102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2021 and 2022

SB0511

Introduced 2/23/2021, by Sen. Donald P. DeWitte

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

35 ILCS 5/201

Amends the Illinois Income Tax Act. Increases the research and development credit by providing that the increase in research and development activities shall be based on an increase over 50% of the average of the qualifying expenditures for each year in the base period (instead of 100% of the average of the qualifying expenditures for each year in the base period). Provides that the research and development credit applies on a permanent basis. Effective immediately.

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FISCAL NOTE ACT MAY APPLY

A BILL FOR

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AN ACT concerning revenue.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

4 Section 5. The Illinois Income Tax Act is amended by 5 changing Section 201 as follows:

6 (35 ILCS 5/201)

7 (Text of Section without the changes made by P.A. 101-8,
8 which did not take effect (see Section 99 of P.A. 101-8))

9 Sec. 201. Tax imposed.

(a) In general. A tax measured by net income is hereby
imposed on every individual, corporation, trust and estate for
each taxable year ending after July 31, 1969 on the privilege
of earning or receiving income in or as a resident of this
State. Such tax shall be in addition to all other occupation or
privilege taxes imposed by this State or by any municipal
corporation or political subdivision thereof.

(b) Rates. The tax imposed by subsection (a) of this Section shall be determined as follows, except as adjusted by subsection (d-1):

(1) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount
equal to 2 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the
taxable year.

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(2) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending
after June 30, 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 2
1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to
July 1, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii)
3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after June
30, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3.

8 (3) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for 9 taxable years beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending 10 prior to January 1, 2011, an amount equal to 3% of the 11 taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and
ending after December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum
of (i) 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior
to January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
(ii) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after
December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

19 (5) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
20 for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011,
21 and ending prior to January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 5%
22 of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(5.1) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and
ending after December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum
of (i) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior

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to January 1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December 31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(5.2) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2015, and ending prior to July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

9 (5.3) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, 10 for taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 2017, and 11 ending after June 30, 2017, an amount equal to the sum of 12 (i) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period 13 prior to July 1, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5, 14 and (ii) 4.95% of the taxpayer's net income for the period 15 after June 30, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5.

16 (5.4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
17 for taxable years beginning on or after July 1, 2017, an
18 amount equal to 4.95% of the taxpayer's net income for the
19 taxable year.

(6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the
taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(7) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending after June 30,
1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4% of the
taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1,

1989, as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii) 4.8% of
 the taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30,
 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3.

4 (8) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
5 beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending prior to January
6 1, 2011, an amount equal to 4.8% of the taxpayer's net
7 income for the taxable year.

8 (9) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 9 beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and ending after 10 December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4.8% 11 of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to 12 January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and 13 (ii) 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after 14 December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(10) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and ending prior to
January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 7% of the taxpayer's
net income for the taxable year.

(11) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and ending after
December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 7% of
the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to January
1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 5.25%
of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December
31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

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(12) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years

beginning on or after January 1, 2015, and ending prior to July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 5.25% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

4 (13) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
5 beginning prior to July 1, 2017, and ending after June 30,
6 2017, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 5.25% of the
7 taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1,
8 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 7% of
9 the taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30,
10 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(14) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning on or after July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 7%
of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

14 The rates under this subsection (b) are subject to the 15 provisions of Section 201.5.

16 (b-5) Surcharge; sale or exchange of assets, properties, 17 and intangibles of organization gaming licensees. For each of taxable years 2019 through 2027, a surcharge is imposed on all 18 taxpayers on income arising from the sale or exchange of 19 20 capital assets, depreciable business property, real property used in the trade or business, and Section 197 intangibles (i) 21 22 of an organization licensee under the Illinois Horse Racing 23 Act of 1975 and (ii) of an organization gaming licensee under the Illinois Gambling Act. The amount of the surcharge is 24 25 equal to the amount of federal income tax liability for the 26 taxable year attributable to those sales and exchanges. The

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1 surcharge imposed shall not apply if:

2 (1) the organization gaming license, organization
3 license, or racetrack property is transferred as a result
4 of any of the following:

5 (A) bankruptcy, a receivership, or a debt 6 adjustment initiated by or against the initial 7 licensee or the substantial owners of the initial 8 licensee;

9 (B) cancellation, revocation, or termination of 10 any such license by the Illinois Gaming Board or the 11 Illinois Racing Board;

12 (C) a determination by the Illinois Gaming Board 13 that transfer of the license is in the best interests 14 of Illinois gaming;

15 (D) the death of an owner of the equity interest in16 a licensee;

17 (E) the acquisition of a controlling interest in
18 the stock or substantially all of the assets of a
19 publicly traded company;

20 (F) a transfer by a parent company to a wholly
21 owned subsidiary; or

(G) the transfer or sale to or by one person to
another person where both persons were initial owners
of the license when the license was issued; or

(2) the controlling interest in the organization
 gaming license, organization license, or racetrack

1 property is transferred in a transaction to lineal 2 descendants in which no gain or loss is recognized or as a 3 result of a transaction in accordance with Section 351 of 4 the Internal Revenue Code in which no gain or loss is 5 recognized; or

6 (3) live horse racing was not conducted in 2010 at a 7 racetrack located within 3 miles of the Mississippi River 8 under a license issued pursuant to the Illinois Horse 9 Racing Act of 1975.

10 The transfer of an organization gaming license, 11 organization license, or racetrack property by a person other 12 than the initial licensee to receive the organization gaming license is not subject to a surcharge. The Department shall 13 14 adopt rules necessary to implement and administer this 15 subsection.

16 (C) Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax. 17 Beginning on July 1, 1979 and thereafter, in addition to such income tax, there is also hereby imposed the Personal Property 18 19 Tax Replacement Income Tax measured by net income on every 20 corporation (including Subchapter S corporations), partnership and trust, for each taxable year ending after June 30, 1979. 21 22 Such taxes are imposed on the privilege of earning or 23 receiving income in or as a resident of this State. The 24 Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax shall be in 25 addition to the income tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section and in addition to all other occupation or 26

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privilege taxes imposed by this State or by any municipal
 corporation or political subdivision thereof.

3 (d) Additional Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax Rates. The personal property tax replacement income tax 4 5 imposed by this subsection and subsection (c) of this Section in the case of a corporation, other than a Subchapter S 6 7 corporation and except as adjusted by subsection (d-1), shall 8 be an additional amount equal to 2.85% of such taxpayer's net 9 income for the taxable year, except that beginning on January 10 1, 1981, and thereafter, the rate of 2.85% specified in this subsection shall be reduced to 2.5%, and in the case of a 11 12 partnership, trust or a Subchapter S corporation shall be an 13 additional amount equal to 1.5% of such taxpayer's net income 14 for the taxable year.

15 (d-1) Rate reduction for certain foreign insurers. In the 16 case of a foreign insurer, as defined by Section 35A-5 of the 17 Illinois Insurance Code, whose state or country of domicile imposes on insurers domiciled in Illinois a retaliatory tax 18 19 (excluding any insurer whose premiums from reinsurance assumed 20 are 50% or more of its total insurance premiums as determined under paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 304, except 21 22 for purposes of this determination premiums from that 23 reinsurance do not include premiums from inter-affiliate reinsurance arrangements), beginning with taxable years ending 24 25 on or after December 31, 1999, the sum of the rates of tax imposed by subsections (b) and (d) shall be reduced (but not 26

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increased) to the rate at which the total amount of tax imposed 1 2 under this Act, net of all credits allowed under this Act, 3 shall equal (i) the total amount of tax that would be imposed on the foreign insurer's net income allocable to Illinois for 4 5 the taxable year by such foreign insurer's state or country of domicile if that net income were subject to all income taxes 6 7 and taxes measured by net income imposed by such foreign 8 insurer's state or country of domicile, net of all credits 9 allowed or (ii) a rate of zero if no such tax is imposed on 10 such income by the foreign insurer's state of domicile. For 11 the purposes of this subsection (d-1), an inter-affiliate 12 includes a mutual insurer under common management.

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(1) For the purposes of subsection (d-1), in no event
shall the sum of the rates of tax imposed by subsections
(b) and (d) be reduced below the rate at which the sum of:

16 (A) the total amount of tax imposed on such
17 foreign insurer under this Act for a taxable year, net
18 of all credits allowed under this Act, plus

(B) the privilege tax imposed by Section 409 of
the Illinois Insurance Code, the fire insurance
company tax imposed by Section 12 of the Fire
Investigation Act, and the fire department taxes
imposed under Section 11-10-1 of the Illinois
Municipal Code,

equals 1.25% for taxable years ending prior to December
31, 2003, or 1.75% for taxable years ending on or after

December 31, 2003, of the net taxable premiums written for the taxable year, as described by subsection (1) of Section 409 of the Illinois Insurance Code. This paragraph will in no event increase the rates imposed under subsections (b) and (d).

6 (2) Any reduction in the rates of tax imposed by this 7 subsection shall be applied first against the rates 8 imposed by subsection (b) and only after the tax imposed 9 by subsection (a) net of all credits allowed under this 10 Section other than the credit allowed under subsection (i) 11 has been reduced to zero, against the rates imposed by 12 subsection (d).

13 This subsection (d-1) is exempt from the provisions of 14 Section 250.

(e) Investment credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a
credit against the Personal Property Tax Replacement Income
Tax for investment in qualified property.

