# 94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

## State of Illinois

# 2005 and 2006

#### HB4398

Introduced 01/05/06, by Rep. Ronald A. Wait

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

730 ILCS 5/3-6-3

from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-3

Amends the Unified Code of Corrections. Eliminates good conduct credit for the offense of aggravated battery when the victim of the aggravated battery is an employee of a police or sheriff's department engaged in the performance of his or her official duties committed on or after the effective date of the amendatory Act.

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AN ACT concerning criminal law.

# 2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 3 represented in the General Assembly:

Section 5. The Unified Code of Corrections is amended by
changing Section 3-6-3 as follows:

- 6 (730 ILCS 5/3-6-3) (from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-3)
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Sec. 3-6-3. Rules and Regulations for Early Release.

8 (a) (1) The Department of Corrections shall prescribe 9 rules and regulations for the early release on account of 10 good conduct of persons committed to the Department which 11 shall be subject to review by the Prisoner Review Board.

(2) The rules and regulations on early release shall 12 provide, with respect to offenses listed in clause (i), 13 14 (ii), or (iii) of this paragraph (2) committed on or after 15 June 19, 1998 or with respect to the offense listed in clause (iv) of this paragraph (2) committed on or after 16 June 23, 2005 (the effective date of Public Act 94-71) this 17 amendatory Act of the 94th General Assembly or with respect 18 19 to the offense of being an armed habitual criminal committed on or after August 2, 2005 (the effective date of 20 Public Act 94-398) or with respect to the offense of 21 aggravated battery when the victim of the aggravated 22 23 battery is an employee of a police or sheriff's department engaged in the performance of his or her official duties 24 25 committed on or after the effective date of this amendatory 26 Act of the 94th General Assembly this amendatory Act of the 94th General Assembly, the following: 27

(i) that a prisoner who is serving a term of
imprisonment for first degree murder or for the offense
of terrorism or for the offense of aggravated battery
when the victim of the aggravated battery is an
employee of a police or sheriff's department engaged in

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the performance of his or her official duties shall receive no good conduct credit and shall serve the entire sentence imposed by the court;

(ii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for attempt 4 5 to commit first degree murder, solicitation of murder, solicitation of murder for hire, intentional homicide 6 of an unborn child, predatory criminal sexual assault 7 of a child, aggravated criminal sexual assault, 8 9 criminal sexual assault, aggravated kidnapping, aggravated battery with a firearm, heinous battery, 10 11 being an armed habitual criminal, aggravated battery 12 of a senior citizen, or aggravated battery of a child shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct 13 credit for each month of his or her sentence of 14 imprisonment; 15

16 (iii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for home 17 invasion, armed robbery, aggravated vehicular hijacking, aggravated discharge of a firearm, or armed 18 violence with a category I weapon or category II 19 20 weapon, when the court has made and entered a finding, pursuant to subsection (c-1) of Section 5-4-1 of this 21 Code, that the conduct leading to conviction for the 22 23 enumerated offense resulted in great bodily harm to a victim, shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good 24 conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of 25 26 imprisonment; and

(iv) that a prisoner serving a sentence for aggravated discharge of a firearm, whether or not the conduct leading to conviction for the offense resulted in great bodily harm to the victim, shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment.

33 (2.1) For all offenses, other than those enumerated in
34 subdivision (a)(2)(i), (ii), or (iii) committed on or after
35 June 19, 1998 or subdivision (a)(2)(iv) committed on or
36 after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of Public Act

94-71) this amendatory Act of the 94th General Assembly, 1 2 and other than the offense of reckless homicide as defined in subsection (e) of Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 3 1961 committed on or after January 1, 1999, or aggravated 4 5 driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug or 6 drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of 7 paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 8 9 Illinois Vehicle Code, the rules and regulations shall 10 provide that a prisoner who is serving a term of 11 imprisonment shall receive one day of good conduct credit 12 for each day of his or her sentence of imprisonment or recommitment under Section 3-3-9. Each day of good conduct 13 14 credit shall reduce by one day the prisoner's period of imprisonment or recommitment under Section 3-3-9. 15

16 (2.2) A prisoner serving a term of natural life
17 imprisonment or a prisoner who has been sentenced to death
18 shall receive no good conduct credit.

