

1 AN ACT in relation to vehicles.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Illinois Vehicle Code is amended by changing
5 Section 15-111 as follows:

6 (625 ILCS 5/15-111) (from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 15-111)

7 Sec. 15-111. Wheel and axle loads and gross weights.

8 (a) On non-designated highways, no vehicle or combination
9 of vehicles equipped with pneumatic tires may be operated,
10 unladen or with load, when the total weight transmitted to the
11 road surface exceeds 18,000 pounds on a single axle or 32,000
12 pounds on a tandem axle with no axle within the tandem
13 exceeding 18,000 pounds except:

14 (1) when a different limit is established and posted in
15 accordance with Section 15-316 of this Code;

16 (2) vehicles for which the Department of
17 Transportation and local authorities issue overweight
18 permits under authority of Section 15-301 of this Code;

19 (3) tow trucks subject to the conditions provided in
20 subsection (d) may not exceed 24,000 pounds on a single
21 rear axle or 44,000 pounds on a tandem rear axle;

22 (4) any single axle of a 2-axle truck weighing 36,000
23 pounds or less and not a part of a combination of vehicles,
24 shall not exceed 20,000 pounds;

25 (5) any single axle of a 2-axle truck equipped with a
26 personnel lift or digger derrick, weighing 36,000 pounds or
27 less, owned and operated by a public utility, shall not
28 exceed 20,000 pounds;

29 (6) any single axle of a 2-axle truck specially
30 equipped with a front loading compactor used exclusively
31 for garbage, refuse, or recycling may not exceed 20,000
32 pounds per axle, provided that the gross weight of the

1 vehicle does not exceed 40,000 pounds;

2 (7) a truck, not in combination and specially equipped
3 with a selfcompactor or an industrial roll-off hoist and
4 roll-off container, used exclusively for garbage or refuse
5 operations may, when laden, transmit upon the road surface
6 the following maximum weights: 22,000 pounds on a single
7 axle; 40,000 pounds on a tandem axle;

8 (8) a truck, not in combination and used exclusively
9 for the collection of rendering materials, may, when laden,
10 transmit upon the road surface the following maximum
11 weights: 22,000 pounds on a single axle; 40,000 pounds on a
12 tandem axle;

13 (9) tandem axles on a 3-axle truck registered as a
14 Special Hauling Vehicle, manufactured prior to or in the
15 model year of 2014 and first registered in Illinois prior
16 to January 1, 2015, with a distance greater than 72 inches
17 but not more than 96 inches between any series of 2 axles,
18 is allowed a combined weight on the series not to exceed
19 36,000 pounds and neither axle of the series may exceed
20 18,000 pounds. Any vehicle of this type manufactured after
21 the model year of 2014 or first registered in Illinois
22 after December 31, 2014 may not exceed a combined weight of
23 32,000 pounds through the series of 2 axles and neither
24 axle of the series may exceed 18,000 pounds;

25 (10) tandem axles on a 4-axle truck mixer, whose fourth
26 axle is a road surface engaging mixer trailing axle,
27 registered as a Special Hauling Vehicle, used exclusively
28 for the mixing and transportation of concrete and
29 manufactured prior to or in the model year of 2014 and
30 first registered in Illinois prior to January 1, 2015, with
31 a distance greater than 72 inches but not more than 96
32 inches between any series of 2 axles, is allowed a combined
33 weight on the series not to exceed 36,000 pounds and
34 neither axle of the series may exceed 18,000 pounds. Any
35 vehicle of this type manufactured after the model year of
36 2014 or first registered in Illinois after December 31,

1 2014 may not exceed a combined weight of 32,000 pounds
2 through the series of 2 axles and neither axle of the
3 series may exceed 18,000 pounds;

4 (11) 4-axle vehicles or a 5 or more axle combination of
5 vehicles: The weight transmitted upon the road surface
6 through any series of 3 axles whose centers are more than
7 96 inches apart, measured between extreme axles in the
8 series, may not exceed those allowed in the table contained
9 in subsection (f) of this Section. No axle or tandem axle
10 of the series may exceed the maximum weight permitted under
11 this Section for a single or tandem axle.

