

Rep. Curtis J. Tarver, II

## Filed: 5/7/2024

|    | 10300SB3314ham002 LRB103 39360 SPS 73072 a                     |
|----|--|
| 1  | AMENDMENT TO SENATE BILL 3314                                  |
| 2  | AMENDMENT NO Amend Senate Bill 3314 by replacing               |
| 3  | everything after the enacting clause with the following:       |
| 4  | "Section 5. The Consumer Legal Funding Act is amended by       |
| 5  | changing Sections 5, 25, 30, 55, 65, 135, 165, and 170 as      |
| 6  | follows:   |
| 0  |  |
| 7  | (815 ILCS 121/5)   |
| 8  | Sec. 5. Definitions.   |
| 9  | "Advertise" means publishing or disseminating any written,     |
| 10 | electronic, or printed communication, or any communication by  |
| 11 | means of recorded telephone messages or transmitted on radio,  |
| 12 | television, the Internet, or similar communications media,     |
| 13 | including film strips, motion pictures, and videos, published, |
| 14 | disseminated, circulated, or placed before the public,         |
| 15 | directly or indirectly, for the purpose of inducing a consumer |
| 16 | to enter into a consumer legal funding.                        |

10300SB3314ham002 -2- LRB103 39360 SPS 73072 a

1 "Charges" means the fees, as set forth in Section 25, to be 2 paid to the consumer legal funding company by or on behalf of 3 the consumer above the funded amount provided by or on behalf 4 of the company to an Illinois consumer pursuant to this Act.

5 "Consumer" means a natural person who has a pending legal 6 claim and who resides or is domiciled in Illinois.

"Consumer legal funding" or "funding" means a nonrecourse 7 transaction in which a company purchases and a consumer 8 9 transfers to the company an unvested, contingent future 10 interest in the potential net proceeds of a settlement or 11 judgment obtained from the consumer's legal claim; and in which, if no proceeds are obtained from the consumer's legal 12 13 claim, the consumer is not required to repay the company the 14 consumer legal funding amount or charges.

15 "Consumer legal funding company" or "company" means a 16 person or entity that enters into, purchases, or services a 17 consumer legal funding transaction with an Illinois consumer. 18 "Consumer legal funding company" does not include:

19

(1) an immediate family member of the consumer;

20 (2) a bank, lender, financing entity, or other special
21 purpose entity:

(A) that provides financing to a consumer legalfunding company; or

(B) to which a consumer legal funding company
grants a security interest or transfers any rights or
interest in a consumer legal funding; or

(3) an attorney or accountant who provides services to
 a consumer.

3 "Department" means the Department of Financial and4 Professional Regulation.

5 "Funded amount" means the amount of moneys provided to, or 6 on behalf of, the consumer in the consumer legal funding. 7 "Funded amount" does not include charges except for charges 8 that are deducted from the funded amount.

9 "Funding date" means the date on which the funded amount 10 is transferred to the consumer by the consumer legal funding 11 company either by personal delivery; via wire, ACH, or other 12 electronic means; or mailed by insured, certified, or 13 registered United States mail.

14 "Immediate family member" means a parent; sibling; child 15 by blood, adoption, or marriage; spouse; grandparent; or 16 grandchild.

17 "Legal claim" means a bona fide civil claim or cause of 18 action.

19 "Resolution amount" means the funded amount plus the 20 agreed-upon charges that are delivered to the consumer legal 21 funding company on the resolution date.

22 "Resolution date" means the date the resolution amount is 23 delivered to the consumer legal funding company.

24 "Secretary" means the Secretary of Financial and25 Professional Regulation or the Secretary's designee.

26 (Source: P.A. 102-987, eff. 5-27-22.)

```
LINDIOS 59500 515 75072 d
```

| 1 | (815 | ILCS | 121/25 | ) |
|---|------|------|--------|---|

2 Sec. 25. Fees.

3 (a) The fee charged by a consumer legal funding company to 4 the consumer shall be calculated as not more than 18% of the 5 funded amount, assessed on the outset of every 6 months.

6 (b) In addition, a consumer legal funding company may 7 charge a document preparation fee not to exceed \$75, which may 8 be deducted from the funded amount. This fee is to be used to 9 defray the ordinary cost of opening, administering, and 10 terminating a consumer legal funding.

