 1.6% of such 25 training expenses. For partners, shareholders of subchapter S 26 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if the

liability company is treated as a partnership for purposes of federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this subsection (j) to be determined in accordance with the determination of income and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

Any credit allowed under this subsection which is unused in 7 8 the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each of 9 the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit is 10 first computed until it is used. This credit shall be applied 11 first to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If 12 there is a credit under this subsection from more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability, the earliest 13 credit arising under this subsection shall be applied first. No 14 15 carryforward credit may be claimed in any tax year ending on or 16 after December 31, 2003.

17 (k) Research and development credit. For tax years ending after July 1, 1990 and prior to December 31, 2003, and 18 19 beginning again for tax years ending on or after December 31, 2004, and ending prior to January 1, 2027, a taxpayer shall be 20 allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and 21 22 (b) of this Section for increasing research activities in this 23 credit allowed against the tax imposed by State. The subsections (a) and (b) shall be equal to 6 1/2% of the 24 25 qualifying expenditures for increasing research activities in 26 this State. For partners, shareholders of subchapter S

1 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if the 2 liability company is treated as a partnership for purposes of 3 federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a 4 credit under this subsection to be determined in accordance 5 with the determination of income and distributive share of 6 income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the 7 Internal Revenue Code.

For purposes of this subsection, "qualifying expenditures" 8 9 means the qualifying expenditures as defined for the federal 10 credit for increasing research activities which would be 11 allowable under Section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code and 12 which are conducted in this State, "qualifying expenditures for 13 increasing research activities in this State" means the excess 14 of qualifying expenditures for the taxable year in which 15 incurred over qualifying expenditures for the base period, 16 "qualifying expenditures for the base period" means the average 17 of the qualifying expenditures for each year in the base period, and "base period" means the 3 taxable years immediately 18 preceding the taxable year for which the determination is being 19 20 made.

Any credit in excess of the tax liability for the taxable year may be carried forward. A taxpayer may elect to have the unused credit shown on its final completed return carried over as a credit against the tax liability for the following 5 taxable years or until it has been fully used, whichever occurs first; provided that no credit earned in a tax year ending

prior to December 31, 2003 may be carried forward to any year
 ending on or after December 31, 2003.

If an unused credit is carried forward to a given year from 3 2 or more earlier years, that credit arising in the earliest 4 5 year will be applied first against the tax liability for the given year. If a tax liability for the given year still 6 7 remains, the credit from the next earliest year will then be applied, and so on, until all credits have been used or no tax 8 9 liability for the given year remains. Any remaining unused credit or credits then will be carried forward to the next 10 following year in which a tax liability is incurred, except 11 12 that no credit can be carried forward to a year which is more 13 than 5 years after the year in which the expense for which the credit is given was incurred. 14

No inference shall be drawn from <u>Public Act 91-644</u> this
 amendatory Act of the 91st General Assembly in construing this
 Section for taxable years beginning before January 1, 1999.

It is the intent of the General Assembly that the research 18 and development credit under this subsection (k) shall apply 19 20 continuously for all tax years ending on or after December 31, 2004 and ending prior to January 1, 2027, including, but not 21 22 limited to, the period beginning on January 1, 2016 and ending 23 on July 6, 2017 (the effective date of Public Act 100-22) this amendatory Act of the 100th General Assembly. All actions taken 24 in reliance on the continuation of the credit under this 25 26 subsection (k) by any taxpayer are hereby validated.

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(1) Environmental Remediation Tax Credit.

(i) For tax years ending after December 31, 1997 and on 2 3 or before December 31, 2001, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) 4 5 of this Section for certain amounts paid for unreimbursed eligible 6 remediation costs, as specified in this 7 subsection. For purposes of this Section, "unreimbursed 8 eligible remediation costs" means costs approved by the 9 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency ("Agency") under Section 58.14 of the Environmental Protection Act that were 10 11 paid in performing environmental remediation at a site for 12 which a No Further Remediation Letter was issued by the recorded under Section 58.10 13 Agencv and of the 14 Environmental Protection Act. The credit must be claimed 15 for the taxable year in which Agency approval of the 16 eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit is not 17 available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any related party caused or contributed to, in any material respect, a 18 19 release of regulated substances on, in, or under the site 20 that was identified and addressed by the remedial action 21 pursuant to the Site Remediation Program of the 22 Environmental Protection Act. After the Pollution Control 23 adopted pursuant to the Board rules are Illinois Administrative Procedure Act for the administration and 24 25 enforcement of Section 58.9 of the Environmental 26 Protection Act, determinations as to credit availability