12 No vehicle or combination of vehicles equipped with other
13 than pneumatic tires may be operated, unladen or with load,
14 upon the highways of this State when the gross weight on the
15 road surface through any wheel exceeds 800 pounds per inch
16 width of tire tread or when the gross weight on the road
17 surface through any axle exceeds 16,000 pounds.

18 (b) On non-designated highways, the gross weight of
19 vehicles and combination of vehicles including the weight of
20 the vehicle or combination and its maximum load shall be
21 subject to the foregoing limitations and further shall not
22 exceed the following gross weights dependent upon the number of
23 axles and distance between extreme axles of the vehicle or
24 combination measured longitudinally to the nearest foot.

25 VEHICLES HAVING 2 AXLES 36,000 pounds

26 VEHICLES OR COMBINATIONS

27 HAVING 3 AXLES

| | | | | |
|----|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|
| 28 | With Tandem | | With or | |
| 29 | Axles | | Without | |
| 30 | | | Tandem Axles | |
| 31 | Minimum | | Minimum | |
| 32 | distance to | Maximum | distance to | Maximum |
| 33 | nearest foot | Gross | nearest foot | Gross |
| 34 | between | Weight | between | Weight |

| | | | | |
|---|---------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
| 1 | extreme axles | (pounds) | extreme axles | (pounds) |
| 2 | 10 feet | 41,000 | 16 feet | 46,000 |
| 3 | 11 | 42,000 | 17 | 47,000 |
| 4 | 12 | 43,000 | 18 | 47,500 |
| 5 | 13 | 44,000 | 19 | 48,000 |
| 6 | 14 | 44,500 | 20 | 49,000 |
| 7 | 15 | 45,000 | 21 feet or more | 50,000 |

8

9

VEHICLES OR COMBINATIONS HAVING 4 AXLES

| | | | | |
|----|---------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
| 10 | Minimum | | Minimum | |
| 11 | distance to | Maximum | distance to | Maximum |
| 12 | nearest foot | Gross | nearest foot | Gross |
| 13 | between | Weight | between | Weight |
| 14 | extreme axles | (pounds) | extreme axles | (pounds) |
| 15 | 15 feet | 50,000 | 26 feet | 57,500 |
| 16 | 16 | 50,500 | 27 | 58,000 |
| 17 | 17 | 51,500 | 28 | 58,500 |
| 18 | 18 | 52,000 | 29 | 59,500 |
| 19 | 19 | 52,500 | 30 | 60,000 |
| 20 | 20 | 53,500 | 31 | 60,500 |
| 21 | 21 | 54,000 | 32 | 61,500 |
| 22 | 22 | 54,500 | 33 | 62,000 |
| 23 | 23 | 55,500 | 34 | 62,500 |
| 24 | 24 | 56,000 | 35 | 63,500 |
| 25 | 25 | 56,500 | 36 feet or more | 64,000 |

26 A vehicle not in a combination having more than 4 axles may
 27 not exceed the weight in the table in this subsection (b) for 4
 28 axles measured between the extreme axles of the vehicle.

29

30

COMBINATIONS HAVING 5 OR MORE AXLES

| | | |
|----|----------------------|--------------|
| 31 | Minimum distance to | Maximum |
| 32 | nearest foot between | Gross Weight |
| 33 | extreme axles | (pounds) |
| 34 | 42 feet or less | 72,000 |
| 35 | 43 | 73,000 |
| 36 | 44 feet or more | 73,280 |

1 VEHICLES OPERATING ON CRAWLER TYPE TRACKS 40,000 pounds

2 TRUCKS EQUIPPED WITH SELFCOMPACTORS
 3 OR ROLL-OFF HOISTS AND ROLL-OFF CONTAINERS FOR GARBAGE,
 4 ~~OR REFUSE,~~ OR RECYCLING HAULS ONLY AND TRUCKS USED FOR
 5 THE COLLECTION OF RENDERING MATERIALS
 6 On Highway Not Part of National System
 7 of Interstate and Defense Highways
 8 with 2 axles 36,000 pounds
 9 with 3 axles 54,000 pounds

10 TWO AXLE TRUCKS EQUIPPED WITH
 11 A FRONT LOADING COMPACTOR USED EXCLUSIVELY
 12 FOR THE COLLECTION OF GARBAGE, REFUSE, OR RECYCLING
 13 with 2 axles 40,000 pounds

14 (b-1) As used in this Section, a "recycling haul" or
 15 "recycling operation" means the hauling of segregated,
 16 non-hazardous, non-special, homogeneous non-putrescible
 17 materials, such as paper, glass, cans, or plastic, for
 18 subsequent use in the secondary materials market.