11 (c) A consumer legal funding company shall not collect any 12 additional fees unless otherwise specified in this Act.

(d) No charges may accrue on a consumer legal funding for more than 42 months after the funding date of the consumer legal funding. No consumer legal funding may be refinanced except as authorized by rule. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a consumer legal funding company may assess charges on any additional amounts provided after the funding date for 42 months after the additional funding date.

20 (e) Notwithstanding any other law, a consumer legal 21 funding may be refinanced as authorized by rule. The 22 Department shall publish first notice of a rule concerning the 23 refinancing of consumer legal fundings in the Illinois 24 Register in accordance with the Illinois Administrative 25 Procedure Act within 120 days after the effective date of this

| 1  | amendatory Act of the 103rd General Assembly.                  |
|----|--|
| 2  | (Source: P.A. 102-987, eff. 5-27-22.)                          |
| 3  | (815 ILCS 121/30)  |
|    |  |
| 4  | Sec. 30. Disclosures. All consumer legal funding contracts     |
| 5  | shall contain the disclosures specified in this Section, which |
| 6  | shall constitute material terms of the contract. Unless        |
| 7  | otherwise specified, the disclosures shall be typed in at      |
| 8  | least 12-point bold-type font and be placed clearly and        |
| 9  | conspicuously within the contract as follows:                  |
| 10 | (1) On the front page under appropriate headings,              |
| 11 | language specifying:   |
| 12 | (A) the funded amount to be paid to the consumer or            |
| 13 | on the consumer's behalf by the consumer legal funding         |
| 14 | company;   |
| 15 | (B) an itemization of charges;                                 |
| 16 | (C) the maximum total amount to be paid by the                 |
| 17 | consumer to the company, including the funded amount           |
| 18 | and all fees; and  |
| 19 | (D) a payment schedule to include the resolution               |
| 20 | amount, listing dates, and the amount due at the end of        |
| 21 | each 6-month period from the funding date, until the           |
| 22 | date the maximum amount is due to the company by the           |
| 23 | consumer to satisfy the amount due pursuant to the             |
| 24 | contract.  |
| 25 | (2) Pursuant to the provisions set forth in paragraph          |

10300SB3314ham002 -6- LRB103 39360 SPS 73072 a

1 (2) of subsection (a) of Section 10, within the body of the 2 contract: "CONSUMER'S RIGHT TO CANCELLATION: You may 3 cancel this contract without penalty or further obligation 4 within 14 business days after the funding date if you 5 either:

6 (A) return to the consumer legal funding company 7 the full amount of the funds disbursed to you or on 8 your behalf by delivering the company's uncashed check 9 to the company's office in person; or

10 (B) place in the mail, by mail service materially 11 equivalent to United States Postal Service certified 12 mail, addressed to the company at the address 13 specified in the contract, a notice of cancellation 14 and include in such mailing a return of the full amount 15 of funds disbursed to you or on your behalf in the form 16 of the company's uncashed check or a registered or 17 certified check or money order."

(3) Within the body of the contract: "The consumer 18 19 legal funding company shall have no role in deciding 20 whether, when, and how much the legal claim is settled 21 for, however, the consumer and consumer's attorney must 22 notify the company of the outcome of the legal claim by 23 settlement or adjudication before the resolution date. The 24 company may seek updated information about the status of 25 legal claim but in no event shall the company the 26 interfere with the independent professional judgment of 1 the attorney in the handling of the legal claim or any 2 settlement thereof."

3 (4) Within the body of the contract, in all capital letters in at least 12-point bold-type font contained 4 5 within a box: "THE FUNDED AMOUNT AND AGREED-UPON CHARGES SHALL BE PAID ONLY FROM THE PROCEEDS OF YOUR LEGAL CLAIM, 6 7 AND SHALL BE PAID ONLY TO THE EXTENT THAT THERE ARE 8 AVAILABLE PROCEEDS FROM YOUR LEGAL CLAIM. YOU WILL NOT OWE 9 [INSERT NAME OF THE CONSUMER LEGAL FUNDING COMPANY] 10 ANYTHING IF THERE ARE NO REMAINING PROCEEDS AVAILABLE FROM 11 YOUR LEGAL CLAIM, UNLESS YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY HAVE 12 COMMITTED FRAUD AGAINST THE CONSUMER LEGAL FUNDING 13 COMPANY. NOTWITHSTANDING ANYTHING TO THE CONTRARY, YOU MAY 14 REFINANCE THE FUNDED AMOUNT AND AGREED UPON CHARGES AS 15 AUTHORIZED BY RULE."

