101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2019 and 2020

SB1778

Introduced 2/15/2019, by Sen. Julie A. Morrison

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

325 ILCS 5/4 325 ILCS 5/11.5

from Ch. 23, par. 2061.5

Amends the Abused and Neglected Child Reporting Act. Removes the list of mandated reports under the Act and instead lists several categories of professionals required to report suspected child abuse and neglect to the Department of Children and Family Services, including: (1) medical personnel; (2) social services and mental health personnel; and (3) crisis intervention personnel. Provides that when 2 or more persons who work within the same workplace and are required to report under the Act share a reasonable cause to believe that a child may be an abused or neglected child, a single report may be made by a designated reporter. Provides that nothing in the Act requires a child to come before the mandated reporter in order for the reporter to make a report of suspected child abuse or child neglect. Provides that persons required to report under the Act must complete mandated reporter training provided through or approved by the Department and that the training must be completed within a specified timeframe. Requires the Department to adopt rules by January 1, 2020 on its process for approving mandated reporter training. Provides that, by January 1, 2021, continuing education requirements for persons licensed by the Department of Financial and Professional Regulation must include mandated reporter training. Requires the Department, by January 1, 2020, to adopt rules and procedures for educating members of the public about their right to report child abuse or neglect. Requires the Department to seek assistance from businesses and organizations on raising awareness about child abuse and child neglect and the Department's statewide toll-free child abuse hotline.

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FISCAL NOTE ACT MAY APPLY

AN ACT concerning State government.

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2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 3 represented in the General Assembly:

4 Section 5. The Abused and Neglected Child Reporting Act is 5 amended by changing Sections 4 and 11.5 as follows:

6 (325 ILCS 5/4)

Sec. 4. Persons required to report; privileged
communications; transmitting false report.

9 <u>(a) The following persons are required to immediately</u> 10 report to the Department when they have reasonable cause to 11 <u>believe that a child known to them in their professional or</u> 12 <u>official capacities may be an abused child or a neglected</u> 13 child:

| 14 | (1) Medical personnel, including any: physician |
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| 15 | licensed to practice medicine in any of its branches |
| 16 | (medical doctor or doctor of osteopathy); resident; |
| 17 | intern; hospital administrator or personnel engaged in the |
| 18 | examination, care, and treatment of persons; psychiatrist; |
| 19 | <pre>surgeon; dentist; dental hygienist; chiropractic</pre> |
| 20 | physician; podiatric physician; physician assistant; |
| 21 | <pre>emergency medical technician; acupuncturist; registered</pre> |
| 22 | nurse; licensed practical nurse; advanced practice |
| 23 | registered nurse; genetic counselor; respiratory care |

| 1 | practitioner; | home | health | aide; | or | certified | nursing |
|---|---------------|------|--------|-------|----|-----------|---------|
| 2 | assistant. | | | | | | |

3 Social services and mental health personnel, (2) including any: licensed professional counselor; licensed 4 5 clinical professional counselor; licensed social worker; licensed clinical social worker; licensed psychologist or 6 assistant working under the direct supervision of a 7 8 psychologist; licensed marriage or family therapist; field 9 personnel of the Departments of Healthcare and Family 10 Services, Public Health, Human Services, Human Rights, or 11 Children and Family Services; supervisor or administrator 12 of the General Assistance program established under Article VI of the Illinois Public Aid Code; social services 13 14 administrator; or substance abuse treatment personnel.

15 <u>(3) Crisis intervention personnel, including any:</u>
 16 <u>crisis line or hotline personnel or domestic violence</u>
 17 <u>program personnel.</u>

(4) Education personnel, including any: school 18 19 personnel (including administrators and certified and non-certified school employees); personnel of institutions 20 21 of higher education; educational advocate assigned to a 22 child in accordance with the School Code; member of a 23 school board or the Chicago Board of Education or the 24 governing body of a private school (but only to the extent 25 required in accordance with other provisions of this 26 Section expressly concerning the duty of school board