(1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit equal to .5% 18 19 of the basis of qualified property placed in service 20 during the taxable year, provided such property is placed in service on or after July 1, 1984. There shall be allowed 21 22 additional credit equal to .5% of the basis of an 23 qualified property placed in service during the taxable 24 year, provided such property is placed in service on or after July 1, 1986, and the taxpayer's base employment 25 26 within Illinois has increased by 1% or more over the

preceding year as determined by the taxpayer's employment 1 2 records filed with the Illinois Department of Employment 3 Security. Taxpayers who are new to Illinois shall be deemed to have met the 1% growth in base employment for the 4 5 first year in which they file employment records with the 6 Illinois Department of Employment Security. The provisions added to this Section by Public Act 85-1200 (and restored 7 8 by Public Act 87-895) shall be construed as declaratory of 9 existing law and not as a new enactment. If, in any year, 10 the increase in base employment within Illinois over the 11 preceding year is less than 1%, the additional credit 12 shall be limited to that percentage times a fraction, the numerator of which is .5% and the denominator of which is 13 14 1%, but shall not exceed .5%. The investment credit shall 15 not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a 16 taxpayer's liability in any tax year below zero, nor may 17 any credit for qualified property be allowed for any year other than the year in which the property was placed in 18 19 service in Illinois. For tax years ending on or after 20 December 31, 1987, and on or before December 31, 1988, the 21 credit shall be allowed for the tax year in which the 22 property is placed in service, or, if the amount of the 23 credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, whether it 24 exceeds the original liability or the liability as later 25 amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the 26

1 excess credit years if the taxpayer (i) makes investments 2 which cause the creation of a minimum of 2,000 full-time 3 equivalent jobs in Illinois, (ii) is located in an enterprise zone established pursuant to the Illinois 4 5 Enterprise Zone Act and (iii) is certified by the 6 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now 7 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity) as 8 complying with the requirements specified in clause (i) 9 and (ii) by July 1, 1986. The Department of Commerce and 10 Community Affairs (now Department of Commerce and Economic 11 Opportunity) shall notify the Department of Revenue of all 12 such certifications immediately. For tax years ending 13 after December 31, 1988, the credit shall be allowed for 14 the tax year in which the property is placed in service, 15 or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax liability 16 for that year, whether it exceeds the original liability 17 or the liability as later amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to the tax liability of the 5 18 19 taxable years following the excess credit years. The 20 credit shall be applied to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If there is credit from more than one 21 22 tax year that is available to offset a liability, earlier 23 credit shall be applied first.

24 (2) The term "qualified property" means property 25 which:

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(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including

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buildings and structural components of buildings and signs that are real property, but not including land or improvements to real property that are not a structural component of a building such as landscaping, sewer lines, local access roads, fencing, parking lots, and other appurtenances;

(B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not
eligible for the credit provided by this subsection
(e);

12 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
13 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

14 (D) is used in Illinois by a taxpayer who is 15 primarily engaged in manufacturing, or in mining coal 16 or fluorite, or in retailing, or was placed in service 17 on or after July 1, 2006 in a River Edge Redevelopment 18 Zone established pursuant to the River Edae 19 Redevelopment Zone Act; and

20 (E) has not previously been used in Illinois in 21 such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for 22 the credit provided by this subsection (e) or 23 subsection (f).

(3) For purposes of this subsection (e),
"manufacturing" means the material staging and production
of tangible personal property by procedures commonly

regarded as manufacturing, processing, fabrication, or 1 2 assembling which changes some existing material into new 3 shapes, new qualities, or new combinations. For purposes of this subsection (e) the term "mining" shall have the 4 5 same meaning as the term "mining" in Section 613(c) of the 6 Internal Revenue Code. For purposes of this subsection 7 (e), the term "retailing" means the sale of tangible personal property for use or consumption and not for 8 9 resale, or services rendered in conjunction with the sale 10 of tangible personal property for use or consumption and 11 not for resale. For purposes of this subsection (e), 12 "tangible personal property" has the same meaning as when that term is used in the Retailers' Occupation Tax Act, 13 14 and, for taxable years ending after December 31, 2008, 15 does not include the generation, transmission, or 16 distribution of electricity.

17 (4) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
18 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
19 income tax purposes.

(5) If the basis of the property for federal income
tax depreciation purposes is increased after it has been
placed in service in Illinois by the taxpayer, the amount
of such increase shall be deemed property placed in
service on the date of such increase in basis.

(6) The term "placed in service" shall have the same
 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

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(7) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to 1 2 be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within 3 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of any qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48 4 5 months after being placed in service, the Personal 6 Property Tax Replacement Income Tax for such taxable year shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined by 7 (i) recomputing the investment credit which would have 8 9 been allowed for the year in which credit for such 10 property was originally allowed by eliminating such 11 property from such computation and, (ii) subtracting such 12 recomputed credit from the amount of credit previously 13 allowed. For the purposes of this paragraph (7), a 14 reduction of the basis of qualified property resulting 15 from a redetermination of the purchase price shall be 16 deemed a disposition of qualified property to the extent 17 of such reduction.

18 (8) Unless the investment credit is extended by law,
19 the basis of qualified property shall not include costs
20 incurred after December 31, 2018, except for costs
21 incurred pursuant to a binding contract entered into on or
22 before December 31, 2018.

(9) Each taxable year ending before December 31, 2000,
a partnership may elect to pass through to its partners
the credits to which the partnership is entitled under
this subsection (e) for the taxable year. A partner may

the credit allocated to him or her under 1 this use paragraph only against the tax imposed in subsections (c) 2 3 and (d) of this Section. If the partnership makes that election, those credits shall be allocated among the 4 5 partners in the partnership in accordance with the rules set forth in Section 704(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, 6 7 and the rules promulgated under that Section, and the allocated amount of the credits shall be allowed to the 8 9 partners for that taxable year. The partnership shall make 10 this election on its Personal Property Tax Replacement 11 Income Tax return for that taxable year. The election to 12 pass through the credits shall be irrevocable.

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For taxable years ending on or after December 31, 13 14 2000, a partner that qualifies its partnership for a 15 subtraction under subparagraph (I) of paragraph (2) of 16 subsection (d) of Section 203 or a shareholder that 17 qualifies a Subchapter S corporation for a subtraction under subparagraph (S) of paragraph (2) of subsection (b) 18 of Section 203 shall be allowed a credit under this 19 20 subsection (e) equal to its share of the credit earned 21 under this subsection (e) during the taxable year by the 22 partnership or Subchapter S corporation, determined in 23 with the determination of accordance income and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 24 25 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. This 26 paragraph is exempt from the provisions of Section 250.

(f) Investment credit; Enterprise Zone; River Edge
 Redevelopment Zone.

(1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the 3 tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for 4 investment in qualified property which is placed in 5 6 service in an Enterprise Zone created pursuant to the 7 Illinois Enterprise Zone Act or, for property placed in July 1, 8 after 2006, a River service on or Edge 9 Redevelopment Zone established pursuant to the River Edge 10 Redevelopment Zone Act. For partners, shareholders of 11 Subchapter S corporations, and owners of limited liability 12 companies, if the liability company is treated as a partnership for purposes of federal and State income 13 14 taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this subsection (f) to be determined in accordance with the 15 16 determination of income and distributive share of income 17 under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. The credit shall be .5% of the 18 19 basis for such property. The credit shall be available 20 only in the taxable year in which the property is placed in 21 service in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge Redevelopment 22 Zone and shall not be allowed to the extent that it would 23 reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by 24 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. For 25 tax years ending on or after December 31, 1985, the credit 26 shall be allowed for the tax year in which the property is

placed in service, or, if the amount of the credit exceeds 1 2 the tax liability for that year, whether it exceeds the 3 original liability or the liability as later amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to the tax 4 5 liability of the 5 taxable years following the excess credit year. The credit shall be applied to the earliest 6 7 year for which there is a liability. If there is credit 8 from more than one tax year that is available to offset a 9 liability, the credit accruing first in time shall be 10 applied first.

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(2) The term qualified property means property which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including buildings and structural components of buildings;

(B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property" as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not eligible for the credit provided by this subsection (f);

(C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

(D) is used in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge
 Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer; and

(E) has not been previously used in Illinois in
such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for
the credit provided by this subsection (f) or
subsection (e).

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(3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
 income tax purposes.

4 (4) If the basis of the property for federal income 5 tax depreciation purposes is increased after it has been 6 placed in service in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge 7 Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer, the amount of such 8 increase shall be deemed property placed in service on the 9 date of such increase in basis.

(5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

12 (6) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within 13 14 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of 15 any qualified property is moved outside the Enterprise 16 Zone or River Edge Redevelopment Zone within 48 months 17 after being placed in service, the tax imposed under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable 18 19 year shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined 20 by (i) recomputing the investment credit which would have been allowed for the year in which credit for 21 such 22 property was originally allowed by eliminating such 23 property from such computation, and (ii) subtracting such 24 recomputed credit from the amount of credit previously 25 allowed. For the purposes of this paragraph (6), a 26 reduction of the basis of qualified property resulting

1 from a redetermination of the purchase price shall be 2 deemed a disposition of qualified property to the extent 3 of such reduction.

(7) There shall be allowed an additional credit equal 4 5 to 0.5% of the basis of qualified property placed in 6 service during the taxable year in а River Edge 7 Redevelopment Zone, provided such property is placed in 8 service on or after July 1, 2006, and the taxpayer's base 9 employment within Illinois has increased by 1% or more 10 over the preceding year as determined by the taxpayer's 11 employment records filed with the Illinois Department of 12 Employment Security. Taxpayers who are new to Illinois 13 shall be deemed to have met the 1% growth in base 14 employment for the first year in which they file 15 employment records with the Illinois Department of 16 Employment Security. If, in any year, the increase in base 17 employment within Illinois over the preceding year is less than 1%, the additional credit shall be limited to that 18 19 percentage times a fraction, the numerator of which is 20 0.5% and the denominator of which is 1%, but shall not exceed 0.5%. 21

22 (8) For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 23 2021. there shall be allowed an Enterprise Zone 24 construction jobs credit against the taxes imposed under 25 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section as provided in 26 Section 13 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act.

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The credit or credits may not reduce the taxpayer's 1 liability to less than zero. If the amount of the credit or 2 3 credits exceeds the taxpayer's liability, the excess may be carried forward and applied against the taxpayer's 4 5 liability in succeeding calendar years in the same manner 6 provided under paragraph (4) of Section 211 of this Act. 7 The credit or credits shall be applied to the earliest year for which there is a tax liability. If there are 8 9 credits from more than one taxable year that are available 10 to offset a liability, the earlier credit shall be applied 11 first.