16 Located immediately above the place on the (5) 17 contract where the consumer's signature is required, in 12-point font: "Do not sign this contract before you read 18 19 it completely or if it contains any blank spaces. You are 20 entitled to a completely filled-in copy of the contract. 21 Before you sign this contract, you should obtain the 22 advice of an attorney. Depending on the circumstances, you 23 may want to consult a tax, public or private benefits 24 planning, or financial professional. You acknowledge that 25 your attorney in the legal claim has provided no tax, 26 public or private benefit planning, or financial advice

## -8- LRB103 39360 SPS 73072 a

1

regarding this transaction."

(6) The consumer legal funding company shall provide
the consumer with information on accessing a financial
coaching program no later than the funding date.

5 (Source: P.A. 102-987, eff. 5-27-22.)

6

(815 ILCS 121/55)

7

Sec. 55. Consumer legal funding license scope.

8 (a) It shall be unlawful for any person or entity to 9 operate as a consumer legal funding company provider in this 10 State except as authorized by this Act and without first having obtained a license in accordance with this Act. No 11 12 person or entity may engage in any device, subterfuge, or 13 pretense to evade the requirements of this Act. However, any 14 company that has a license in good standing under the Consumer 15 Installment Loan Act on the effective date of this Act shall be entitled to make consumer legal fundings under the terms of 16 this Act upon the effective date of this Act if that company 17 files an application for a consumer legal funding license 18 19 within 60 days after the Department issues forms for the 20 filing of that application and until the Department approves 21 or denies the application for a funding license. Any consumer 22 legal funding contract made by any person or entity in 23 violation of this subsection shall be null and void and the 24 person or entity who entered into the consumer legal funding 25 transaction shall have no right to collect, attempt to

10300SB3314ham002 -9- LRB103 39360 SPS 73072 a

collect, receive, or retain any principal, interest, or
 charges related to the consumer legal funding transaction.

3 (b) The provisions of this Act do not apply to a bank, 4 savings bank, savings association, or credit union organized 5 under the laws of this State, any other state, or under the 6 laws of the United States.

7 (c) Any consumer legal funding made by a person not 8 licensed under this Act, including a person holding an 9 inactive license, and not exempt under this Act shall be null 10 and void, and no person or entity shall have any right to 11 collect, attempt to collect, receive, or retain any principal, 12 fee, interest, or charges related to the funding.

13 (Source: P.A. 102-987, eff. 5-27-22.)

14 (815 ILCS 121/65)

15 Sec. 65. License application process; investigation.

16 (a) The Secretary may issue a license upon completion of 17 all of the following:

(1) the filing of an application for a license with
the Secretary or the Nationwide Multistate Licensing
System and Registry as required by the Secretary;

(2) the filing with the Secretary of a listing of
judgments entered against and bankruptcy petitions by the
license applicant for the preceding 10 years;

24 (3) the filing of an audited balance sheet, including25 all footnotes prepared by a certified public accountant in

accordance with generally accepted accounting principles 1 and generally accepted auditing standards; notwithstanding 2 3 the requirements of this subsection, an applicant that is a subsidiary may submit audited consolidated financial 4 statements of its parent, intermediary parent, or ultimate 5 parent if the consolidated statements are supported by 6 7 consolidating statements that include the applicant's 8 financial statement; if the consolidating statements are 9 unaudited, the applicant's chief financial officer shall 10 attest to the applicant's financial statements disclosed in the consolidating statements; and 11

12 (4) an investigation of the averments required by 13 Section 80, which investigation must allow the Secretary 14 to issue positive findings stating that the financial 15 responsibility, experience, character, and general fitness of the license applicant; of the members thereof if the 16 license applicant is a partnership or association; of the 17 officers and directors thereof if the license applicant is 18 19 a corporation; and of the managers and members that retain 20 any authority or responsibility under the operating 21 agreement if the license applicant is a limited liability 22 company are such as to command the confidence of the 23 community and to warrant belief that the business will be 24 operated honestly, fairly, and efficiently within the 25 purpose of this Act; if the Secretary does not so find, he 26 or she shall not issue the license and shall notify the license applicant of the denial. The Secretary may impose conditions on a license if the Secretary determines that those conditions are necessary or appropriate. These conditions shall be imposed in writing and shall continue in effect for a period prescribed by the Secretary.

