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1 HOUSE RESOLUTION

- WHEREAS, Family caregivers providing care to loved ones
 help make it possible for older adults, people with
 disabilities, and veterans to live independently in their
 homes and communities, and they are the backbone of the care
 system in Illinois and across the United States; and
- 7 WHEREAS, AARP, a national nonprofit dedicated to 8 empowering people to choose how they live as they age, has 9 released data to show the significant challenges family caregivers experience; and
- 11 WHEREAS, There are approximately 1.3 million family 12 caregivers in Illinois; and
- 13 WHEREAS, Family caregivers in the State provide an 14 estimated 1.21 billion hours of unpaid care annually at an 15 economic value of \$21 billion; and
- 16 WHEREAS, Providing care to a loved one can create a
 17 financial challenge for family caregivers, with them spending
 18 more than \$7,200 per year in out-of-pocket costs on average
 19 nationally, or a quarter of their income on caregiving
 20 activities, with African American and Hispanic/Latino
 21 caregivers on average spending a higher percentage of their

HR0506

- 1 income on caregiving responsibilities; and
- 2 WHEREAS, Family caregivers include all unpaid individuals
- 3 of all ages who are caring for individuals with disabilities,
- 4 chronic or other health conditions, and/or functional
- 5 limitations; and
- 6 WHEREAS, Family caregivers, who perform a wide range of
 7 care, from providing assistance with a variety of activities
 8 such as meal preparation, bathing, dressing, transportation,
 9 and managing finances to handling more intensive tasks such as
 10 nursing and wound care, medication management, and care
 11 coordination, are vital to enabling older adults and persons

with disabilities to remain living in their homes

13 communities; and

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- WHEREAS, Despite the fact that providing care in homes and communities is generally less costly than providing care in institutional settings, financial strains associated with family caregiving arise from several factors, and these may include needing to cut back on hours at work, taking unpaid leave, retiring early, or even guitting a job; and
- 20 WHEREAS, In the workplace, family caregivers often face 21 loss of earnings, job insecurity, and a lack of promotions, 22 health insurance, and employer retirement contributions; and

WHEREAS, Many family caregivers report that financial challenges from caregiving have caused them to resort to adverse financial strategies, such as withdrawing savings, cutting back on their own health care spending, decreasing contributions towards retirement, and taking loans to make ends meet; and

WHEREAS, The emotional toll of family caregivers rises when the responsibilities of the caregiver role increase, including the amount and duration of care and the performance of medical or nursing duties, in addition to the perceived lack of choice in taking on the caregiver role; and

WHEREAS, Chronic stress caused by family caregiving may have negative health impacts on the caregiver which may result in depression, psychological distress, decreased self-care, and poorer physical health; and

WHEREAS, Caregiver training, respite care, and other supports are powerful tools that make an intensely difficult job easier and enable family caregivers to carry on with their responsibilities, prevent burnout and injury, and better manage the variety of duties they take on in order to provide the best possible care to their loved ones; and

- 1 WHEREAS, It is important for Illinois to be committed to
- 2 enacting solutions to support family caregivers in their
- 3 efforts to provide care to loved ones, allowing residents to
- 4 safely and comfortably age in their own homes, helping to
- 5 preserve communities, and avoiding the expense of
- 6 institutional care; and
- WHEREAS, Demand for these programs is high, but funding is
- 8 limited, and more needs to be done to improve the plight of
- 9 family caregivers; and
- 10 WHEREAS, It is imperative to understand, recognize, and
- 11 support the compassionate and difficult work done by family
- 12 caregivers in Illinois and throughout the U.S.; and
- 13 WHEREAS, The Illinois Family Caregiver Coalition was
- created in December 2021 and now includes over 300 members who
- 15 make up a diverse representation of unpaid, informal
- 16 caregivers and organizations who serve and/or interact with
- 17 unpaid family caregivers across the State; and
- 18 WHEREAS, The Illinois Area Agencies on Aging have
- developed a statewide network of caregiver resource centers to
- serve unpaid family and informal caregivers; and
- 21 WHEREAS, The Illinois Family Caregiver Coalition and the

- 1 Illinois Area Agencies on Aging were selected to represent
- 2 Illinois and were recognized at the inaugural National Family
- 3 Caregiver Conference in Washington, D.C. in late October 2023,
- 4 with Illinois being one of only 10 states invited to
- 5 participate in this national conference and advocacy day;
- 6 therefore, be it

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- RESOLVED, BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ONE
 HUNDRED THIRD GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, that
 we urge the passage of important policies to better support
 family caregivers, particularly by enacting policies that:
 - (1) Provide increased funding for Illinois' Community
 Care Program, Home Delivered Meals, the Illinois Family
 Caregiver Act, Illinois Area Agencies on Aging, Illinois
 Case Coordination Units, Long-Term and Home Care
 Ombudsman, and other older adult programs and resources
 for Illinois caregivers at the Illinois Department on
 Aging and other State agencies, and examine policy changes
 to improve the navigability of these resources;
 - (2) Improve the inclusion of family caregivers in their loved one's care and hospital discharge and planning, and provide them with the education, training, and support they need, including as their loved one moves from one place of care to another, in Hospital at Home programs, in Medicare more broadly, and in measures of provider engagement with and in support of family

caregivers and family caregivers' experience of care and support, and support veterans and their caregivers;

- (3) Increase access to options and eligibility for care at home, including but not limited to providing permanent financial protections for the spouses of individuals receiving Medicaid Home and Community Based Services, incentivizing Home and Community Based Services expansion, expanding caregiver and senior support options and resources in the State's Community Care Program, and more;
- (4) Attract and retain direct care workers through increased pay and benefits, improved training, career pathways, and other job improvement initiatives; and
- (5) Provide financial relief for family caregivers, such as through a family caregiver income tax credit, to help offset a portion of caregiving expenses paid by caregivers; and be it further

RESOLVED, That suitable copies of this resolution be delivered to all Illinois constitutional officers, the Speaker and Minority Leader of the Illinois House of Representatives, and the President and Minority Leader of the Illinois Senate.