(2.3) The rules and regulations on early release shall 19 20 provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for reckless homicide as defined in subsection (e) of Section 21 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 committed on or after 22 23 January 1, 1999, or aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound 24 25 or compounds, or any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of 26 27 Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, shall receive 28 no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month 29 of his or her sentence of imprisonment.

30 (2.4) The rules and regulations on early release shall 31 provide with respect to the offenses of aggravated battery 32 with a machine gun or a firearm equipped with any device or 33 attachment designed or used for silencing the report of a 34 firearm or aggravated discharge of a machine gun or a 35 firearm equipped with any device or attachment designed or 36 used for silencing the report of a firearm, committed on or

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after July 15, 1999 (the effective date of Public Act 91-121), that a prisoner serving a sentence for any of these offenses shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment.

6 (2.5) The rules and regulations on early release shall 7 provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for 8 aggravated arson committed on or after July 27, 2001 (the 9 effective date of Public Act 92-176) shall receive no more 10 than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his 11 or her sentence of imprisonment.

12 (3) The rules and regulations shall also provide that the Director may award up to 180 days additional good 13 conduct credit for meritorious service in 14 specific instances as the Director deems proper; except that no more 15 16 than 90 days of good conduct credit for meritorious service 17 shall be awarded to any prisoner who is serving a sentence for conviction of first degree murder, reckless homicide 18 while under the influence of alcohol or any other drug, or 19 20 aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other 21 drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of 22 paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 23 Illinois Vehicle Code, aggravated kidnapping, kidnapping, 24 25 predatory criminal sexual assault of a child, aggravated criminal sexual assault, criminal sexual assault, deviate 26 aggravated criminal 27 sexual assault, sexual abuse, 28 aggravated indecent liberties with a child, indecent 29 liberties with a child, child pornography, heinous 30 battery, aggravated battery of a spouse, aggravated 31 battery of a spouse with a firearm, stalking, aggravated 32 stalking, aggravated battery of a child, endangering the life or health of a child, cruelty to a child, or narcotic 33 racketeering. Notwithstanding the foregoing, good conduct 34 credit for meritorious service shall not be awarded on a 35 36 sentence of imprisonment imposed for conviction of: (i) one

1 of the offenses enumerated in subdivision (a)(2)(i), (ii), 2 or (iii) when the offense is committed on or after June 19, 1998 or subdivision (a)(2)(iv) when the offense 3 is committed on or after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of 4 5 Public Act 94-71) this amendatory Act of the 94th General 6 Assembly, (ii) reckless homicide as defined in subsection (e) of Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 when the 7 offense is committed on or after January 1, 1999, or 8 9 aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other 10 drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or 11 any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 12 Illinois Vehicle Code, (iii) one of the offenses enumerated 13 in subdivision (a) (2.4) when the offense is committed on or 14 after July 15, 1999 (the effective date of Public Act 15 16 91-121), or (iv) aggravated arson when the offense is 17 committed on or after July 27, 2001 (the effective date of Public Act 92-176), or (v) aggravated battery when the 18 victim of the aggravated battery is an employee of a police 19 20 or sheriff's department engaged in the performance of his or her official duties when the offense is committed on or 21 after the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 94th 22 General Assembly. 23

(4) The rules and regulations shall also provide that 24 25 the good conduct credit accumulated and retained under 26 paragraph (2.1) of subsection (a) of this Section by any 27 inmate during specific periods of time in which such inmate full-time 28 engaged in substance abuse is programs, 29 correctional industry assignments, or educational programs 30 provided by the Department under this paragraph (4) and 31 satisfactorily completes the assigned program as 32 determined by the standards of the Department, shall be multiplied by a factor of 1.25 for program participation 33 before August 11, 1993 and 1.50 for program participation 34 on or after that date. However, no inmate shall be eligible 35 for the additional good conduct credit under this paragraph 36