6 (b) All licenses shall be issued to the license applicant. 7 Upon receipt of the license, a consumer legal funding licensee 8 shall be authorized to engage in the business regulated by 9 this Act. The license shall remain in full force and effect 10 until it expires, it is surrendered by the licensee, or it is 11 revoked or suspended as provided by this Act.

(c) The Secretary may, for good cause shown, waive, in
 part, any of the requirements of this Section.

14 (Source: P.A. 102-987, eff. 5-27-22.)

15

(815 ILCS 121/135)

16 Sec. 135. Suspension; revocation of licenses; fines.

17 (a) Upon written notice to a licensee, the Secretary may 18 suspend or revoke any license issued pursuant to this Act if, 19 in the notice, he or she makes a finding of one or more of the 20 following:

(1) that through separate acts or an act or a course of
conduct, the licensee has violated any provisions of this
Act, any rule adopted by the Department, or any other law,
rule, or regulation of this State or the United States;
(2) that any fact or condition exists that, if it had

-12- LRB103 39360 SPS 73072 a

existed at the time of the original application for the license, would have warranted the Secretary in refusing originally to issue the license; or

10300SB3314ham002

4 (3) that if a licensee is other than an individual,
5 any ultimate equitable owner, officer, director, or member
6 of the licensed partnership, association, corporation, or
7 other entity has acted or failed to act in a way that would
8 be cause for suspending or revoking a license to that
9 party as an individual.

10 (b) No license shall be suspended or revoked, except as 11 provided in this Section, nor shall any licensee be fined 12 without notice of his or her right to a hearing as provided in 13 subsection (n).

14 (c) The Secretary, on good cause shown that an emergency 15 exists, may suspend any license for a period not exceeding 180 16 days, pending investigation.

17 (d) The provisions of subsection (d) of Section 95 shall 18 not affect a licensee's civil or criminal liability for acts 19 committed before surrender of a license.

(e) No revocation, suspension, or surrender of any license
shall impair or affect the obligation of any preexisting
lawful contract between the licensee and any person.

(f) Every license issued under this Act shall remain in force and effect until the license expires without renewal, is surrendered, is revoked, or is suspended in accordance with the provisions of this Act, but the Secretary shall have 10300SB3314ham002 -13- LRB103 39360 SPS 73072 a

authority to reinstate a suspended license or to issue a new license to a licensee whose license has been revoked if no fact or condition then exists which would have warranted the Secretary in refusing originally to issue that license under this Act.

6 (g) Whenever the Secretary revokes or suspends a license 7 issued pursuant to this Act or fines a licensee under this Act, 8 he or she shall execute a written order to that effect. The 9 Secretary shall serve a copy of the order upon the licensee. 10 Any such order may be reviewed in the manner provided by 11 Section 170.

(h) If the Secretary finds any person in violation of the grounds set forth in subsection (p), he or she may enter an order imposing one or more of the following penalties:

15

(1) revocation of license;

16 (2) suspension of a license subject to reinstatement 17 upon satisfying all reasonable conditions the Secretary 18 may specify;

19 (3) placement of the licensee or applicant on 20 probation for a period of time and subject to all 21 reasonable conditions as the Secretary may specify;

22

(4) issuance of a reprimand;