for purposes of this Section shall be made consistent with 1 2 those rules. For purposes of this Section, "taxpayer" 3 includes a person whose tax attributes the taxpayer has succeeded to under Section 381 of the Internal Revenue Code 4 5 and "related party" includes the persons disallowed a 6 deduction for losses by paragraphs (b), (c), and (f)(1) of 7 Section 267 of the Internal Revenue Code by virtue of being 8 a related taxpayer, as well as any of its partners. The 9 credit allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) 10 and (b) shall be equal to 25% of the unreimbursed eligible 11 remediation costs in excess of \$100,000 per site, except 12 that the \$100,000 threshold shall not apply to any site 13 contained in an enterprise zone as determined by the 14 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now 15 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity). The 16 total credit allowed shall not exceed \$40,000 per year with 17 a maximum total of \$150,000 per site. For partners and shareholders of subchapter S corporations, there shall be 18 allowed a credit under this subsection to be determined in 19 20 determination of accordance with the income and 21 distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and 22 subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

(ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit is first earned until it is used. The

term "unused credit" does not include any amounts of 1 2 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of the 3 maximum credit per site authorized under paragraph (i). This credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for 4 5 which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this 6 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to 7 offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under this 8 subsection shall be applied first. A credit allowed under 9 this subsection may be sold to a buyer as part of a sale of all or part of the remediation site for which the credit 10 11 was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site and the 12 tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and remaining carry-forward period of the 13 seller. To perfect the 14 transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in the 15 chain of title for the site and provide written notice to 16 the Director of the Illinois Department of Revenue of the 17 assignor's intent to sell the remediation site and the amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of 18 19 the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any 20 taxpayer if the taxpayer or a related party would not be 21 eligible under the provisions of subsection (i).

(iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
Environmental Protection Act.

(m) Education expense credit. Beginning with tax years
ending after December 31, 1999, a taxpayer who is the custodian

of one or more qualifying pupils shall be allowed a credit 1 2 against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for qualified education expenses incurred on behalf of 3 the qualifying pupils. The credit shall be equal to 25% of 4 5 qualified education expenses, but in no event may the total 6 credit under this subsection claimed by a family that is the 7 custodian of qualifying pupils exceed (i) \$500 for tax years 8 ending prior to December 31, 2017, and (ii) \$750 for tax years 9 ending on or after December 31, 2017. The \$750 credit 10 limitation under this subsection does not apply in a taxable 11 year that ends on or after December 31, 2020 and ends prior to 12 December 31, 2022 if the qualifying pupil attends a school that 13 is subject to in-person attendance restrictions as a result of 14 the COVID-19 pandemic. In no event shall a credit under this 15 subsection reduce the taxpayer's liability under this Act to 16 less than zero. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, for 17 taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2017, no taxpayer may claim a credit under this subsection (m) if the 18 19 taxpayer's adjusted gross income for the taxable year exceeds 20 (i) \$500,000, in the case of spouses filing a joint federal tax return or (ii) \$250,000, in the case of all other taxpayers. 21 22 This subsection is exempt from the provisions of Section 250 of 23 this Act.

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For purposes of this subsection:

25 "Qualifying pupils" means individuals who (i) are 26 residents of the State of Illinois, (ii) are under the age of 1 21 at the close of the school year for which a credit is 2 sought, and (iii) during the school year for which a credit is 3 sought were full-time pupils enrolled in a kindergarten through 4 twelfth grade education program at any school, as defined in 5 this subsection.

6 "Qualified education expense" means the amount incurred on 7 behalf of a qualifying pupil in excess of \$250 for tuition, 8 book fees, and lab fees at the school in which the pupil is 9 enrolled during the regular school year. With respect taxable 10 years that end on or after December 31, 2020 and end prior to 11 December 31, 2022, if the qualifying pupil attends a school 12 that is subject to in-person attendance restrictions as a 13 result of the COVID-19 pandemic, "qualified education expense" 14 also includes school supplies, computers and tablets, and costs associated with increased internet access to facilitate remote 15 16 learning that are purchased prior to July 1, 2022.

"School" means any public or nonpublic elementary or secondary school in Illinois that is in compliance with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and attendance at which satisfies the requirements of Section 26-1 of the School Code, except that nothing shall be construed to require a child to attend any particular public or nonpublic school to qualify for the credit under this Section.

"Custodian" means, with respect to qualifying pupils, an Illinois resident who is a parent, the parents, a legal guardian, or the legal guardians of the qualifying pupils. (n) River Edge Redevelopment Zone site remediation tax
 credit.