12 shareholders of For partners, Subchapter S corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, 13 14 if the liability company is treated as a partnership for 15 the purposes of federal and State income taxation, there 16 shall be allowed a credit under this Section to be 17 determined in accordance with the determination of income and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 18 19 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

The total aggregate amount of credits awarded under the Blue Collar Jobs Act (Article 20 of <u>Public Act 101-9</u> this amendatory Act of the 101st General Assembly) shall not exceed \$20,000,000 in any State fiscal year.

24This paragraph (8) is exempt from the provisions of25Section 250.

26 (g) (Blank).

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(h) Investment credit; High Impact Business.

2 (1) Subject to subsections (b) and (b-5) of Section 3 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections 4 5 (a) and (b) of this Section for investment in qualified 6 property which is placed in service by a Department of 7 Commerce and Economic Opportunity designated High Impact Business. The credit shall be .5% of the basis for such 8 9 property. The credit shall not be available (i) until the 10 minimum investments in qualified property set forth in 11 subdivision (a) (3) (A) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois 12 Enterprise Zone Act have been satisfied or (ii) until the time authorized in subsection (b-5) of the 13 Illinois 14 Enterprise Zone Act for entities designated as High Impact 15 Businesses under subdivisions (a) (3) (B), (a) (3) (C), and 16 (a) (3) (D) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone 17 Act, and shall not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by 18 19 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. The 20 credit applicable to such investments shall be taken in 21 the taxable year in which such investments have been 22 completed. The credit for additional investments beyond 23 the minimum investment by a designated high impact 24 business authorized under subdivision (a) (3) (A) of Section 25 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act shall be available 26 only in the taxable year in which the property is placed in

service and shall not be allowed to the extent that it 1 would reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by 2 3 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. For tax years ending on or after December 31, 1987, the credit 4 5 shall be allowed for the tax year in which the property is 6 placed in service, or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, whether it exceeds the 7 original liability or the liability as later amended, such 8 9 excess may be carried forward and applied to the tax 10 liability of the 5 taxable years following the excess 11 credit year. The credit shall be applied to the earliest 12 year for which there is a liability. If there is credit from more than one tax year that is available to offset a 13 14 liability, the credit accruing first in time shall be 15 applied first.

16 Changes made in this subdivision (h)(1) by Public Act 17 88-670 restore changes made by Public Act 85-1182 and 18 reflect existing law.

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(2) The term qualified property means property which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including buildings and structural components of buildings;

(B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not
eligible for the credit provided by this subsection
(h);

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(C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code; and

(D) is not eligible for the Enterprise Zone Investment Credit provided by subsection (f) of this Section.

6 (3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis 7 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal 8 income tax purposes.

9 (4) If the basis of the property for federal income 10 tax depreciation purposes is increased after it has been 11 placed in service in a federally designated Foreign Trade 12 Zone or Sub-Zone located in Illinois by the taxpayer, the 13 amount of such increase shall be deemed property placed in 14 service on the date of such increase in basis.

15 (5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same16 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

17 (6) If during any taxable year ending on or before December 31, 1996, any property ceases to be qualified 18 19 property in the hands of the taxpayer within 48 months 20 after being placed in service, or the situs of any qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48 21 22 months after being placed in service, the tax imposed 23 under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for such 24 taxable year shall be increased. Such increase shall be 25 determined by (i) recomputing the investment credit which 26 would have been allowed for the year in which credit for

such property was originally allowed by eliminating such 1 2 property from such computation, and (ii) subtracting such 3 recomputed credit from the amount of credit previously allowed. For the purposes of this paragraph (6), a 4 5 reduction of the basis of qualified property resulting from a redetermination of the purchase price shall be 6 7 deemed a disposition of qualified property to the extent 8 of such reduction.

9 (7) Beginning with tax years ending after December 31, 10 1996, if a taxpayer qualifies for the credit under this 11 subsection (h) and thereby is granted a tax abatement and 12 the taxpayer relocates its entire facility in violation of the explicit terms and length of the contract under 13 14 Section 18-183 of the Property Tax Code, the tax imposed under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section shall be 15 16 increased for the taxable year in which the taxpayer 17 relocated its facility by an amount equal to the amount of credit received by the taxpayer under this subsection (h). 18

19 (h-5) High Impact Business construction constructions jobs 20 credit. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 21 2021, there shall also be allowed a High Impact Business 22 construction jobs credit against the tax imposed under 23 of this Section as provided in subsections (a) and (b) 24 subsections (i) and (j) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois 25 Enterprise Zone Act.

26 The credit or credits may not reduce the taxpayer's

liability to less than zero. If the amount of the credit or 1 2 credits exceeds the taxpayer's liability, the excess may be carried forward and applied against the taxpayer's liability 3 in succeeding calendar years in the manner provided under 4 5 paragraph (4) of Section 211 of this Act. The credit or credits shall be applied to the earliest year for which there is a tax 6 7 liability. If there are credits from more than one taxable year that are available to offset a liability, the earlier 8 9 credit shall be applied first.

10 For partners, shareholders of Subchapter S corporations, 11 and owners of limited liability companies, if the liability 12 company is treated as a partnership for the purposes of 13 federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this Section to be determined in accordance with 14 the determination of income and distributive share of income 15 16 under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal 17 Revenue Code.

The total aggregate amount of credits awarded under the Blue Collar Jobs Act (Article 20 of <u>Public Act 101-9</u> this amendatory Act of the 101st General Assembly) shall not exceed \$20,000,000 in any State fiscal year.

This subsection (h-5) is exempt from the provisions of Section 250.

(i) Credit for Personal Property Tax Replacement Income
Tax. For tax years ending prior to December 31, 2003, a credit
shall be allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a)

and (b) of this Section for the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this Section. This credit shall be computed by multiplying the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this Section by a fraction, the numerator of which is base income allocable to Illinois and the denominator of which is Illinois base income, and further multiplying the product by the tax rate imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section.

8 Any credit earned on or after December 31, 1986 under this 9 subsection which is unused in the year the credit is computed 10 because it exceeds the tax liability imposed by subsections 11 (a) and (b) for that year (whether it exceeds the original 12 liability or the liability as later amended) may be carried liability 13 forward and applied to the tax imposed by 14 subsections (a) and (b) of the 5 taxable years following the 15 excess credit year, provided that no credit may be carried 16 forward to any year ending on or after December 31, 2003. This 17 credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this 18 19 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability the earliest credit arising under this 20 21 subsection shall be applied first.

If, during any taxable year ending on or after December 31, 1986, the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this Section for which a taxpayer has claimed a credit under this subsection (i) is reduced, the amount of credit for such tax shall also be reduced. Such reduction shall be determined by

1 recomputing the credit to take into account the reduced tax 2 imposed by subsections (c) and (d). If any portion of the 3 reduced amount of credit has been carried to a different 4 taxable year, an amended return shall be filed for such 5 taxable year to reduce the amount of credit claimed.

6 Training expense credit. Beginning with tax years (ij) 7 ending on or after December 31, 1986 and prior to December 31, 8 2003, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax 9 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) under this Section for all 10 amounts paid or accrued, on behalf of all persons employed by 11 the taxpayer in Illinois or Illinois residents employed 12 outside of Illinois by a taxpayer, for educational or 13 vocational training in semi-technical or technical fields or semi-skilled or skilled fields, which were deducted from gross 14 15 income in the computation of taxable income. The credit 16 against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) shall be 17 1.6% of such training expenses. For partners, shareholders of subchapter S corporations, and owners of limited liability 18 the liability company is treated as 19 companies, if а 20 partnership for purposes of federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this subsection (j) to be 21 22 determined in accordance with the determination of income and 23 distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. 24

Any credit allowed under this subsection which is unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each

of the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit 1 2 is first computed until it is used. This credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for which there is a 3 liability. If there is a credit under this subsection from 4 5 more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under this subsection shall be 6 7 applied first. No carryforward credit may be claimed in any 8 tax year ending on or after December 31, 2003.

9 (k) Research and development credit. For tax years ending 10 after July 1, 1990 and prior to December 31, 2003, and 11 beginning again for tax years ending on or after December 31, 12 2004, and ending prior to January 1, 2027, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) 13 14 and (b) of this Section for increasing research activities in 15 this State. The credit allowed against the tax imposed by 16 subsections (a) and (b) shall be equal to 6 1/2% of the 17 qualifying expenditures for increasing research activities in State. For partners, shareholders of subchapter S 18 this 19 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if 20 the liability company is treated as a partnership for purposes of federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a 21 22 credit under this subsection to be determined in accordance 23 with the determination of income and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the 24 25 Internal Revenue Code.

For purposes of this subsection the following terms have

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following meanings. "Qualifying 1 the 2 expenditures" means the qualifying expenditures as defined for the federal credit for increasing research activities which 3 would be allowable under Section 41 of the Internal Revenue 4 Code and which are conducted in this State. "Qualifying $\overline{\tau}$ 5 "qualifying expenditures for increasing research activities in 6 this State" means the excess of qualifying expenditures for 7 8 taxable year in which incurred over the qualifying 9 expenditures for the base period. "Qualifying , "qualifying 10 expenditures for the base period" means: (1) for taxable years 11 ending prior to December 31, 2021, the average of the 12 qualifying expenditures for each year in the base period; and (2) for taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2021, 50% 13 14 of the average of the qualifying expenditures for each year in the base period. "Base, and "base period" means the 3 taxable 15 16 years immediately preceding the taxable year for which the 17 determination is being made.

Any credit in excess of the tax liability for the taxable 18 year may be carried forward. A taxpayer may elect to have the 19 20 unused credit shown on its final completed return carried over as a credit against the tax liability for the following 5 21 22 taxable years or until it has been fully used, whichever 23 occurs first; provided that no credit earned in a tax year ending prior to December 31, 2003 may be carried forward to any 24 25 year ending on or after December 31, 2003.

26 If an unused credit is carried forward to a given year from

2 or more earlier years, that credit arising in the earliest 1 2 year will be applied first against the tax liability for the given year. If a tax liability for the given year still 3 remains, the credit from the next earliest year will then be 4 5 applied, and so on, until all credits have been used or no tax liability for the given year remains. Any remaining unused 6 credit or credits then will be carried forward to the next 7 following year in which a tax liability is incurred, except 8 9 that no credit can be carried forward to a year which is more 10 than 5 years after the year in which the expense for which the 11 credit is given was incurred.