(5) imposition of a fine not to exceed \$25,000 for
each count of separate offense; except that a fine may be
imposed that shall not exceed \$75,000 for each separate
count of offense in violation of paragraph (2) or (14) of

| 1  | subsection (p) (i);  |
|----|--|
| 2  | (6) denial of a license; or  |
| 3  | (7) restitution for the benefit of consumers.                              |
| 4  | (i) <u>(Blank).</u> <del>The Secretary may, after 10 days' notice by</del> |
| 5  | certified mail to the licensee at the address set forth in the             |
| 6  | license stating the contemplated action and in general the                 |
| 7  | grounds therefor, fine the licensee an amount not exceeding                |
| 8  | \$10,000 per violation or revoke or suspend any license issued             |
| 9  | under this Act if he or she finds that:                                    |
| 10 | (1) the licensee has failed to comply with any                             |
| 11 | provision of this Act, any rule adopted pursuant to this                   |
| 12 | Act, or any order, decision, finding, or direction of the                  |
| 13 | Secretary lawfully made pursuant to the authority of this                  |
| 14 | <del>Act; or</del>   |
| 15 | (2) any fact or condition exists which, if it had                          |
| 16 | existed at the time of the original application for the                    |
| 17 | license, clearly would have warranted the Secretary in                     |
| 18 | refusing to issue the license.   |
| 19 | (j) The Secretary may fine, suspend, or revoke only the                    |
| 20 | particular license with respect to which grounds for the fine,             |
| 21 | revocation, or suspension occur or exist, but if the Secretary             |
| 22 | finds that grounds for revocation are of general application               |
| 23 | to all offices or to more than one office of the licensee, the             |
| 24 | Secretary shall fine, suspend, or revoke every license to                  |
|    |  |

25 which the grounds apply.

26

(k) No revocation, suspension, or surrender of any license

10300SB3314ham002 -15- LRB103 39360 SPS 73072 a

shall impair or affect the obligation of any preexisting
 lawful contract between the licensee and any obligor.

3 (1) The Secretary may issue a new license to a licensee 4 whose license has been revoked when facts or conditions which 5 clearly would have warranted the Secretary in refusing 6 originally to issue the license no longer exist.

7 (m) In every case in which a license is suspended or 8 revoked or an application for a license or renewal of a license 9 is denied, the Secretary shall serve the licensee with notice 10 of his or her action, including a statement of the reasons for 11 his or her actions, either personally or by certified mail. 12 Service by certified mail shall be deemed completed when the 13 notice is deposited in the U.S. mail.

(n) An order assessing a fine, an order revoking or suspending a license, or an order denying renewal of a license shall take effect upon service of the order unless the licensee requests a hearing, in writing, within 10 days after the date of service. If a hearing is requested, the order shall be stayed until a final administrative order is entered.

(1) If the licensee requests a hearing, the Secretary
shall schedule a hearing within 30 days after the request
for a hearing unless otherwise agreed to by the parties.

(2) The hearing shall be held at the time and place
designated by the Secretary. The Secretary and any
administrative law judge designated by him or her shall
have the power to administer oaths and affirmations,

10300SB3314ham002 -16- LRB103 39360 SPS 73072 a

subpoena witnesses and compel their attendance, take
 evidence, and require the production of books, papers,
 correspondence, and other records or information that he
 or she considers relevant or material to the inquiry.

5 (o) The costs of administrative hearings conducted 6 pursuant to this Section shall be paid by the licensee.

7 (p) The following acts shall constitute grounds for which 8 the disciplinary actions specified in subsection (h) may be 9 taken:

10 (1) being convicted or found guilty, regardless of 11 pendency of an appeal, of a crime in any jurisdiction that 12 involves fraud, dishonest dealing, or any other act of 13 moral turpitude;

14 (2) fraud, misrepresentation, deceit, or negligence in15 any relation to any consumer legal funding;

16 (3) a material or intentional misstatement of fact on17 an initial or renewal application;

18 (3.5) any fact or condition exists that, if it had 19 existed at the time of the original application for the 20 license, would have warranted the Secretary in refusing to 21 originally issue the license;

(4) insolvency or filing under any provision of theUnited States Bankruptcy Code as a debtor;

(5) failure to account or deliver to any person any
property, such as any money, fund, deposit, check, draft,
or other document or thing of value, that has come into his

10300SB3314ham002 -17- LRB103 39360 SPS 73072 a

or her hands and that is not his or her property or that he or she is not in law or equity entitled to retain, under the circumstances and at the time which has been agreed upon or is required by law, or, in the absence of a fixed time, upon demand of the person entitled to such accounting and delivery;

7 (6) failure to disburse funds in accordance with 8 agreements;