| 1 | members to report suspected child abuse); or truant |
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| 2 | officer. |
| 3 | (5) Recreation or athletic program or facility |
| 4 | personnel. |
| 5 | (6) Child care personnel, including any: early |
| 6 | intervention provider as defined in the Early Intervention |
| 7 | Services System Act; director or staff assistant of a |
| 8 | nursery school or a child day care center; or foster |
| 9 | parent, homemaker, or child care worker. |
| 10 | (7) Law enforcement personnel, including any: law |
| 11 | enforcement officer; field personnel of the Department of |
| 12 | Juvenile Justice; field personnel of the Department of |
| 13 | Corrections; probation officer; animal control officer; or |
| 14 | field investigator of the Department of Agriculture's |
| 15 | Bureau of Animal Health and Welfare. |
| 16 | (8) Any funeral home director; funeral home director |
| 17 | and embalmer; funeral home employee; coroner; or medical |
| 18 | <u>examiner.</u> |
| 19 | (9) Any member of the clergy. |
| 20 | (10) Any physician, physician assistant, registered |
| 21 | nurse, licensed practical nurse, medical technician, |
| 22 | certified nursing assistant, licensed social worker, |
| 23 | licensed clinical social worker, or licensed professional |
| 24 | counselor of any office, clinic, or any other physical |
| 25 | location that provides abortions, abortion referrals, or |
| 26 | contraceptives. |

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| 1 | When 2 or more persons who work within the same workplace |
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| 2 | and are required to report under this Act share a reasonable |
| 3 | cause to believe that a child may be an abused or neglected |
| 4 | child, a single report may be made by a designated reporter. |
| 5 | The designated reporter must provide written confirmation of |
| 6 | the report to the 2 mandated reporters within 48 hours. If |
| 7 | confirmation is not provided, the 2 mandated reporters are |
| 8 | individually responsible for immediately ensuring that a |
| 9 | report is made. Nothing in this Section precludes any person |
| 10 | from reporting child abuse or child neglect. |
| 11 | (b)(1) As used in this Section, "a child known to them in |
| 12 | their professional or official capacities" means: |
| 13 | (A) the mandated reporter comes into contact with the |
| 14 | child in the course of the reporter's employment or |
| 15 | practice of a profession, or through a regularly scheduled |
| 16 | program, activity, or service; |
| 17 | (B) the mandated reporter is affiliated with an agency, |
| 18 | institution, organization, school, school district, |
| 19 | regularly established church or religious organization, or |
| 20 | other entity that is directly responsible for the care, |
| 21 | supervision, guidance, or training of the child; or |
| 22 | (C) a person makes a specific disclosure to the |
| 23 | mandated reporter that an identifiable child is the victim |
| 24 | of child abuse or child neglect, and the disclosure happens |
| 25 | while the mandated reporter is engaged in his or her |
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| 1 | scheduled program, activity, or service. |
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| 2 | (2) Nothing in this Section requires a child to come before |
| 3 | the mandated reporter in order for the reporter to make a |
| 4 | report of suspected child abuse or child neglect. |
| 5 | Any physician, resident, intern, hospital, hospital |
| 6 | administrator and personnel engaged in examination, care and |
| 7 | treatment of persons, surgeon, dentist, dentist hygienist, |
| 8 | osteopath, chiropractor, podiatric physician, physician |
| 9 | assistant, substance abuse treatment personnel, funeral home |
| 10 | director or employee, coroner, medical examiner, emergency |
| 11 | medical technician, acupuncturist, crisis line or hotline |
| 12 | personnel, school personnel (including administrators and both |
| 13 | certified and non-certified school employees), personnel of |
| 14 | institutions of higher education, educational advocate |
| 15 | assigned to a child pursuant to the School Code, member of a |
| 16 | school board or the Chicago Board of Education or the governing |
| 17 | body of a private school (but only to the extent required in |
| 18 | accordance with other provisions of this Section expressly |
| 19 | concerning the duty of school board members to report suspected |
| 20 | child abuse), truant officers, social worker, social services |
| 21 | administrator, domestic violence program personnel, registered |
| 22 | nurse, licensed practical nurse, genetic counselor, |
| 23 | respiratory care practitioner, advanced practice registered |
| 24 | nurse, home health aide, director or staff assistant of a |
| 25 | nursery school or a child day care center, recreational or |
| 26 | athletic program or facility personnel, early intervention |

provider as defined in the Early Intervention Services System 1 2 Act, law enforcement officer, licensed professional counselor, licensed clinical professional counselor, registered 3 psychologist and assistants working under the direct 4 5 supervision of a psychologist, psychiatrist, or field personnel of the Department of Healthcare and Family Services, 6 Juvenile Justice, Public Health, Human Services (acting as 7 successor to the Department of Mental Health and Developmental 8 Disabilities, Rehabilitation Services, or Public Aid), 9 10 Corrections, Human Rights, or Children and Family Services, 11 supervisor and administrator of general assistance under the 12 Illinois Public Aid Code, probation officer, animal control officer or Illinois Department of Agriculture Bureau of Animal 13 Health and Welfare field investigator, or any other foster 14 parent, homemaker or child care worker having reasonable cause 15 16 to believe a child known to them in their professional or 17 official capacity may be an abused child or a neglected child 18 shall immediately report or cause a report to be made to the 19 Department.