No inference shall be drawn from <u>Public Act 91-644</u> this
 amendatory Act of the 91st General Assembly in construing this
 Section for taxable years beginning before January 1, 1999.

15 It is the intent of the General Assembly that the research 16 and development credit under this subsection (k) shall apply 17 continuously for all tax years ending on or after December 31, 2004 and ending prior to January 1, 2027, including, but not 18 limited to, the period beginning on January 1, 2016 and ending 19 20 on July 6, 2017 (the effective date of Public Act 100-22) this 21 amendatory Act of the 100th General Assembly. All actions 22 taken in reliance on the continuation of the credit under this 23 subsection (k) by any taxpayer are hereby validated.

24This subsection (k) is exempt from the provisions of25Section 250.

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(1) Environmental Remediation Tax Credit.

(i) For tax years ending after December 31, 1997 and 1 on or before December 31, 2001, a taxpayer shall be 2 3 allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for certain amounts paid for 4 5 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs, as specified in 6 this subsection. For purposes of this Section, 7 "unreimbursed eligible remediation costs" means costs approved by the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency 8 9 ("Agency") under Section 58.14 of the Environmental 10 Protection Act that were paid in performing environmental 11 remediation at a site for which a No Further Remediation 12 Letter was issued by the Agency and recorded under Section 58.10 of the Environmental Protection Act. The credit must 13 14 be claimed for the taxable year in which Agency approval 15 of the eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit 16 is not available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any related party caused or contributed to, in any material 17 respect, a release of regulated substances on, in, or 18 19 under the site that was identified and addressed by the 20 remedial action pursuant to the Site Remediation Program of the Environmental Protection Act. After the Pollution 21 22 Control Board rules are adopted pursuant to the Illinois 23 Administrative Procedure Act for the administration and 24 enforcement of Section 58.9 of the Environmental 25 Protection Act, determinations as to credit availability 26 for purposes of this Section shall be made consistent with

1 those rules. For purposes of this Section, "taxpayer" 2 includes a person whose tax attributes the taxpayer has 3 succeeded to under Section 381 of the Internal Revenue Code and "related party" includes the persons disallowed a 4 5 deduction for losses by paragraphs (b), (c), and (f)(1) of 6 Section 267 of the Internal Revenue Code by virtue of 7 being a related taxpayer, as well as any of its partners. 8 The credit allowed against the tax imposed by subsections 9 (a) and (b) shall be equal to 25% of the unreimbursed 10 eligible remediation costs in excess of \$100,000 per site, 11 except that the \$100,000 threshold shall not apply to any 12 site contained in an enterprise zone as determined by the 13 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now 14 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity). The 15 total credit allowed shall not exceed \$40,000 per year 16 with a maximum total of \$150,000 per site. For partners 17 and shareholders of subchapter S corporations, there shall be allowed a credit under this subsection to be determined 18 19 in accordance with the determination of income and 20 distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 21 and subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

(ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit is first earned until it is used. The term "unused credit" does not include any amounts of

1 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of the maximum credit per site authorized under paragraph (i). 2 3 This credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If there is a credit under 4 5 this subsection from more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability, the earliest credit 6 7 arising under this subsection shall be applied first. A 8 credit allowed under this subsection may be sold to a 9 buyer as part of a sale of all or part of the remediation 10 site for which the credit was granted. The purchaser of a 11 remediation site and the tax credit shall succeed to the 12 unused credit and remaining carry-forward period of the seller. To perfect the transfer, the assignor shall record 13 the transfer in the chain of title for the site and provide 14 15 written notice to the Director of the Illinois Department 16 of Revenue of the assignor's intent to sell the 17 remediation site and the amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of the sale. In no event may a 18 19 credit be transferred to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or a 20 related party would not be eligible under the provisions of subsection (i). 21

(iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
Environmental Protection Act.

(m) Education expense credit. Beginning with tax years
ending after December 31, 1999, a taxpayer who is the

custodian of one or more qualifying pupils shall be allowed a 1 credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of 2 this Section for qualified education expenses incurred on 3 behalf of the qualifying pupils. The credit shall be equal to 4 5 25% of qualified education expenses, but in no event may the total credit under this subsection claimed by a family that is 6 the custodian of qualifying pupils exceed (i) \$500 for tax 7 years ending prior to December 31, 2017, and (ii) \$750 for tax 8 9 years ending on or after December 31, 2017. In no event shall a 10 credit under this subsection reduce the taxpayer's liability 11 under this Act to less than zero. Notwithstanding any other 12 provision of law, for taxable years beginning on or after 13 January 1, 2017, no taxpayer may claim a credit under this 14 subsection (m) if the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for the taxable year exceeds (i) \$500,000, in the case of spouses 15 filing a joint federal tax return or (ii) \$250,000, in the case 16 17 of all other taxpayers. This subsection is exempt from the provisions of Section 250 of this Act. 18

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For purposes of this subsection:

20 "Qualifying pupils" means individuals who (i) are residents of the State of Illinois, (ii) are under the age of 21 22 21 at the close of the school year for which a credit is 23 sought, and (iii) during the school year for which a credit is sought were full-time pupils enrolled in a kindergarten 24 25 through twelfth grade education program at any school, as defined in this subsection. 26

"Qualified education expense" means the amount incurred on behalf of a qualifying pupil in excess of \$250 for tuition, book fees, and lab fees at the school in which the pupil is enrolled during the regular school year.

5 "School" means any public or nonpublic elementary or 6 secondary school in Illinois that is in compliance with Title 7 VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and attendance at which 8 satisfies the requirements of Section 26-1 of the School Code, 9 except that nothing shall be construed to require a child to 10 attend any particular public or nonpublic school to qualify 11 for the credit under this Section.

12 "Custodian" means, with respect to qualifying pupils, an 13 Illinois resident who is a parent, the parents, a legal 14 guardian, or the legal guardians of the qualifying pupils.

15 (n) River Edge Redevelopment Zone site remediation tax 16 credit.

17 (i) For tax years ending on or after December 31, 2006, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax 18 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for 19 20 certain amounts paid for unreimbursed eligible remediation costs, as specified in this subsection. For purposes of 21 22 this Section, "unreimbursed eligible remediation costs" 23 costs approved by the Illinois Environmental means Protection Agency ("Agency") under Section 58.14a of the 24 25 Environmental Protection Act that were paid in performing environmental remediation at a site within a River Edge 26

Redevelopment Zone for which a No Further Remediation 1 2 Letter was issued by the Agency and recorded under Section 3 58.10 of the Environmental Protection Act. The credit must be claimed for the taxable year in which Agency approval 4 5 of the eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit 6 is not available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any 7 related party caused or contributed to, in any material respect, a release of regulated substances on, in, or 8 9 under the site that was identified and addressed by the 10 remedial action pursuant to the Site Remediation Program 11 of the Environmental Protection Act. Determinations as to 12 credit availability for purposes of this Section shall be made consistent with rules adopted by the Pollution 13 14 Control Board pursuant to the Illinois Administrative 15 Procedure Act for the administration and enforcement of 16 Section 58.9 of the Environmental Protection Act. For 17 purposes of this Section, "taxpayer" includes a person whose tax attributes the taxpayer has succeeded to under 18 19 Section 381 of the Internal Revenue Code and "related 20 party" includes the persons disallowed a deduction for 21 losses by paragraphs (b), (c), and (f)(1) of Section 267 22 of the Internal Revenue Code by virtue of being a related 23 taxpayer, as well as any of its partners. The credit 24 allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) 25 shall be equal to 25% of the unreimbursed eligible 26 remediation costs in excess of \$100,000 per site.

(ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is 1 2 unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried 3 forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit is first earned until it is used. This 4 5 credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for 6 which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this 7 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under 8 9 this subsection shall be applied first. A credit allowed 10 under this subsection may be sold to a buyer as part of a 11 sale of all or part of the remediation site for which the 12 credit was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site and the tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and 13 14 remaining carry-forward period of the seller. To perfect 15 the transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in 16 the chain of title for the site and provide written notice 17 to the Director of the Illinois Department of Revenue of the assignor's intent to sell the remediation site and the 18 19 amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of 20 the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any 21 taxpayer if the taxpayer or a related party would not be 22 eligible under the provisions of subsection (i).

(iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
Environmental Protection Act.

26 (o) For each of taxable years during the Compassionate Use

of Medical Cannabis Program, a surcharge is imposed on all 1 2 taxpayers on income arising from the sale or exchange of 3 capital assets, depreciable business property, real property used in the trade or business, and Section 197 intangibles of 4 an organization registrant under the Compassionate Use of 5 Medical Cannabis Program Act. The amount of the surcharge is 6 7 equal to the amount of federal income tax liability for the 8 taxable year attributable to those sales and exchanges. The 9 surcharge imposed does not apply if:

10 (1) the medical cannabis cultivation center 11 registration, medical cannabis dispensary registration, or 12 the property of a registration is transferred as a result 13 of any of the following:

(A) bankruptcy, a receivership, or a debt
adjustment initiated by or against the initial
registration or the substantial owners of the initial
registration;

(B) cancellation, revocation, or termination of
any registration by the Illinois Department of Public
Health;

(C) a determination by the Illinois Department of
Public Health that transfer of the registration is in
the best interests of Illinois qualifying patients as
defined by the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis
Program Act;

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(D) the death of an owner of the equity interest in

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1 a registrant;

(E) the acquisition of a controlling interest in the stock or substantially all of the assets of a publicly traded company;

5 (F) a transfer by a parent company to a wholly 6 owned subsidiary; or

7 (G) the transfer or sale to or by one person to 8 another person where both persons were initial owners 9 of the registration when the registration was issued; 10 or

11 (2)the cannabis cultivation center registration, 12 medical cannabis dispensary registration, or the 13 controlling interest a registrant's property in is transferred in a transaction to lineal descendants in 14 15 which no gain or loss is recognized or as a result of a 16 transaction in accordance with Section 351 of the Internal 17 Revenue Code in which no gain or loss is recognized. (Source: P.A. 100-22, eff. 7-6-17; 101-9, eff. 6-5-19; 101-31, 18 eff. 6-28-19; 101-207, eff. 8-2-19; 101-363, eff. 8-9-19; 19 revised 11-18-20.) 20

21 (Text of Section with the changes made by P.A. 101-8, 22 which did not take effect (see Section 99 of P.A. 101-8))

23 Sec. 201. Tax imposed.

(a) In general. A tax measured by net income is herebyimposed on every individual, corporation, trust and estate for

each taxable year ending after July 31, 1969 on the privilege of earning or receiving income in or as a resident of this State. Such tax shall be in addition to all other occupation or privilege taxes imposed by this State or by any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof.