9 (7) having a license, or the equivalent, to practice 10 any profession or occupation revoked, suspended, or 11 otherwise acted against, including the denial of licensure 12 by a licensing authority of this State or another state, 13 territory, or country, for fraud, dishonest dealing, or 14 any other act of moral turpitude;

(8) failure to comply with an order of the Secretary
or rule adopted under the provisions of this Act;

17 (9) engaging in activities regulated by this Act 18 without a current, active license unless specifically 19 exempted by this Act;

20 (10) failure to pay in a timely manner any fee,
21 charge, or fine under this Act;

(11) failure to maintain, preserve, and keep available
for examination all books, accounts, or other documents
required by the provisions of this Act and the rules of the
Department;

26

(12) refusing, obstructing, evading, or unreasonably

10300SB3314ham002 -18- LRB103 39360 SPS 73072 a

delaying an investigation, information request, or
 examination authorized under this Act, or refusing,
 obstructing, evading, or unreasonably delaying compliance
 with the Secretary's subpoena or subpoena duces tecum;

5 (13) failure to comply with or a violation of any
6 provision of this Act; and

7 (14) any unfair, deceptive, or abusive business
8 practice.

9 (q) A licensee shall be subject to the disciplinary 10 actions specified in this Act for violations of subsection (i) 11 by any officer, director, shareholder, joint venture, partner, 12 ultimate equitable owner, or employee of the licensee.

13 A licensee shall be subject to suspension or (r) 14 revocation for unauthorized employee actions only if there is 15 a pattern of repeated violations by employees, the licensee 16 has knowledge of the violations, or there is substantial harm to a consumer. A licensee may be subject to fine for employee 17 18 actions, whether authorized or unauthorized, whether there is 19 a pattern of repeated violations or no pattern of repeated 20 violations.

(s) Any licensee may submit an application to surrender a license, but, upon the Secretary approving the surrender, it shall not affect the licensee's civil or criminal liability for acts committed before surrender or entitle the licensee to a return of any part of the license fee.

26 (Source: P.A. 102-987, eff. 5-27-22.)

10300SB3314ham002

| (815 | ] |
|------|---|
|      |   |

1

ILCS 121/165)

2 Sec. 165. Rules of the Department.

3 (a) In addition to such powers as may be prescribed by this Act, the Department is hereby authorized and empowered to 4 adopt rules consistent with the purposes of this Act, 5 including, but not limited to: 6

7 (1) rules in connection with the activities of 8 licensees or unlicensed consumer legal funding companies 9 as may be necessary and appropriate for the protection of 10 consumers in this State:

(2) rules as may be necessary and appropriate to 11 12 define improper or fraudulent business practices in connection with the activities of licensees in servicing 13 14 consumer legal fundings;

15 (3) rules that define the terms used in this Act and as 16 may be necessary and appropriate to interpret and 17 implement the provisions of this Act; and

18 (4) rules as may be necessary for the enforcement and 19 administration of this Act; and -

(5) rules to permit the refinancing of consumer legal 20 21 fundings.

22 (b) The Secretary is hereby authorized and empowered to 23 make specific rulings, demands, and findings that he or she 24 deems necessary for the proper conduct of the consumer legal 25 funding company industry.

10300SB3314ham002

1 (Source: P.A. 102-987, eff. 5-27-22.)

2 (815 ILCS 121/170)

3

Sec. 170. Appeal and review.

4 (a) The Department may, in accordance with the Illinois
5 Administrative Procedure Act, adopt rules to provide for
6 review within the Department of the Secretary's decisions
7 affecting the rights of persons or entities under this Act.
8 The review shall provide for, at a minimum:

9 (1) appointment of a hearing officer other than a
 10 regular employee of the <u>Division of Financial Institutions</u>
 11 <del>Department</del>;

12 (2) appropriate procedural rules, specific deadlines
13 for filings, and standards of evidence and of proof; and

14 (3) provision for apportioning costs among parties to15 the appeal.

(b) All final agency determinations of appeals to
decisions of the Secretary may be reviewed in accordance with
and under the provisions of the Administrative Review Law.
Appeals from all final orders and judgments entered by a court
in review of any final administrative decision of the
Secretary or of any final agency review of a decision of the
Secretary may be taken as in other civil cases.

23 (Source: P.A. 102-987, eff. 5-27-22.)".