20 Any member of the clergy having reasonable cause to believe 21 that a child known to that member of the clergy in his or her 22 professional capacity may be an abused child as defined in item 23 (c) of the definition of "abused child" in Section 3 of this 24 Act shall immediately report or cause a report to be made to 25 the Department.

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Any physician, physician's assistant, registered nurse,

licensed practical nurse, medical technician, certified 1 2 nursing assistant, social worker, or licensed professional counselor of any office, clinic, or any other physical location 3 that provides abortions, abortion referrals, or contraceptives 4 5 having reasonable cause to believe a child known to him or her 6 in his or her professional or official capacity may be an 7 abused child or a neglected child shall immediately report 8 cause a report to be made to the Department.

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9 (c) If an allegation is raised to a school board member 10 during the course of an open or closed school board meeting 11 that a child who is enrolled in the school district of which he 12 or she is a board member is an abused child as defined in 13 Section 3 of this Act, the member shall direct or cause the school board to direct the superintendent of the school 14 15 district or other equivalent school administrator to comply 16 with the requirements of this Act concerning the reporting of 17 child abuse. For purposes of this paragraph, a school board member is granted the authority in his or her individual 18 capacity to direct the superintendent of the school district or 19 20 other equivalent school administrator to comply with the requirements of this Act concerning the reporting of child 21 22 abuse.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, if an employee of a school district has made a report or caused a report to be made to the Department under this Act involving the conduct of a current or former employee of the school

district and a request is made by another school district for 1 2 the provision of information concerning the job performance or 3 qualifications of the current or former employee because he or she is an applicant for employment with the requesting school 4 5 district, the general superintendent of the school district to which the request is being made must disclose to the requesting 6 7 school district the fact that an employee of the school 8 district has made a report involving the conduct of the 9 applicant or caused a report to be made to the Department, as 10 required under this Act. Only the fact that an employee of the 11 school district has made a report involving the conduct of the 12 applicant or caused a report to be made to the Department may 13 be disclosed by the general superintendent of the school 14 district to which the request for information concerning the 15 applicant is made, and this fact may be disclosed only in cases 16 where the employee and the general superintendent have not been 17 informed by the Department that the allegations were unfounded. An employee of a school district who is or has been the subject 18 19 of a report made pursuant to this Act during his or her 20 employment with the school district must be informed by that school district that if he or she applies for employment with 21 22 another school district, the general superintendent of the 23 former school district, upon the request of the school district to which the employee applies, shall notify that requesting 24 25 school district that the employee is or was the subject of such 26 a report.

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(d) Whenever such person is required to report under this 1 2 Act in his capacity as a member of the staff of a medical or 3 other public or private institution, school, facility or agency, or as a member of the clergy, he shall make report 4 5 immediately to the Department in accordance with the provisions 6 of this Act and may also notify the person in charge of such 7 institution, school, facility or agency, or church, synagogue, temple, mosque, or other religious institution, or 8 his 9 designated agent that such report has been made. Under no 10 circumstances shall any person in charge of such institution, 11 school, facility or agency, or church, synagogue, temple, 12 mosque, or other religious institution, or his designated agent 13 to whom such notification has been made, exercise any control, 14 restraint, modification or other change in the report or the 15 forwarding of such report to the Department.

16 (e) In addition to the persons required to report suspected 17 cases of child abuse or child neglect under this Section, any 18 other person may make a report if such person has reasonable 19 cause to believe a child may be an abused child or a neglected 20 child.

21 (f) The privileged quality of communication between any 22 professional person required to report and his patient or 23 client shall not apply to situations involving abused or 24 neglected children and shall not constitute grounds for failure 25 to report as required by this Act or constitute grounds for 26 failure to share information or documents with the Department during the course of a child abuse or neglect investigation. If requested by the professional, the Department shall confirm in writing that the information or documents disclosed by the professional were gathered in the course of a child abuse or neglect investigation.

6 The reporting requirements of this Act shall not apply to 7 the contents of a privileged communication between an attorney 8 and his or her client or to confidential information within the 9 meaning of Rule 1.6 of the Illinois Rules of Professional 10 Conduct relating to the legal representation of an individual 11 client.