19 (c) Cities having a population of more than 50,000 may
 20 permit by ordinance axle loads on 2 axle motor vehicles 33 1/2%
 21 above those provided for herein, but the increase shall not
 22 become effective until the city has officially notified the
 23 Department of the passage of the ordinance and shall not apply
 24 to those vehicles when outside of the limits of the city, nor
 25 shall the gross weight of any 2 axle motor vehicle operating
 26 over any street of the city exceed 40,000 pounds.

27 (d) Weight limitations shall not apply to vehicles
 28 (including loads) operated by a public utility when
 29 transporting equipment required for emergency repair of public
 30 utility facilities or properties or water wells.

31 A combination of vehicles, including a tow truck and a
 32 disabled vehicle or disabled combination of vehicles, that

1 exceeds the weight restriction imposed by this Code, may be
2 operated on a public highway in this State provided that
3 neither the disabled vehicle nor any vehicle being towed nor
4 the tow truck itself shall exceed the weight limitations
5 permitted under this Chapter. During the towing operation,
6 neither the tow truck nor the vehicle combination shall exceed
7 24,000 pounds on a single rear axle and 44,000 pounds on a
8 tandem rear axle, provided the towing vehicle:

9 (1) is specifically designed as a tow truck having a
10 gross vehicle weight rating of at least 18,000 pounds and
11 is equipped with air brakes, provided that air brakes are
12 required only if the towing vehicle is towing a vehicle,
13 semitrailer, or tractor-trailer combination that is
14 equipped with air brakes;

15 (2) is equipped with flashing, rotating, or
16 oscillating amber lights, visible for at least 500 feet in
17 all directions;

18 (3) is capable of utilizing the lighting and braking
19 systems of the disabled vehicle or combination of vehicles;
20 and

21 (4) does not engage in a tow exceeding 20 miles from
22 the initial point of wreck or disablement. Any additional
23 movement of the vehicles may occur only upon issuance of
24 authorization for that movement under the provisions of
25 Sections 15-301 through 15-319 of this Code. The towing
26 vehicle, however, may tow any disabled vehicle from the
27 initial point of wreck or disablement to a point where
28 repairs are actually to occur. This movement shall be valid
29 only on State routes. The tower must abide by posted bridge
30 weight limits.

31 Gross weight limits shall not apply to the combination of
32 the tow truck and vehicles being towed. The tow truck license
33 plate must cover the operating empty weight of the tow truck
34 only. The weight of each vehicle being towed shall be covered
35 by a valid license plate issued to the owner or operator of the
36 vehicle being towed and displayed on that vehicle. If no valid

1 plate issued to the owner or operator of that vehicle is
2 displayed on that vehicle, or the plate displayed on that
3 vehicle does not cover the weight of the vehicle, the weight of
4 the vehicle shall be covered by the third tow truck plate
5 issued to the owner or operator of the tow truck and
6 temporarily affixed to the vehicle being towed.

7 The Department may by rule or regulation prescribe
8 additional requirements. However, nothing in this Code shall
9 prohibit a tow truck under instructions of a police officer
10 from legally clearing a disabled vehicle, that may be in
11 violation of weight limitations of this Chapter, from the
12 roadway to the berm or shoulder of the highway. If in the
13 opinion of the police officer that location is unsafe, the
14 officer is authorized to have the disabled vehicle towed to the
15 nearest place of safety.

16 For the purpose of this subsection, gross vehicle weight
17 rating, or GVWR, shall mean the value specified by the
18 manufacturer as the loaded weight of the tow truck.