6 (b) Rates. The tax imposed by subsection (a) of this 7 Section shall be determined as follows, except as adjusted by 8 subsection (d-1):

9 (1) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for 10 taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount 11 equal to 2 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the 12 taxable year.

(2) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending
after June 30, 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 2
1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to
July 1, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii)
3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after June
30, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3.

(3) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
taxable years beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending
prior to January 1, 2011, an amount equal to 3% of the
taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and
ending after December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum

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of (i) 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(5) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and ending prior to January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

9 (5.1) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, 10 for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and 11 ending after December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior 12 to January 1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and 13 14 (ii) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December 31, 2014, as calculated under Section 15 16 202.5.

17 (5.2) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
18 for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2015,
19 and ending prior to July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 3.75%
20 of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(5.3) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 2017, and ending after June 30, 2017, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 4.95% of the taxpayer's net income for the period 1 2

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after June 30, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(5.4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for taxable years beginning on or after July 1, 2017 and beginning prior to January 1, 2021, an amount equal to 4.95% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(5.5) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2021, an amount calculated under the rate structure set forth in Section 201.1.

10 (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
11 ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the
12 taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(7) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending after June 30,
1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4% of the
taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1,
1989, as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii) 4.8% of
the taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30,
1989, as calculated under Section 202.3.

(8) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending prior to January
1, 2011, an amount equal to 4.8% of the taxpayer's net
income for the taxable year.

(9) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and ending after
December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4.8%

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of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

5 (10) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 6 beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and ending prior to 7 January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 7% of the taxpayer's 8 net income for the taxable year.

9 (11) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 10 beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and ending after 11 December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 7% of 12 the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to January 13 1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 5.25% 14 of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December 15 31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

16 (12) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
17 beginning on or after January 1, 2015, and ending prior to
18 July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 5.25% of the taxpayer's
19 net income for the taxable year.

(13) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 2017, and ending after June 30, 2017, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 5.25% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5.

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1 (14) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 2 beginning on or after July 1, 2017 and beginning prior to 3 January 1, 2021, an amount equal to 7% of the taxpayer's 4 net income for the taxable year.

(15) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2021, an amount equal to 7.99% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

8 The rates under this subsection (b) are subject to the 9 provisions of Section 201.5.

10 (b-5) Surcharge; sale or exchange of assets, properties, 11 and intangibles of organization gaming licensees. For each of 12 taxable years 2019 through 2027, a surcharge is imposed on all 13 taxpayers on income arising from the sale or exchange of capital assets, depreciable business property, real property 14 used in the trade or business, and Section 197 intangibles (i) 15 16 of an organization licensee under the Illinois Horse Racing 17 Act of 1975 and (ii) of an organization gaming licensee under the Illinois Gambling Act. The amount of the surcharge is 18 equal to the amount of federal income tax liability for the 19 20 taxable year attributable to those sales and exchanges. The 21 surcharge imposed shall not apply if:

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(1) the organization gaming license, organization license, or racetrack property is transferred as a result of any of the following:

25 (A) bankruptcy, a receivership, or a debt
 26 adjustment initiated by or against the initial

1 licensee or the substantial owners of the initial 2 licensee;

3 (B) cancellation, revocation, or termination of
4 any such license by the Illinois Gaming Board or the
5 Illinois Racing Board;

6 (C) a determination by the Illinois Gaming Board 7 that transfer of the license is in the best interests 8 of Illinois gaming;

9 (D) the death of an owner of the equity interest in 10 a licensee;

(E) the acquisition of a controlling interest in the stock or substantially all of the assets of a publicly traded company;

14 (F) a transfer by a parent company to a wholly15 owned subsidiary; or

16 (G) the transfer or sale to or by one person to
17 another person where both persons were initial owners
18 of the license when the license was issued; or

19 (2) the controlling interest in the organization 20 gaming license, organization license, or racetrack 21 property is transferred in a transaction to lineal 22 descendants in which no gain or loss is recognized or as a 23 result of a transaction in accordance with Section 351 of 24 the Internal Revenue Code in which no gain or loss is 25 recognized; or

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(3) live horse racing was not conducted in 2010 at a

racetrack located within 3 miles of the Mississippi River
 under a license issued pursuant to the Illinois Horse
 Racing Act of 1975.

transfer of organization gaming 4 The an license, 5 organization license, or racetrack property by a person other than the initial licensee to receive the organization gaming 6 7 license is not subject to a surcharge. The Department shall 8 adopt rules necessary to implement and administer this 9 subsection.

10 (C)Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax. 11 Beginning on July 1, 1979 and thereafter, in addition to such 12 income tax, there is also hereby imposed the Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax measured by net income on every 13 14 corporation (including Subchapter S corporations), partnership 15 and trust, for each taxable year ending after June 30, 1979. 16 Such taxes are imposed on the privilege of earning or 17 receiving income in or as a resident of this State. The Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax shall be in 18 19 addition to the income tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) 20 of this Section and in addition to all other occupation or 21 privilege taxes imposed by this State or by any municipal 22 corporation or political subdivision thereof.

(d) Additional Personal Property Tax Replacement Income
Tax Rates. The personal property tax replacement income tax
imposed by this subsection and subsection (c) of this Section
in the case of a corporation, other than a Subchapter S

corporation and except as adjusted by subsection (d-1), shall 1 2 be an additional amount equal to 2.85% of such taxpayer's net 3 income for the taxable year, except that beginning on January 1, 1981, and thereafter, the rate of 2.85% specified in this 4 5 subsection shall be reduced to 2.5%, and in the case of a partnership, trust or a Subchapter S corporation shall be an 6 7 additional amount equal to 1.5% of such taxpayer's net income 8 for the taxable year.

9 (d-1) Rate reduction for certain foreign insurers. In the 10 case of a foreign insurer, as defined by Section 35A-5 of the 11 Illinois Insurance Code, whose state or country of domicile 12 imposes on insurers domiciled in Illinois a retaliatory tax (excluding any insurer whose premiums from reinsurance assumed 13 14 are 50% or more of its total insurance premiums as determined 15 under paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 304, except 16 that for purposes of this determination premiums from 17 reinsurance do not include premiums from inter-affiliate reinsurance arrangements), beginning with taxable years ending 18 on or after December 31, 1999, the sum of the rates of tax 19 20 imposed by subsections (b) and (d) shall be reduced (but not increased) to the rate at which the total amount of tax imposed 21 22 under this Act, net of all credits allowed under this Act, 23 shall equal (i) the total amount of tax that would be imposed on the foreign insurer's net income allocable to Illinois for 24 25 the taxable year by such foreign insurer's state or country of 26 domicile if that net income were subject to all income taxes

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and taxes measured by net income imposed by such foreign insurer's state or country of domicile, net of all credits allowed or (ii) a rate of zero if no such tax is imposed on such income by the foreign insurer's state of domicile. For the purposes of this subsection (d-1), an inter-affiliate includes a mutual insurer under common management.

7 (1) For the purposes of subsection (d-1), in no event
8 shall the sum of the rates of tax imposed by subsections
9 (b) and (d) be reduced below the rate at which the sum of:

10 (A) the total amount of tax imposed on such 11 foreign insurer under this Act for a taxable year, net 12 of all credits allowed under this Act, plus

(B) the privilege tax imposed by Section 409 of
the Illinois Insurance Code, the fire insurance
company tax imposed by Section 12 of the Fire
Investigation Act, and the fire department taxes
imposed under Section 11-10-1 of the Illinois
Municipal Code,

equals 1.25% for taxable years ending prior to December 31, 2003, or 1.75% for taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2003, of the net taxable premiums written for the taxable year, as described by subsection (1) of Section 409 of the Illinois Insurance Code. This paragraph will in no event increase the rates imposed under subsections (b) and (d).

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(2) Any reduction in the rates of tax imposed by this

subsection shall be applied first against the rates imposed by subsection (b) and only after the tax imposed by subsection (a) net of all credits allowed under this Section other than the credit allowed under subsection (i) has been reduced to zero, against the rates imposed by subsection (d).

7 This subsection (d-1) is exempt from the provisions of8 Section 250.

9 (e) Investment credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a 10 credit against the Personal Property Tax Replacement Income 11 Tax for investment in qualified property.