12 A member of the clergy may claim the privilege under 13 Section 8-803 of the Code of Civil Procedure.

(g) Any office, clinic, or any other physical location that 14 provides abortions, abortion referrals, or contraceptives 15 shall provide to all office personnel copies of written 16 17 information and training materials about abuse and neglect and the requirements of this Act that are provided to employees of 18 the office, clinic, or physical location who are required to 19 20 make reports to the Department under this Act, and instruct such office personnel to bring to the attention of an employee 21 22 of the office, clinic, or physical location who is required to 23 make reports to the Department under this Act any reasonable suspicion that a child known to him or her in his or her 24 25 professional or official capacity may be an abused child or a 26 neglected child. In addition to the above persons required to

1 report suspected cases of abused or neglected children, any 2 other person may make a report if such person has reasonable 3 cause to believe a child may be an abused child or a neglected 4 child.

5 (h) Any person who enters into employment on and after July 1, 1986 and is mandated by virtue of that employment to report 6 7 under this Act, shall sign a statement on a form prescribed by 8 the Department, to the effect that the employee has knowledge 9 and understanding of the reporting requirements of this Act. On 10 and after January 1, 2019, the statement shall also include 11 information about available mandated reporter training 12 provided by the Department. The statement shall be signed prior 13 to commencement of the employment. The signed statement shall 14 retained by the employer. The cost of printing, be 15 distribution, and filing of the statement shall be borne by the 16 employer.

17 (i) Persons Within one year of initial employment and at least every 5 years thereafter, school personnel required to 18 19 report child abuse or child neglect as provided under this Section must complete mandated reporter training provided 20 through or approved by the Department. The training must be 21 22 completed within 3 months of the date of engagement in the 23 professional or official capacity as a mandated reporter and every 3 years thereafter. Child-serving organizations are 24 25 encouraged to provide in-person annual trainings.

26 By January 1, 2020, the Department shall adopt rules on its

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process for approving mandated reporter trainings. Each person required to report child abuse or child neglect under this Section shall certify to his or her employer and, when applicable, to his or her licensing or certification board that he or she received the mandated reporter training through or approved by the Department. The mandated reporter shall maintain records of completion.

8 <u>Beginning January 1, 2021, if a mandated reporter receives</u> 9 <u>licensure from the Department of Financial and Professional</u> 10 <u>Regulation and his or her profession has continuing education</u> 11 <u>requirements, the required continuing education hours must</u> 12 <u>include the training mandated under this Section.</u>

13 by a provider or agency with expertise in recognizing and 14 reporting child abuse.

15 <u>(j)</u> The Department shall provide copies of this Act, upon 16 request, to all employers employing persons who shall be 17 required under the provisions of this Section to report under 18 this Act.

19 <u>(k)</u> Any person who knowingly transmits a false report to 20 the Department commits the offense of disorderly conduct under 21 subsection (a) (7) of Section 26-1 of the Criminal Code of 2012. 22 A violation of this provision is a Class 4 felony.

Any person who knowingly and willfully violates any provision of this Section other than a second or subsequent violation of transmitting a false report as described in the preceding paragraph, is guilty of a Class A misdemeanor for a

first violation and a Class 4 felony for a second or subsequent 1 2 violation; except that if the person acted as part of a plan or 3 scheme having as its object the prevention of discovery of an abused or neglected child by lawful authorities for the purpose 4 5 of protecting or insulating any person or entity from arrest or prosecution, the person is guilty of a Class 4 felony for a 6 7 first offense and a Class 3 felony for a second or subsequent 8 offense (regardless of whether the second or subsequent offense 9 involves any of the same facts or persons as the first or other 10 prior offense).

11 <u>(1)</u> A child whose parent, guardian or custodian in good 12 faith selects and depends upon spiritual means through prayer 13 alone for the treatment or cure of disease or remedial care may 14 be considered neglected or abused, but not for the sole reason 15 that his parent, guardian or custodian accepts and practices 16 such beliefs.

17 <u>(m)</u> A child shall not be considered neglected or abused 18 solely because the child is not attending school in accordance 19 with the requirements of Article 26 of the School Code, as 20 amended.

21 (n) Nothing in this Act prohibits a mandated reporter who 22 reasonably believes that an animal is being abused or neglected 23 in violation of the Humane Care for Animals Act from reporting 24 animal abuse or neglect to the Department of Agriculture's 25 Bureau of Animal Health and Welfare.

(o) A home rule unit may not regulate the reporting of

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1 child abuse or neglect in a manner inconsistent with the 2 provisions of this Section. This Section is a limitation under 3 subsection (i) of Section 6 of Article VII of the Illinois 4 Constitution on the concurrent exercise by home rule units of 5 powers and functions exercised by the State.