19 (e) No vehicle or combination of vehicles equipped with
20 pneumatic tires shall be operated, unladen or with load, upon
21 the highways of this State in violation of the provisions of
22 any permit issued under the provisions of Sections 15-301
23 through 15-319 of this Chapter.

24 (f) On designated Class I, II, or III highways and the
25 National System of Interstate and Defense Highways, no vehicle
26 or combination of vehicles with pneumatic tires may be
27 operated, unladen or with load, when the total weight on the
28 road surface exceeds the following: 20,000 pounds on a single
29 axle; 34,000 pounds on a tandem axle with no axle within the
30 tandem exceeding 20,000 pounds; 80,000 pounds gross weight for
31 vehicle combinations of 5 or more axles; or a total weight on a
32 group of 2 or more consecutive axles in excess of that weight
33 produced by the application of the following formula: $W = 500$
34 times the sum of $(LN \text{ divided by } N-1) + 12N + 36$, where "W"
35 equals overall total weight on any group of 2 or more
36 consecutive axles to the nearest 500 pounds, "L" equals the

1 distance measured to the nearest foot between extremes of any
 2 group of 2 or more consecutive axles, and "N" equals the number
 3 of axles in the group under consideration.

4 The above formula when expressed in tabular form results in
 5 allowable loads as follows:

| 6 Distance measured | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 7 to the nearest | | | | | |
| 8 foot between the | | | | | |
| 9 extremes of any | Maximum weight in pounds | | | | |
| 10 group of 2 or | of any group of | | | | |
| 11 more consecutive | 2 or more consecutive axles | | | | |
| 12 axles | | | | | |
| 13 feet | 2 axles | 3 axles | 4 axles | 5 axles | 6 axles |
| 14 4 | 34,000 | | | | |
| 15 5 | 34,000 | | | | |
| 16 6 | 34,000 | | | | |
| 17 7 | 34,000 | | | | |
| 18 8 | 38,000* | 42,000 | | | |
| 19 9 | 39,000 | 42,500 | | | |
| 20 10 | 40,000 | 43,500 | | | |
| 21 11 | | 44,000 | | | |
| 22 12 | | 45,000 | 50,000 | | |
| 23 13 | | 45,500 | 50,500 | | |
| 24 14 | | 46,500 | 51,500 | | |
| 25 15 | | 47,000 | 52,000 | | |
| 26 16 | | 48,000 | 52,500 | 58,000 | |
| 27 17 | | 48,500 | 53,500 | 58,500 | |
| 28 18 | | 49,500 | 54,000 | 59,000 | |
| 29 19 | | 50,000 | 54,500 | 60,000 | |
| 30 20 | | 51,000 | 55,500 | 60,500 | 66,000 |
| 31 21 | | 51,500 | 56,000 | 61,000 | 66,500 |
| 32 22 | | 52,500 | 56,500 | 61,500 | 67,000 |
| 33 23 | | 53,000 | 57,500 | 62,500 | 68,000 |
| 34 24 | | 54,000 | 58,000 | 63,000 | 68,500 |
| 35 25 | | 54,500 | 58,500 | 63,500 | 69,000 |