12 (1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit equal to .5% the basis of qualified property placed in service 13 of 14 during the taxable year, provided such property is placed in service on or after July 1, 1984. There shall be allowed 15 16 additional credit equal to .5% of the basis of an 17 qualified property placed in service during the taxable year, provided such property is placed in service on or 18 19 after July 1, 1986, and the taxpayer's base employment within Illinois has increased by 1% or more over the 20 21 preceding year as determined by the taxpayer's employment 22 records filed with the Illinois Department of Employment 23 Security. Taxpayers who are new to Illinois shall be 24 deemed to have met the 1% growth in base employment for the 25 first year in which they file employment records with the 26 Illinois Department of Employment Security. The provisions

added to this Section by Public Act 85-1200 (and restored 1 2 by Public Act 87-895) shall be construed as declaratory of 3 existing law and not as a new enactment. If, in any year, the increase in base employment within Illinois over the 4 5 preceding year is less than 1%, the additional credit 6 shall be limited to that percentage times a fraction, the 7 numerator of which is .5% and the denominator of which is 8 1%, but shall not exceed .5%. The investment credit shall 9 not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a 10 taxpayer's liability in any tax year below zero, nor may 11 any credit for qualified property be allowed for any year 12 other than the year in which the property was placed in service in Illinois. For tax years ending on or after 13 14 December 31, 1987, and on or before December 31, 1988, the 15 credit shall be allowed for the tax year in which the 16 property is placed in service, or, if the amount of the 17 credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, whether it exceeds the original liability or the liability as later 18 19 amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to 20 the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the 21 excess credit years if the taxpayer (i) makes investments 22 which cause the creation of a minimum of 2,000 full-time 23 Illinois, (ii) is located in an equivalent jobs in 24 enterprise zone established pursuant to the Illinois 25 Enterprise Zone and (iii) is certified by the Act 26 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now

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1 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity) 2 complying with the requirements specified in clause (i) 3 and (ii) by July 1, 1986. The Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now Department of Commerce and Economic 4 5 Opportunity) shall notify the Department of Revenue of all such certifications immediately. For tax years ending 6 7 after December 31, 1988, the credit shall be allowed for the tax year in which the property is placed in service, 8 9 or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax liability 10 for that year, whether it exceeds the original liability 11 or the liability as later amended, such excess may be 12 carried forward and applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the excess credit years. The 13 14 credit shall be applied to the earliest year for which 15 there is a liability. If there is credit from more than one

16 tax year that is available to offset a liability, earlier 17 credit shall be applied first.

The term "qualified property" means property 18 (2)19 which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including 20 21 buildings and structural components of buildings and 22 signs that are real property, but not including land 23 or improvements to real property that are not a 24 structural component of а building such as 25 landscaping, sewer lines, local access roads, fencing, 26 parking lots, and other appurtenances;

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1 (B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the 2 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property" 3 as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not 4 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection 5 (e);

(C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

(D) is used in Illinois by a taxpayer who is 8 9 primarily engaged in manufacturing, or in mining coal 10 or fluorite, or in retailing, or was placed in service 11 on or after July 1, 2006 in a River Edge Redevelopment 12 Zone established pursuant to the River Edge Redevelopment Zone Act; and 13

14 (E) has not previously been used in Illinois in
15 such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for
16 the credit provided by this subsection (e) or
17 subsection (f).

18 (3) For purposes of this subsection (e), 19 "manufacturing" means the material staging and production of tangible personal property by procedures commonly 20 21 regarded as manufacturing, processing, fabrication, or 22 assembling which changes some existing material into new 23 shapes, new qualities, or new combinations. For purposes 24 of this subsection (e) the term "mining" shall have the 25 same meaning as the term "mining" in Section 613(c) of the 26 Internal Revenue Code. For purposes of this subsection

1 (e), the term "retailing" means the sale of tangible 2 personal property for use or consumption and not for resale, or services rendered in conjunction with the sale 3 of tangible personal property for use or consumption and 4 5 not for resale. For purposes of this subsection (e), 6 "tangible personal property" has the same meaning as when 7 that term is used in the Retailers' Occupation Tax Act, and, for taxable years ending after December 31, 2008, 8 9 include the generation, transmission, or does not 10 distribution of electricity.

(4) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
income tax purposes.

14 (5) If the basis of the property for federal income
15 tax depreciation purposes is increased after it has been
16 placed in service in Illinois by the taxpayer, the amount
17 of such increase shall be deemed property placed in
18 service on the date of such increase in basis.

19 (6) The term "placed in service" shall have the same20 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

(7) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of any qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48 months after being placed in service, the Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax for such taxable year

1 shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined by 2 (i) recomputing the investment credit which would have 3 been allowed for the year in which credit for such property was originally allowed by eliminating 4 such property from such computation and, (ii) subtracting such 5 recomputed credit from the amount of credit previously 6 7 allowed. For the purposes of this paragraph (7), a reduction of the basis of qualified property resulting 8 9 from a redetermination of the purchase price shall be deemed a disposition of qualified property to the extent 10 11 of such reduction.

12 (8) Unless the investment credit is extended by law,
13 the basis of qualified property shall not include costs
14 incurred after December 31, 2018, except for costs
15 incurred pursuant to a binding contract entered into on or
16 before December 31, 2018.

17 (9) Each taxable year ending before December 31, 2000, a partnership may elect to pass through to its partners 18 19 the credits to which the partnership is entitled under 20 this subsection (e) for the taxable year. A partner may the credit allocated to him or her under this 21 use 22 paragraph only against the tax imposed in subsections (c) 23 and (d) of this Section. If the partnership makes that 24 election, those credits shall be allocated among the 25 partners in the partnership in accordance with the rules 26 set forth in Section 704(b) of the Internal Revenue Code,

and the rules promulgated under that Section, and the allocated amount of the credits shall be allowed to the partners for that taxable year. The partnership shall make this election on its Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax return for that taxable year. The election to pass through the credits shall be irrevocable.

7 For taxable years ending on or after December 31, 8 2000, a partner that qualifies its partnership for a 9 subtraction under subparagraph (I) of paragraph (2) of 10 subsection (d) of Section 203 or a shareholder that 11 qualifies a Subchapter S corporation for a subtraction 12 under subparagraph (S) of paragraph (2) of subsection (b) 13 Section 203 shall be allowed a credit under this of 14 subsection (e) equal to its share of the credit earned 15 under this subsection (e) during the taxable year by the 16 partnership or Subchapter S corporation, determined in 17 accordance with the determination of income and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 18 19 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. This 20 paragraph is exempt from the provisions of Section 250.

21 (f) Investment credit; Enterprise Zone; River Edge
22 Redevelopment Zone.

(1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the
 tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for
 investment in qualified property which is placed in
 service in an Enterprise Zone created pursuant to the

Illinois Enterprise Zone Act or, for property placed in 1 2 July 1, 2006, a River Edge service on or after 3 Redevelopment Zone established pursuant to the River Edge Redevelopment Zone Act. For partners, shareholders of 4 5 Subchapter S corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if the liability company is treated as a 6 partnership for purposes of federal and State income 7 8 taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this 9 subsection (f) to be determined in accordance with the 10 determination of income and distributive share of income 11 under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the 12 Internal Revenue Code. The credit shall be .5% of the basis for such property. The credit shall be available 13 14 only in the taxable year in which the property is placed in 15 service in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge Redevelopment 16 Zone and shall not be allowed to the extent that it would 17 reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. For 18 19 tax years ending on or after December 31, 1985, the credit 20 shall be allowed for the tax year in which the property is 21 placed in service, or, if the amount of the credit exceeds 22 the tax liability for that year, whether it exceeds the 23 original liability or the liability as later amended, such 24 excess may be carried forward and applied to the tax 25 liability of the 5 taxable years following the excess 26 credit year. The credit shall be applied to the earliest

1 year for which there is a liability. If there is credit 2 from more than one tax year that is available to offset a 3 liability, the credit accruing first in time shall be 4 applied first.

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(2) The term qualified property means property which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including buildings and structural components of buildings;

8 (B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the 9 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property" 10 as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not 11 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection 12 (f);

13 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
14 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

(D) is used in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge
Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer; and

17 (E) has not been previously used in Illinois in
18 such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for
19 the credit provided by this subsection (f) or
20 subsection (e).

(3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
income tax purposes.

(4) If the basis of the property for federal income
tax depreciation purposes is increased after it has been
placed in service in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge

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- Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer, the amount of such increase shall be deemed property placed in service on the date of such increase in basis.
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(5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

6 (6) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to 7 be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of 8 9 any qualified property is moved outside the Enterprise 10 Zone or River Edge Redevelopment Zone within 48 months 11 after being placed in service, the tax imposed under 12 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable year shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined 13 14 by (i) recomputing the investment credit which would have 15 been allowed for the year in which credit for such 16 property was originally allowed by eliminating such 17 property from such computation, and (ii) subtracting such recomputed credit from the amount of credit previously 18 19 allowed. For the purposes of this paragraph (6), a 20 reduction of the basis of qualified property resulting from a redetermination of the purchase price shall be 21 22 deemed a disposition of qualified property to the extent 23 of such reduction.

(7) There shall be allowed an additional credit equal
 to 0.5% of the basis of qualified property placed in
 service during the taxable year in a River Edge

Redevelopment Zone, provided such property is placed in service on or after July 1, 2006, and the taxpayer's base employment within Illinois has increased by 1% or more

3 employment within Illinois has increased by 1% or more over the preceding year as determined by the taxpayer's 4 5 employment records filed with the Illinois Department of 6 Employment Security. Taxpayers who are new to Illinois shall be deemed to have met the 1% growth in base 7 8 employment for the first year in which they file 9 employment records with the Illinois Department of 10 Employment Security. If, in any year, the increase in base 11 employment within Illinois over the preceding year is less 12 than 1%, the additional credit shall be limited to that 13 percentage times a fraction, the numerator of which is 14 0.5% and the denominator of which is 1%, but shall not 15 exceed 0.5%.

16 (8) For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 17 allowed 2021, there shall be an Enterprise Zone construction jobs credit against the taxes imposed under 18 19 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section as provided in 20 Section 13 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act.

The credit or credits may not reduce the taxpayer's liability to less than zero. If the amount of the credit or credits exceeds the taxpayer's liability, the excess may be carried forward and applied against the taxpayer's liability in succeeding calendar years in the same manner provided under paragraph (4) of Section 211 of this Act.

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1 The credit or credits shall be applied to the earliest 2 year for which there is a tax liability. If there are 3 credits from more than one taxable year that are available 4 to offset a liability, the earlier credit shall be applied 5 first.

partners, 6 For shareholders of Subchapter S 7 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if the liability company is treated as a partnership for 8 9 the purposes of federal and State income taxation, there 10 shall be allowed a credit under this Section to be 11 determined in accordance with the determination of income 12 and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. 13

14The total aggregate amount of credits awarded under15the Blue Collar Jobs Act (Article 20 of Public Act 101-916this amendatory Act of the 101st General Assembly) shall17not exceed \$20,000,000 in any State fiscal year.