6 (p) For purposes of this Section "child abuse or neglect" 7 includes abuse or neglect of an adult resident as defined in 8 this Act.

9 (Source: P.A. 100-513, eff. 1-1-18; 100-1071, eff. 1-1-19.)

10 (325 ILCS 5/11.5) (from Ch. 23, par. 2061.5)

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Sec. 11.5. Public awareness program.

12 (a) By January 1, 2020, the Department shall adopt rules 13 and procedures for educating members of the public about their 14 right to report when they have a reasonable cause to believe a 15 child may be an abused or neglected child. The rules and 16 procedures shall include the following:

(1) No later than 6 months after the effective date of 17 18 this amendatory Act of the 101st General Assembly, the Department of Children and Family Services shall develop 19 20 culturally-sensitive materials about child abuse and child 21 neglect, the statewide toll-free telephone number 22 established under Section 7.6, and the process for 23 reporting any reasonable suspicion of child abuse or child 24 neglect.

(2) The Department shall reach out to businesses and

| 1 | organizations to seek assistance in raising awareness |
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| 2 | about child abuse and child neglect and the statewide |
| 3 | toll-free telephone number established under Section 7.6, |
| 4 | including posting notices. The Department shall make a |
| 5 | model notice available for download on the Department's |
| 6 | website. The model notice shall: |
| 7 | (A) be available in English, Spanish, and the 2 |
| 8 | other languages most widely spoken in the State; |
| 9 | (B) be at least 8 1/2 inches by 11 inches in size |
| 10 | and written in a 16-point font; |
| 11 | (C) include the following statement: |
| 12 | "Protecting children is a responsibility we |
| 13 | all share. It is important for every person to take |
| 14 | child abuse and child neglect seriously, to be able |
| 15 | to recognize when it happens, and to know what to |
| 16 | do next. If you have reason to believe a child you |
| 17 | know is being abused or neglected, call the State's |
| 18 | child abuse hotline: 1-800-25-ABUSE |
| 19 | (1-800-252-2873, 1-800-358-5117 (TTY)."; and |
| 20 | (D) include the Department's website address where |
| 21 | more information about child abuse and child neglect is |
| 22 | available. |
| 2.3 | (b) Within the appropriation available, the Department |

23 <u>(b)</u> Within the appropriation available, the Department 24 shall conduct a continuing education and training program for 25 State and local staff, persons and officials required to 26 report, the general public, and other persons engaged in or

intending to engage in the prevention, identification, and 1 2 treatment of child abuse and neglect. The program shall be 3 designed to encourage the fullest degree of reporting of known and suspected child abuse and neglect, and to 4 improve 5 communication, cooperation, and coordination among all agencies in the identification, prevention, and treatment of 6 child abuse and neglect. The program shall inform the general 7 8 public and professionals of the nature and extent of child 9 abuse and neglect and their responsibilities, obligations, 10 powers and immunity from liability under this Act. It may 11 include information on the diagnosis of child abuse and neglect 12 and the roles and procedures of the Child Protective Service Unit, the Department and central register, the courts and of 13 14 the protective, treatment, and ameliorative services available to children and their families. Such information may also 15 16 include special needs of mothers at risk of delivering a child 17 whose life or development may be threatened by a disabling condition, to ensure informed consent to treatment of the 18 19 condition and understanding of the unique child care 20 responsibilities required for such a child. The program may 21 also encourage parents and other persons having responsibility 22 for the welfare of children to seek assistance on their own in 23 meeting their child care responsibilities and encourage the 24 voluntary acceptance of available services when they are 25 needed. It may also include publicity and dissemination of information on the existence and number of the 24 hour, 26

State-wide, toll-free telephone service to assist persons
 seeking assistance and to receive reports of known and
 suspected abuse and neglect.

(c) Within the appropriation available, the Department 4 5 also shall conduct a continuing education and training program for State and local staff involved in investigating reports of 6 child abuse or neglect made under this Act. The program shall 7 8 be designed to train such staff in the necessary and 9 appropriate procedures to be followed in investigating cases 10 which it appears may result in civil or criminal charges being 11 filed against a person. Program subjects shall include but not 12 be limited to the gathering of evidence with a view toward 13 presenting such evidence in court and the involvement of State 14 or local law enforcement agencies in the investigation. The 15 program shall be conducted in cooperation with State or local 16 law enforcement agencies, State's Attorneys and other 17 components of the criminal justice system as the Department 18 deems appropriate.

19 (Source: P.A. 99-143, eff. 7-27-15.)