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1 (4) or (4.1) of this subsection (a) while assigned to a 2 boot  $camp_{\tau}$  or electronic detention, or if convicted of an 3 offense enumerated in subdivision (a)(2)(i), (ii), or (iii) of this Section that is committed on or after June 4 5 19, 1998 or subdivision (a)(2)(iv) of this Section that is committed on or after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of 6 Public Act 94-71) this amendatory Act of the 94th General 7 Assembly, or if convicted of reckless homicide as defined 8 in subsection (e) of Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 9 10 1961 if the offense is committed on or after January 1, 11 1999, or aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, 12 or any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) 13 of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 14 Illinois Vehicle Code, or if convicted of an offense 15 16 enumerated in paragraph (a) (2.4) of this Section that is 17 committed on or after July 15, 1999 (the effective date of Public Act 91-121), or first degree murder, a Class X 18 felony, criminal sexual assault, felony criminal sexual 19 20 abuse, aggravated criminal sexual abuse, aggravated 21 battery with a firearm, aggravated battery when the victim of the aggravated battery is an employee of a police or 22 sheriff's department engaged in the performance of his or 23 her official duties if the offense is committed on or after 24 the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 94th 25 26 General Assembly, or any predecessor or successor offenses 27 with the same or substantially the same elements, or any 28 inchoate offenses relating to the foregoing offenses. No inmate shall be eligible for the additional good conduct 29 30 credit under this paragraph (4) who (i) has previously 31 received increased good conduct credit under this 32 paragraph (4) and has subsequently been convicted of a felony, or (ii) has previously served more than one prior 33 sentence of imprisonment for a felony in an 34 adult correctional facility. 35

Educational, vocational, substance abuse and

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1 correctional industry programs under which good conduct 2 credit may be increased under this paragraph (4) and 3 paragraph (4.1) of this subsection (a) shall be evaluated by the Department on the basis of documented standards. The 4 5 Department shall report the results of these evaluations to 6 the Governor and the General Assembly by September 30th of each year. The reports shall include data relating to the 7 recidivism rate among program participants. 8

9 Availability of these programs shall be subject to the 10 limits of fiscal resources appropriated by the General 11 Assembly for these purposes. Eligible inmates who are 12 denied immediate admission shall be placed on a waiting list under criteria established by the Department. The 13 inability of any inmate to become engaged in any such 14 programs by reason of insufficient program resources or for 15 16 any other reason established under the rules and 17 regulations of the Department shall not be deemed a cause of action under which the Department or any employee or 18 agent of the Department shall be liable for damages to the 19 20 inmate.

(4.1) The rules and regulations shall also provide that 21 an additional 60 days of good conduct credit shall be 22 23 awarded to any prisoner who passes the high school level Test of General Educational Development (GED) and receives 24 25 a GED certificate while the prisoner is incarcerated. The good conduct credit awarded under this paragraph (4.1) 26 27 shall be in addition to, and shall not affect, the award of 28 good conduct under any other paragraph of this Section, but shall also be pursuant to the guidelines and restrictions 29 30 set forth in paragraph (4) of subsection (a) of this 31 Section.

32 (4.5) The rules and regulations on early release shall 33 also provide that when the court's sentencing order 34 recommends a prisoner for substance abuse treatment and the 35 crime was committed on or after September 1, 2003 (the 36 effective date of Public Act 93-354), the prisoner shall

1 receive no good conduct credit awarded under clause (3) of 2 this subsection (a) unless he or she participates in and 3 completes a substance abuse treatment program. The Director may waive the requirement to participate in or 4 5 complete a substance abuse treatment program and award the 6 good conduct credit in specific instances if the prisoner is not a good candidate for a substance abuse treatment 7 program for medical, programming, or operational reasons. 8 9 Availability of substance abuse treatment shall be subject 10 to the limits of fiscal resources appropriated by the 11 General Assembly for these purposes. If treatment is not 12 available and the requirement to participate and complete the treatment has not been waived by the Director, the 13 prisoner shall be placed on a waiting list under criteria 14 established by the Department. The Director may allow a 15 16 prisoner placed on a waiting list to participate in and 17 complete a substance abuse education class or attend substance abuse self-help meetings in lieu of a substance 18 abuse treatment program. A prisoner on a waiting list who 19 20 is not placed in a substance abuse program prior to release may be eligible for a waiver and receive good conduct 21 credit under clause (3) of this subsection (a) at the 22 discretion of the Director. 23

(5) Whenever the Department is to release any inmate
earlier than it otherwise would because of a grant of good
conduct credit for meritorious service given at any time
during the term, the Department shall give reasonable
advance notice of the impending release to the State's
Attorney of the county where the prosecution of the inmate
took place.

31 (b) Whenever a person is or has been committed under 32 several convictions, with separate sentences, the sentences 33 shall be construed under Section 5-8-4 in granting and 34 forfeiting of good time.