18 This paragraph (8) is exempt from the provisions of 19 Section 250.

20 (g) (Blank).

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(h) Investment credit; High Impact Business.

(1) Subject to subsections (b) and (b-5) of Section
5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act, a taxpayer shall
be allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections
(a) and (b) of this Section for investment in qualified
property which is placed in service by a Department of

1 Commerce and Economic Opportunity designated High Impact 2 Business. The credit shall be .5% of the basis for such 3 property. The credit shall not be available (i) until the minimum investments in qualified property set forth in 4 subdivision (a)(3)(A) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois 5 6 Enterprise Zone Act have been satisfied or (ii) until the time authorized in subsection (b-5) of the 7 Illinois 8 Enterprise Zone Act for entities designated as High Impact 9 Businesses under subdivisions (a) (3) (B), (a) (3) (C), and 10 (a) (3) (D) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone 11 Act, and shall not be allowed to the extent that it would 12 reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. The 13 14 credit applicable to such investments shall be taken in 15 the taxable year in which such investments have been 16 completed. The credit for additional investments beyond 17 minimum investment by a designated high the impact business authorized under subdivision (a) (3) (A) of Section 18 19 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act shall be available 20 only in the taxable year in which the property is placed in service and shall not be allowed to the extent that it 21 22 would reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by 23 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. For 24 tax years ending on or after December 31, 1987, the credit 25 shall be allowed for the tax year in which the property is 26 placed in service, or, if the amount of the credit exceeds

the tax liability for that year, whether it exceeds the 1 2 original liability or the liability as later amended, such 3 excess may be carried forward and applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the excess 4 5 credit year. The credit shall be applied to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If there is credit 6 7 from more than one tax year that is available to offset a 8 liability, the credit accruing first in time shall be 9 applied first.

10 Changes made in this subdivision (h)(1) by Public Act 11 88-670 restore changes made by Public Act 85-1182 and 12 reflect existing law.

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(2) The term qualified property means property which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including buildings and structural components of buildings;

16 (B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the 17 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property" 18 as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not 19 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection 20 (h);

(C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code; and

(D) is not eligible for the Enterprise Zone
Investment Credit provided by subsection (f) of this
Section.

(3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis

used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
 income tax purposes.

(4) If the basis of the property for federal income
tax depreciation purposes is increased after it has been
placed in service in a federally designated Foreign Trade
Zone or Sub-Zone located in Illinois by the taxpayer, the
amount of such increase shall be deemed property placed in
service on the date of such increase in basis.

9 (5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same 10 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

11 (6) If during any taxable year ending on or before 12 December 31, 1996, any property ceases to be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within 48 months 13 14 after being placed in service, or the situs of any 15 qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48 16 months after being placed in service, the tax imposed 17 under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable year shall be increased. Such increase shall be 18 19 determined by (i) recomputing the investment credit which 20 would have been allowed for the year in which credit for 21 such property was originally allowed by eliminating such 22 property from such computation, and (ii) subtracting such 23 recomputed credit from the amount of credit previously 24 allowed. For the purposes of this paragraph (6), a 25 reduction of the basis of qualified property resulting 26 from a redetermination of the purchase price shall be

deemed a disposition of qualified property to the extent
 of such reduction.

(7) Beginning with tax years ending after December 31, 3 1996, if a taxpayer qualifies for the credit under this 4 5 subsection (h) and thereby is granted a tax abatement and the taxpayer relocates its entire facility in violation of 6 the explicit terms and length of the contract under 7 8 Section 18-183 of the Property Tax Code, the tax imposed 9 under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section shall be 10 increased for the taxable year in which the taxpayer 11 relocated its facility by an amount equal to the amount of 12 credit received by the taxpayer under this subsection (h).

(h-5) High Impact Business <u>construction</u> constructions jobs credit. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2021, there shall also be allowed a High Impact Business construction jobs credit against the tax imposed under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section as provided in subsections (i) and (j) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act.

The credit or credits may not reduce the taxpayer's liability to less than zero. If the amount of the credit or credits exceeds the taxpayer's liability, the excess may be carried forward and applied against the taxpayer's liability in succeeding calendar years in the manner provided under paragraph (4) of Section 211 of this Act. The credit or credits shall be applied to the earliest year for which there is a tax 1 liability. If there are credits from more than one taxable 2 year that are available to offset a liability, the earlier 3 credit shall be applied first.

For partners, shareholders of Subchapter S corporations, 4 5 and owners of limited liability companies, if the liability company is treated as a partnership for the purposes of 6 7 federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this Section to be determined in accordance with 8 9 the determination of income and distributive share of income 10 under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal 11 Revenue Code.

12 The total aggregate amount of credits awarded under the 13 Blue Collar Jobs Act (Article 20 of <u>Public Act 101-9</u> this 14 amendatory Act of the 101st General Assembly) shall not exceed 15 \$20,000,000 in any State fiscal year.

16 This subsection (h-5) is exempt from the provisions of 17 Section 250.

(i) Credit for Personal Property Tax Replacement Income 18 Tax. For tax years ending prior to December 31, 2003, a credit 19 20 shall be allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for the tax imposed by subsections (c) 21 22 and (d) of this Section. This credit shall be computed by 23 multiplying the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this Section by a fraction, the numerator of which is base income 24 25 allocable to Illinois and the denominator of which is Illinois 26 base income, and further multiplying the product by the tax

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rate imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section.

2 Any credit earned on or after December 31, 1986 under this subsection which is unused in the year the credit is computed 3 because it exceeds the tax liability imposed by subsections 4 5 (a) and (b) for that year (whether it exceeds the original liability or the liability as later amended) may be carried 6 forward and applied to the tax liability imposed by 7 subsections (a) and (b) of the 5 taxable years following the 8 9 excess credit year, provided that no credit may be carried 10 forward to any year ending on or after December 31, 2003. This 11 credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for which 12 there is a liability. If there is a credit under this 13 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability the earliest credit arising under this 14 15 subsection shall be applied first.

16 If, during any taxable year ending on or after December 17 31, 1986, the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this Section for which a taxpayer has claimed a credit under this 18 subsection (i) is reduced, the amount of credit for such tax 19 20 shall also be reduced. Such reduction shall be determined by recomputing the credit to take into account the reduced tax 21 22 imposed by subsections (c) and (d). If any portion of the 23 reduced amount of credit has been carried to a different taxable year, an amended return shall be filed for such 24 25 taxable year to reduce the amount of credit claimed.

26 (j) Training expense credit. Beginning with tax years

ending on or after December 31, 1986 and prior to December 31, 1 2 2003, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) under this Section for all 3 amounts paid or accrued, on behalf of all persons employed by 4 5 the taxpayer in Illinois or Illinois residents employed 6 outside of Illinois by a taxpayer, for educational or vocational training in semi-technical or technical fields or 7 8 semi-skilled or skilled fields, which were deducted from gross 9 income in the computation of taxable income. The credit 10 against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) shall be 11 1.6% of such training expenses. For partners, shareholders of 12 subchapter S corporations, and owners of limited liability the liability company is 13 companies, if treated as а 14 partnership for purposes of federal and State income taxation, 15 there shall be allowed a credit under this subsection (j) to be 16 determined in accordance with the determination of income and 17 distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. 18

Any credit allowed under this subsection which is unused 19 20 in the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each 21 of the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit 22 is first computed until it is used. This credit shall be 23 applied first to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this subsection from 24 25 more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability, 26 the earliest credit arising under this subsection shall be

applied first. No carryforward credit may be claimed in any
 tax year ending on or after December 31, 2003.

(k) Research and development credit. For tax years ending 3 after July 1, 1990 and prior to December 31, 2003, and 4 5 beginning again for tax years ending on or after December 31, 6 2004, and ending prior to January 1, 2027, a taxpayer shall be 7 allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for increasing research activities in 8 9 this State. The credit allowed against the tax imposed by 10 subsections (a) and (b) shall be equal to 6 1/2% of the 11 qualifying expenditures for increasing research activities in 12 this State. For partners, shareholders of subchapter S corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if 13 14 the liability company is treated as a partnership for purposes 15 of federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a 16 credit under this subsection to be determined in accordance 17 with the determination of income and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the 18 19 Internal Revenue Code.

For purposes of this subsection <u>the following terms have</u> <u>the following meanings. "Qualifying</u>, "qualifying expenditures" means the qualifying expenditures as defined for the federal credit for increasing research activities which would be allowable under Section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code and which are conducted in this State. "Qualifying , "qualifying expenditures for increasing research activities in this State"

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means the excess of qualifying expenditures for the taxable 1 2 year in which incurred over qualifying expenditures for the base period. "Qualifying , "qualifying expenditures for the 3 base period" means: (1) for taxable years ending prior to 4 December 31, 2021, the average of the qualifying expenditures 5 for each year in the base period; and (2) for taxable years 6 ending on or after December 31, 2021, 50% of the average of the 7 qualifying expenditures for each year in the base period. 8 9 "Base, and "base period" means the 3 taxable years immediately 10 preceding the taxable year for which the determination is 11 being made.

12 Any credit in excess of the tax liability for the taxable year may be carried forward. A taxpayer may elect to have the 13 unused credit shown on its final completed return carried over 14 15 as a credit against the tax liability for the following 5 16 taxable years or until it has been fully used, whichever 17 occurs first; provided that no credit earned in a tax year ending prior to December 31, 2003 may be carried forward to any 18 year ending on or after December 31, 2003. 19

If an unused credit is carried forward to a given year from 2 or more earlier years, that credit arising in the earliest 2 year will be applied first against the tax liability for the 3 given year. If a tax liability for the given year still 24 remains, the credit from the next earliest year will then be 25 applied, and so on, until all credits have been used or no tax 26 liability for the given year remains. Any remaining unused 1 credit or credits then will be carried forward to the next 2 following year in which a tax liability is incurred, except 3 that no credit can be carried forward to a year which is more 4 than 5 years after the year in which the expense for which the 5 credit is given was incurred.

No inference shall be drawn from <u>Public Act 91-644</u> this
amendatory Act of the 91st General Assembly in construing this
Section for taxable years beginning before January 1, 1999.