3 (i) For tax years ending on or after December 31, 2006, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax 4 5 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for 6 certain amounts paid for unreimbursed eligible remediation 7 costs, as specified in this subsection. For purposes of 8 this Section, "unreimbursed eligible remediation costs" Illinois 9 costs approved by the Environmental means 10 Protection Agency ("Agency") under Section 58.14a of the 11 Environmental Protection Act that were paid in performing 12 environmental remediation at a site within a River Edge Redevelopment Zone for which a No Further Remediation 13 14 Letter was issued by the Agency and recorded under Section 15 58.10 of the Environmental Protection Act. The credit must 16 be claimed for the taxable year in which Agency approval of the eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit is 17 18 not available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any 19 related party caused or contributed to, in any material 20 respect, a release of regulated substances on, in, or under 21 the site that was identified and addressed by the remedial 22 action pursuant to the Site Remediation Program of the 23 Environmental Protection Act. Determinations as to credit 24 availability for purposes of this Section shall be made 25 consistent with rules adopted by the Pollution Control Board pursuant to the Illinois Administrative Procedure 26

Act for the administration and enforcement of Section 58.9 1 2 of the Environmental Protection Act. For purposes of this 3 Section, "taxpayer" includes a person whose tax attributes the taxpayer has succeeded to under Section 381 of the 4 Internal Revenue Code and "related party" includes the 5 6 persons disallowed a deduction for losses by paragraphs 7 (b), (c), and (f)(1) of Section 267 of the Internal Revenue 8 Code by virtue of being a related taxpayer, as well as any 9 of its partners. The credit allowed against the tax imposed 10 by subsections (a) and (b) shall be equal to 25% of the 11 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of 12 \$100,000 per site.

(ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is 13 14 unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried 15 forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year 16 for which the credit is first earned until it is used. This credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for 17 which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this 18 19 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to 20 offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under this 21 subsection shall be applied first. A credit allowed under 22 this subsection may be sold to a buyer as part of a sale of 23 all or part of the remediation site for which the credit 24 was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site and the 25 tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and remaining 26 carry-forward period of the seller. To perfect the

transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in the 1 2 chain of title for the site and provide written notice to 3 the Director of the Illinois Department of Revenue of the assignor's intent to sell the remediation site and the 4 5 amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of 6 the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any 7 taxpayer if the taxpayer or a related party would not be 8 eligible under the provisions of subsection (i).

9 (iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site" 10 shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the 11 Environmental Protection Act.

12 (o) For each of taxable years during the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis Program, a surcharge is imposed on all 13 14 taxpayers on income arising from the sale or exchange of 15 capital assets, depreciable business property, real property 16 used in the trade or business, and Section 197 intangibles of 17 an organization registrant under the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis Program Act. The amount of the surcharge is 18 equal to the amount of federal income tax liability for the 19 20 taxable year attributable to those sales and exchanges. The 21 surcharge imposed does not apply if:

(1) the medical cannabis cultivation center
 registration, medical cannabis dispensary registration, or
 the property of a registration is transferred as a result
 of any of the following:

26

(A) bankruptcy, a receivership, or a debt

against the initial

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2 registration or the substantial owners of the initial 3 registration; (B) cancellation, revocation, or termination of 4 5 any registration by the Illinois Department of Public 6 Health; 7 (C) a determination by the Illinois Department of Public Health that transfer of the registration is in 8 9 the best interests of Illinois qualifying patients as defined by the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis 10 11 Program Act; 12 (D) the death of an owner of the equity interest in 13 a registrant; (E) the acquisition of a controlling interest in 14

adjustment initiated by or

14 (E) the acquisition of a controlling interest in
 15 the stock or substantially all of the assets of a
 16 publicly traded company;

17 (F) a transfer by a parent company to a wholly18 owned subsidiary; or

19 (G) the transfer or sale to or by one person to 20 another person where both persons were initial owners 21 of the registration when the registration was issued; 22 or

(2) the cannabis cultivation center registration,
 medical cannabis dispensary registration, or the
 controlling interest in a registrant's property is
 transferred in a transaction to lineal descendants in which

no gain or loss is recognized or as a result of a
 transaction in accordance with Section 351 of the Internal
 Revenue Code in which no gain or loss is recognized.
 (Source: P.A. 100-22, eff. 7-6-17; 101-8, see Section 99 for
 effective date; 101-9, eff. 6-5-19; 101-31, eff. 6-28-19;
 101-207, eff. 8-2-19; 101-363, eff. 8-9-19; revised 9-17-19.)

Section 95. No acceleration or delay. Where this Act makes changes in a statute that is represented in this Act by text that is not yet or no longer in effect (for example, a Section represented by multiple versions), the use of that text does not accelerate or delay the taking effect of (i) the changes made by this Act or (ii) provisions derived from any other Public Act.

Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon becoming law.