35 (c) The Department shall prescribe rules and regulations36 for revoking good conduct credit, or suspending or reducing the

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1 rate of accumulation of good conduct credit for specific rule 2 violations, during imprisonment. These rules and regulations 3 shall provide that no inmate may be penalized more than one 4 year of good conduct credit for any one infraction.

5 When the Department seeks to revoke, suspend or reduce the rate of accumulation of any good conduct credits for an alleged 6 infraction of its rules, it shall bring charges therefor 7 8 against the prisoner sought to be so deprived of good conduct 9 credits before the Prisoner Review Board as provided in 10 subparagraph (a)(4) of Section 3-3-2 of this Code, if the 11 amount of credit at issue exceeds 30 days or when during any 12 month period, the cumulative amount of credit revoked exceeds 12 13 30 days except where the infraction is committed or discovered within 60 days of scheduled release. In those cases, the 14 15 Department of Corrections may revoke up to 30 days of good 16 conduct credit. The Board may subsequently approve the 17 revocation of additional good conduct credit, if the Department seeks to revoke good conduct credit in excess of 30 days. 18 19 However, the Board shall not be empowered to review the Department's decision with respect to the loss of 30 days of 20 good conduct credit within any calendar year for any prisoner 21 22 or to increase any penalty beyond the length requested by the 23 Department.

24 Director of the Department of Corrections, The in appropriate cases, may restore up to 30 days good conduct 25 26 credits which have been revoked, suspended or reduced. Any 27 restoration of good conduct credits in excess of 30 days shall 28 be subject to review by the Prisoner Review Board. However, the 29 Board may not restore good conduct credit in excess of the 30 amount requested by the Director.

Nothing contained in this Section shall prohibit the Prisoner Review Board from ordering, pursuant to Section 3-3-9(a)(3)(i)(B), that a prisoner serve up to one year of the sentence imposed by the court that was not served due to the accumulation of good conduct credit.

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(d) If a lawsuit is filed by a prisoner in an Illinois or

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1 federal court against the State, the Department of Corrections, 2 or the Prisoner Review Board, or against any of their officers 3 or employees, and the court makes a specific finding that a pleading, motion, or other paper filed by the prisoner is 4 5 frivolous, the Department of Corrections shall conduct a 6 hearing to revoke up to 180 days of good conduct credit by bringing charges against the prisoner sought to be deprived of 7 the good conduct credits before the Prisoner Review Board as 8 9 provided in subparagraph (a)(8) of Section 3-3-2 of this Code. 10 If the prisoner has not accumulated 180 days of good conduct 11 credit at the time of the finding, then the Prisoner Review 12 Board may revoke all good conduct credit accumulated by the prisoner. 13

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For purposes of this subsection (d):

(1) "Frivolous" means that a pleading, motion, or other
filing which purports to be a legal document filed by a
prisoner in his or her lawsuit meets any or all of the
following criteria:

(A) it lacks an arguable basis either in law or in fact;

(B) it is being presented for any improper purpose,
such as to harass or to cause unnecessary delay or
needless increase in the cost of litigation;

(C) the claims, defenses, and other legal
contentions therein are not warranted by existing law
or by a nonfrivolous argument for the extension,
modification, or reversal of existing law or the
establishment of new law;

(D) the allegations and other factual contentions
do not have evidentiary support or, if specifically so
identified, are not likely to have evidentiary support
after a reasonable opportunity for further
investigation or discovery; or

34 (E) the denials of factual contentions are not
 35 warranted on the evidence, or if specifically so
 36 identified, are not reasonably based on a lack of

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information or belief.

2 (2) "Lawsuit" means a petition for post-conviction 3 relief under Article 122 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, a motion pursuant to Section 116-3 of the Code of 4 Criminal Procedure of 1963, a habeas corpus action under 5 Article X of the Code of Civil Procedure or under federal 6 7 law (28 U.S.C. 2254), a petition for claim under the Court 8 of Claims Act or an action under the federal Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C. 1983). 9

10 (e) Nothing in Public Act 90-592 or 90-593 affects the 11 validity of Public Act 89-404.

12 (Source: P.A. 93-213, eff. 7-18-03; 93-354, eff. 9-1-03; 94-71, 13 eff. 6-23-05; 94-128, eff. 7-7-05; 94-156, eff. 7-8-05; 94-398, 14 eff. 8-2-05; 94-491, eff. 8-8-05; revised 8-19-05.)