9 It is the intent of the General Assembly that the research 10 and development credit under this subsection (k) shall apply 11 continuously for all tax years ending on or after December 31, 12 2004 and ending prior to January 1, 2027, including, but not limited to, the period beginning on January 1, 2016 and ending 13 on July 6, 2017 (the effective date of Public Act 100-22) this 14 amendatory Act of the 100th General Assembly. All actions 15 16 taken in reliance on the continuation of the credit under this 17 subsection (k) by any taxpayer are hereby validated.

18 <u>This subsection (k) is exempt from the provisions of</u> 19 <u>Section 250.</u>

(1) Environmental Remediation Tax Credit.

(i) For tax years ending after December 31, 1997 and 21 22 on or before December 31, 2001, a taxpayer shall be 23 allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for certain amounts paid for 24 25 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs, as specified in 26 this subsection. For purposes of this Section,

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"unreimbursed eligible remediation costs" means costs 1 approved by the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency 2 3 ("Agency") under Section 58.14 of the Environmental Protection Act that were paid in performing environmental 4 5 remediation at a site for which a No Further Remediation 6 Letter was issued by the Agency and recorded under Section 58.10 of the Environmental Protection Act. The credit must 7 be claimed for the taxable year in which Agency approval 8 9 of the eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit 10 is not available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any 11 related party caused or contributed to, in any material respect, a release of regulated substances on, in, or 12 under the site that was identified and addressed by the 13 14 remedial action pursuant to the Site Remediation Program of the Environmental Protection Act. After the Pollution 15 16 Control Board rules are adopted pursuant to the Illinois 17 Administrative Procedure Act for the administration and of Section 58.9 of the 18 enforcement Environmental 19 Protection Act, determinations as to credit availability 20 for purposes of this Section shall be made consistent with 21 those rules. For purposes of this Section, "taxpayer" 22 includes a person whose tax attributes the taxpayer has 23 succeeded to under Section 381 of the Internal Revenue 24 Code and "related party" includes the persons disallowed a 25 deduction for losses by paragraphs (b), (c), and (f)(1) of 26 Section 267 of the Internal Revenue Code by virtue of

being a related taxpayer, as well as any of its partners. 1 The credit allowed against the tax imposed by subsections 2 3 (a) and (b) shall be equal to 25% of the unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of \$100,000 per site, 4 5 except that the \$100,000 threshold shall not apply to any 6 site contained in an enterprise zone as determined by the 7 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now 8 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity). The 9 total credit allowed shall not exceed \$40,000 per year 10 with a maximum total of \$150,000 per site. For partners 11 and shareholders of subchapter S corporations, there shall 12 be allowed a credit under this subsection to be determined in accordance with the determination of income 13 and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 14 15 and subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

16 (ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is 17 unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year 18 19 for which the credit is first earned until it is used. The term "unused credit" does not include any amounts of 20 21 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of the 22 maximum credit per site authorized under paragraph (i). This credit shall be applied first to the earliest year 23 24 for which there is a liability. If there is a credit under 25 this subsection from more than one tax year that is 26 available to offset a liability, the earliest credit

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arising under this subsection shall be applied first. A 1 2 credit allowed under this subsection may be sold to a 3 buyer as part of a sale of all or part of the remediation site for which the credit was granted. The purchaser of a 4 5 remediation site and the tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and remaining carry-forward period of the 6 7 seller. To perfect the transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in the chain of title for the site and provide 8 9 written notice to the Director of the Illinois Department assignor's intent to sell the 10 of Revenue of the 11 remediation site and the amount of the tax credit to be 12 transferred as a portion of the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or a 13 14 related party would not be eligible under the provisions 15 of subsection (i).

16 (iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
17 shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
18 Environmental Protection Act.

19 (m) Education expense credit. Beginning with tax years ending after December 31, 1999, a taxpayer who is the 20 custodian of one or more qualifying pupils shall be allowed a 21 22 credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of 23 this Section for qualified education expenses incurred on 24 behalf of the qualifying pupils. The credit shall be equal to 25 25% of qualified education expenses, but in no event may the 26 total credit under this subsection claimed by a family that is

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the custodian of qualifying pupils exceed (i) \$500 for tax 1 2 years ending prior to December 31, 2017, and (ii) \$750 for tax years ending on or after December 31, 2017. In no event shall a 3 credit under this subsection reduce the taxpayer's liability 4 5 under this Act to less than zero. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, for taxable years beginning on or after 6 7 January 1, 2017, no taxpayer may claim a credit under this 8 subsection (m) if the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for the 9 taxable year exceeds (i) \$500,000, in the case of spouses 10 filing a joint federal tax return or (ii) \$250,000, in the case 11 of all other taxpayers. This subsection is exempt from the 12 provisions of Section 250 of this Act.

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For purposes of this subsection:

14 "Qualifying pupils" means individuals who (i) are residents of the State of Illinois, (ii) are under the age of 15 16 21 at the close of the school year for which a credit is 17 sought, and (iii) during the school year for which a credit is sought were full-time pupils enrolled in a kindergarten 18 through twelfth grade education program at any school, as 19 defined in this subsection. 20

"Qualified education expense" means the amount incurred on behalf of a qualifying pupil in excess of \$250 for tuition, book fees, and lab fees at the school in which the pupil is enrolled during the regular school year.

25 "School" means any public or nonpublic elementary or 26 secondary school in Illinois that is in compliance with Title

1 VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and attendance at which 2 satisfies the requirements of Section 26-1 of the School Code, 3 except that nothing shall be construed to require a child to 4 attend any particular public or nonpublic school to qualify 5 for the credit under this Section.

6 "Custodian" means, with respect to qualifying pupils, an 7 Illinois resident who is a parent, the parents, a legal 8 guardian, or the legal guardians of the qualifying pupils.

9 (n) River Edge Redevelopment Zone site remediation tax10 credit.

11 (i) For tax years ending on or after December 31, 12 2006, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for 13 14 certain amounts paid for unreimbursed eligible remediation 15 costs, as specified in this subsection. For purposes of 16 this Section, "unreimbursed eligible remediation costs" 17 costs approved by the Illinois Environmental means Protection Agency ("Agency") under Section 58.14a of the 18 19 Environmental Protection Act that were paid in performing 20 environmental remediation at a site within a River Edge Redevelopment Zone for which a No Further Remediation 21 22 Letter was issued by the Agency and recorded under Section 23 58.10 of the Environmental Protection Act. The credit must 24 be claimed for the taxable year in which Agency approval 25 of the eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit 26 is not available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any

related party caused or contributed to, in any material 1 2 respect, a release of regulated substances on, in, or 3 under the site that was identified and addressed by the remedial action pursuant to the Site Remediation Program 4 5 of the Environmental Protection Act. Determinations as to credit availability for purposes of this Section shall be 6 7 made consistent with rules adopted by the Pollution Control Board pursuant to the Illinois Administrative 8 9 Procedure Act for the administration and enforcement of 10 Section 58.9 of the Environmental Protection Act. For 11 purposes of this Section, "taxpayer" includes a person 12 whose tax attributes the taxpayer has succeeded to under Section 381 of the Internal Revenue Code and "related 13 14 party" includes the persons disallowed a deduction for 15 losses by paragraphs (b), (c), and (f)(1) of Section 267 16 of the Internal Revenue Code by virtue of being a related 17 taxpayer, as well as any of its partners. The credit 18 allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) 19 shall be equal to 25% of the unreimbursed eligible 20 remediation costs in excess of \$100,000 per site.

(ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit is first earned until it is used. This credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this

1 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under 2 3 this subsection shall be applied first. A credit allowed under this subsection may be sold to a buyer as part of a 4 sale of all or part of the remediation site for which the 5 credit was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site 6 and the tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and 7 8 remaining carry-forward period of the seller. To perfect 9 the transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in 10 the chain of title for the site and provide written notice 11 to the Director of the Illinois Department of Revenue of 12 the assignor's intent to sell the remediation site and the amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of 13 14 the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any 15 taxpayer if the taxpayer or a related party would not be eligible under the provisions of subsection (i). 16

17 (iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
18 shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
19 Environmental Protection Act.

(o) For each of taxable years during the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis Program, a surcharge is imposed on all taxpayers on income arising from the sale or exchange of capital assets, depreciable business property, real property used in the trade or business, and Section 197 intangibles of an organization registrant under the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis Program Act. The amount of the surcharge is equal to the amount of federal income tax liability for the taxable year attributable to those sales and exchanges. The surcharge imposed does not apply if:

4 (1) the medical cannabis cultivation center 5 registration, medical cannabis dispensary registration, or 6 the property of a registration is transferred as a result 7 of any of the following:

8 (A) bankruptcy, a receivership, or a debt 9 adjustment initiated by or against the initial 10 registration or the substantial owners of the initial 11 registration;

12 (B) cancellation, revocation, or termination of
13 any registration by the Illinois Department of Public
14 Health;

15 (C) a determination by the Illinois Department of 16 Public Health that transfer of the registration is in 17 the best interests of Illinois qualifying patients as 18 defined by the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis 19 Program Act;

20 (D) the death of an owner of the equity interest in21 a registrant;

(E) the acquisition of a controlling interest in
the stock or substantially all of the assets of a
publicly traded company;

(F) a transfer by a parent company to a wholly
owned subsidiary; or

1 (G) the transfer or sale to or by one person to 2 another person where both persons were initial owners 3 of the registration when the registration was issued; 4 or

5 (2) the cannabis cultivation center registration, dispensary registration, 6 medical cannabis or the 7 controlling interest in a registrant's property is transferred in a transaction to lineal descendants in 8 which no gain or loss is recognized or as a result of a 9 10 transaction in accordance with Section 351 of the Internal 11 Revenue Code in which no gain or loss is recognized.

12 (Source: P.A. 100-22, eff. 7-6-17; 101-8, see Section 99 for 13 effective date; 101-9, eff. 6-5-19; 101-31, eff. 6-28-19; 14 101-207, eff. 8-2-19; 101-363, eff. 8-9-19; revised 11-18-20.)

Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon becoming law.