| | | | | | |
|----|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | 26 | 55,500 | 59,500 | 64,000 | 69,500 |
| 2 | 27 | 56,000 | 60,000 | 65,000 | 70,000 |
| 3 | 28 | 57,000 | 60,500 | 65,500 | 71,000 |
| 4 | 29 | 57,500 | 61,500 | 66,000 | 71,500 |
| 5 | 30 | 58,500 | 62,000 | 66,500 | 72,000 |
| 6 | 31 | 59,000 | 62,500 | 67,500 | 72,500 |
| 7 | 32 | 60,000 | 63,500 | 68,000 | 73,000 |
| 8 | 33 | | 64,000 | 68,500 | 74,000 |
| 9 | 34 | | 64,500 | 69,000 | 74,500 |
| 10 | 35 | | 65,500 | 70,000 | 75,000 |
| 11 | 36 | | 66,000 | 70,500 | 75,500 |
| 12 | 37 | | 66,500 | 71,000 | 76,000 |
| 13 | 38 | | 67,500 | 72,000 | 77,000 |
| 14 | 39 | | 68,000 | 72,500 | 77,500 |
| 15 | 40 | | 68,500 | 73,000 | 78,000 |
| 16 | 41 | | 69,500 | 73,500 | 78,500 |
| 17 | 42 | | 70,000 | 74,000 | 79,000 |
| 18 | 43 | | 70,500 | 75,000 | 80,000 |
| 19 | 44 | | 71,500 | 75,500 | |
| 20 | 45 | | 72,000 | 76,000 | |
| 21 | 46 | | 72,500 | 76,500 | |
| 22 | 47 | | 73,500 | 77,500 | |
| 23 | 48 | | 74,000 | 78,000 | |
| 24 | 49 | | 74,500 | 78,500 | |
| 25 | 50 | | 75,500 | 79,000 | |
| 26 | 51 | | 76,000 | 80,000 | |
| 27 | 52 | | 76,500 | | |
| 28 | 53 | | 77,500 | | |
| 29 | 54 | | 78,000 | | |
| 30 | 55 | | 78,500 | | |
| 31 | 56 | | 79,500 | | |
| 32 | 57 | | 80,000 | | |

33 *If the distance between 2 axles is 96 inches or less, the 2
 34 axles are tandem axles and the maximum total weight may not
 35 exceed 34,000 pounds, notwithstanding the higher limit
 36 resulting from the application of the formula.

1 Vehicles not in a combination having more than 4 axles may
2 not exceed the weight in the table in this subsection (f) for 4
3 axles measured between the extreme axles of the vehicle.

4 Vehicles in a combination having more than 6 axles may not
5 exceed the weight in the table in this subsection (f) for 6
6 axles measured between the extreme axles of the combination.

7 Local authorities, with respect to streets and highways
8 under their jurisdiction, without additional fees, may also by
9 ordinance or resolution allow the weight limitations of this
10 subsection, provided the maximum gross weight on any one axle
11 shall not exceed 20,000 pounds and the maximum total weight on
12 any tandem axle shall not exceed 34,000 pounds, on designated
13 highways when appropriate regulatory signs giving notice are
14 erected upon the street or highway or portion of any street or
15 highway affected by the ordinance or resolution.

16 The following are exceptions to the above formula:

17 (1) Two consecutive sets of tandem axles may carry a
18 total weight of 34,000 pounds each if the overall distance
19 between the first and last axles of the consecutive sets of
20 tandem axles is 36 feet or more.

21 (2) Vehicles for which a different limit is established
22 and posted in accordance with Section 15-316 of this Code.

23 (3) Vehicles for which the Department of
24 Transportation and local authorities issue overweight
25 permits under authority of Section 15-301 of this Code.
26 These vehicles are not subject to the bridge formula.

27 (4) Tow trucks subject to the conditions provided in
28 subsection (d) may not exceed 24,000 pounds on a single
29 rear axle or 44,000 pounds on a tandem rear axle.

30 (5) A tandem axle on a 3-axle truck registered as a
31 Special Hauling Vehicle, manufactured prior to or in the
32 model year of 2014, and registered in Illinois prior to
33 January 1, 2015, with a distance between 2 axles in a
34 series greater than 72 inches but not more than 96 inches
35 may not exceed a total weight of 36,000 pounds and neither
36 axle of the series may exceed 18,000 pounds.

1 (6) A truck not in combination, equipped with a self
2 compactor or an industrial roll-off hoist and roll-off
3 container, used exclusively for garbage, ~~or~~ refuse, or
4 recycling operations, may, when laden, transmit upon the
5 road surface, except when on part of the National System of
6 Interstate and Defense Highways, the following maximum
7 weights: 22,000 pounds on a single axle; 40,000 pounds on a
8 tandem axle; 36,000 pounds gross weight on a 2-axle
9 vehicle; 54,000 pounds gross weight on a 3-axle vehicle.
10 This vehicle is not subject to the bridge formula.

11 (7) Combinations of vehicles, registered as Special
12 Hauling Vehicles that include a semitrailer manufactured
13 prior to or in the model year of 2014, and registered in
14 Illinois prior to January 1, 2015, having 5 axles with a
15 distance of 42 feet or less between extreme axles, may not
16 exceed the following maximum weights: 18,000 pounds on a
17 single axle; 32,000 pounds on a tandem axle; and 72,000
18 pounds gross weight. This combination of vehicles is not
19 subject to the bridge formula. For all those combinations
20 of vehicles that include a semitrailer manufactured after
21 the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 92nd
22 General Assembly, the overall distance between the first
23 and last axles of the 2 sets of tandems must be 18 feet 6
24 inches or more. Any combination of vehicles that has had
25 its cargo container replaced in its entirety after December
26 31, 2014 may not exceed the weights allowed by the bridge
27 formula.

28 No vehicle or combination of vehicles equipped with other
29 than pneumatic tires may be operated, unladen or with load,
30 upon the highways of this State when the gross weight on the
31 road surface through any wheel exceeds 800 pounds per inch
32 width of tire tread or when the gross weight on the road
33 surface through any axle exceeds 16,000 pounds.

34 (f-1) A vehicle and load not exceeding 73,280 pounds is
35 allowed access as follows:

36 (1) From any State designated highway onto any county,

1 township, or municipal highway for a distance of 5 highway
2 miles for the purpose of loading and unloading, provided:

3 (A) The vehicle and load does not exceed 8 feet 6
4 inches in width and 65 feet overall length.

5 (B) There is no sign prohibiting that access.

6 (C) The route is not being used as a thoroughfare
7 between State designated highways.

8 (2) From any State designated highway onto any county
9 or township highway for a distance of 5 highway miles, or
10 any municipal highway for a distance of one highway mile
11 for the purpose of food, fuel, repairs, and rest, provided:

12 (A) The vehicle and load does not exceed 8 feet 6
13 inches in width and 65 feet overall length.

14 (B) There is no sign prohibiting that access.

15 (C) The route is not being used as a thoroughfare
16 between State designated highways.

17 (f-2) A vehicle and load greater than 73,280 pounds in
18 weight but not exceeding 80,000 pounds is allowed access as
19 follows:

20 (1) From a Class I highway onto any street or highway
21 for a distance of one highway mile for the purpose of
22 loading, unloading, food, fuel, repairs, and rest,
23 provided there is no sign prohibiting that access.

24 (2) From a Class I, II, or III highway onto any State
25 highway or any local designated highway for a distance of 5
26 highway miles for the purpose of loading, unloading, food,
27 fuel, repairs, and rest.

28 Section 5-35 of the Illinois Administrative Procedure Act
29 relating to procedures for rulemaking shall not apply to the
30 designation of highways under this subsection.

31 (g) No person shall operate a vehicle or combination of
32 vehicles over a bridge or other elevated structure constituting
33 part of a highway with a gross weight that is greater than the
34 maximum weight permitted by the Department, when the structure
35 is sign posted as provided in this Section.

36 (h) The Department upon request from any local authority

1 shall, or upon its own initiative may, conduct an investigation
2 of any bridge or other elevated structure constituting a part
3 of a highway, and if it finds that the structure cannot with
4 safety to itself withstand the weight of vehicles otherwise
5 permissible under this Code the Department shall determine and
6 declare the maximum weight of vehicles that the structures can
7 withstand, and shall cause or permit suitable signs stating
8 maximum weight to be erected and maintained before each end of
9 the structure. No person shall operate a vehicle or combination
10 of vehicles over any structure with a gross weight that is
11 greater than the posted maximum weight.

12 (i) Upon the trial of any person charged with a violation
13 of subsections (g) or (h) of this Section, proof of the
14 determination of the maximum allowable weight by the Department
15 and the existence of the signs, constitutes conclusive evidence
16 of the maximum weight that can be maintained with safety to the
17 bridge or structure.

18 (Source: P.A. 92-417, eff. 1-1-02; 93-177, eff. 7-11-03;
19 93-186, eff. 1-1-04; 93-1023, eff. 8-25-04.)