# 94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

## State of Illinois

# 2005 and 2006

### HB5797

Introduced 07/19/06, by Rep. Brent Hassert

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

720 ILCS 5/2-8.5 new	
720 ILCS 5/10-2	from Ch. 38, par. 10-2
720 ILCS 5/12-2	from Ch. 38, par. 12-2
720 ILCS 5/12-4	from Ch. 38, par. 12-4
720 ILCS 5/18-5	
720 ILCS 5/20-1.1	from Ch. 38, par. 20-1.1

Amends the Criminal Code of 1961. Provides that kidnaping, assault, battery, robbery, or arson committed by a gang member is enhanced to an aggravated kidnaping, aggravated assault, aggravated battery, aggravated robbery, or aggravated arson.

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CORRECTIONAL BUDGET AND IMPACT NOTE ACT MAY APPLY 1 AN ACT concerning criminal law.

### Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 2 represented in the General Assembly: 3

4 Section 5. The Criminal Code of 1961 is amended by changing 5 Sections 10-2, 12-2, 12-4, 18-5, and 20-1.1 and by adding Section 2-8.5 as follows: 6

7 (720 ILCS 5/2-8.5 new)

#### Sec. 2-8.5. Gang member. "Gang member" has the meaning 8 ascribed to it in Section 10 of the Illinois Streetgang 9 Terrorism Omnibus Prevention Act. 10

(720 ILCS 5/10-2) (from Ch. 38, par. 10-2) 11

Sec. 10-2. Aggravated kidnaping. 12

13 (a) A kidnaper within the definition of paragraph (a) of 14 Section 10-1 is guilty of the offense of aggravated kidnaping when he: 15

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(1) Kidnaps for the purpose of obtaining ransom from the person kidnaped or from any other person, or

18 (2) Takes as his victim a child under the age of 13 years, or a severely or profoundly mentally retarded 19 person, or 20

(3) Inflicts great bodily harm, other than by the 21 discharge of a firearm, or commits another felony upon his 22 23 victim, or

(4) Wears a hood, robe or mask or conceals his 24 identity, or 25

(5) Commits the offense of kidnaping while armed with a 26 dangerous weapon, other than a firearm, as defined in 27 Section 33A-1 of the "Criminal Code of 1961", or 28

29 (6) Commits the offense of kidnaping while armed with a firearm, or 30

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(7) During the commission of the offense of kidnaping,

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personally discharged a firearm, or

(8) During the commission of the offense of kidnaping,
personally discharged a firearm that proximately caused
great bodily harm, permanent disability, permanent
disfigurement, or death to another person, or

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(9) Is a gang member.

As used in this Section, "ransom" includes money, benefitor other valuable thing or concession.

9 Sentence. Aggravated kidnaping in violation (b) of paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), or (5), or (9) of subsection (a) 10 is a Class X felony. A violation of subsection (a)(6) is a 11 12 Class X felony for which 15 years shall be added to the term of 13 imprisonment imposed by the court. A violation of subsection (a)(7) is a Class X felony for which 20 years shall be added to 14 the term of imprisonment imposed by the court. A violation of 15 16 subsection (a)(8) is a Class X felony for which 25 years or up 17 to a term of natural life shall be added to the term of imprisonment imposed by the court. 18

A person who is convicted of a second or subsequent offense of aggravated kidnaping shall be sentenced to a term of natural life imprisonment; provided, however, that a sentence of natural life imprisonment shall not be imposed under this Section unless the second or subsequent offense was committed after conviction on the first offense.

25 (Source: P.A. 91-404, eff. 1-1-00; 92-434, eff. 1-1-02.)

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(720 ILCS 5/12-2) (from Ch. 38, par. 12-2)

27 Sec. 12-2. Aggravated assault.

(a) A person commits an aggravated assault, when, in
 committing an assault, he:

30 (1) Uses a deadly weapon or any device manufactured and 31 designed to be substantially similar in appearance to a 32 firearm, other than by discharging a firearm in the 33 direction of another person, a peace officer, a person 34 summoned or directed by a peace officer, a correctional 35 officer or a fireman or in the direction of a vehicle - 3 - LRB094 21047 RLC 59374 b

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occupied by another person, a peace officer, a person summoned or directed by a peace officer, a correctional officer or a fireman while the officer or fireman is engaged in the execution of any of his official duties, or to prevent the officer or fireman from performing his official duties, or in retaliation for the officer or fireman performing his official duties;

8 (2) Is hooded, robed or masked in such manner as to 9 conceal his identity or any device manufactured and 10 designed to be substantially similar in appearance to a 11 firearm;

12 (3) Knows the individual assaulted to be a teacher or 13 other person employed in any school and such teacher or 14 other employee is upon the grounds of a school or grounds 15 adjacent thereto, or is in any part of a building used for 16 school purposes;

17 (4) Knows the individual assaulted to be a supervisor, 18 director, instructor or other person employed in any park 19 district and such supervisor, director, instructor or 20 other employee is upon the grounds of the park or grounds 21 adjacent thereto, or is in any part of a building used for 22 park purposes;

(5) Knows the individual assaulted to be a caseworker, 23 24 investigator, or other person employed by the Department of Healthcare and Family Services (formerly State Department 25 of Public Aid), a County Department of Public Aid, or the 26 27 Department of Human Services (acting as successor to the Illinois Department of Public Aid under the Department of 28 Human Services Act) and such caseworker, investigator, or 29 30 other person is upon the grounds of a public aid office or 31 grounds adjacent thereto, or is in any part of a building 32 used for public aid purposes, or upon the grounds of a home of a public aid applicant, recipient or any other person 33 being interviewed or investigated in the employees' 34 discharge of his duties, or on grounds adjacent thereto, or 35 is in any part of a building in which the applicant, 36

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recipient, or other such person resides or is located;

2 Knows the individual assaulted to be a peace (6) 3 officer, or a community policing volunteer, or a fireman while the officer or fireman is engaged in the execution of 4 5 any of his official duties, or to prevent the officer, 6 community policing volunteer, or fireman from performing his official duties, or in retaliation for the officer, 7 community policing volunteer, or fireman performing his 8 official duties, and the assault is committed other than by 9 10 the discharge of a firearm in the direction of the officer 11 or fireman or in the direction of a vehicle occupied by the 12 officer or fireman;

(7) Knows the individual assaulted to be an emergency 13 technician - ambulance, emergency medical medical 14 technician - intermediate, emergency medical technician -15 16 paramedic, ambulance driver or other medical assistance or 17 first aid personnel engaged in the execution of any of his official duties, or to prevent the emergency medical 18 technician - ambulance, emergency medical technician -19 20 intermediate, emergency medical technician - paramedic, ambulance driver, or other medical assistance or first aid 21 personnel from performing his official duties, or in 22 23 retaliation for the emergency medical technician ambulance, emergency medical technician - intermediate, 24 emergency medical technician - paramedic, ambulance 25 26 driver, or other medical assistance or first aid personnel 27 performing his official duties;

28 (8) Knows the individual assaulted to be the driver, 29 operator, employee or passenger of any transportation 30 in the facility or system engaged business of transportation of the public for hire and the individual 31 32 assaulted is then performing in such capacity or then using such public transportation as a passenger or using any area 33 any description designated by the transportation 34 of facility or system as a vehicle boarding, departure, or 35 36 transfer location;

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(9) Or the individual assaulted is on or about a public
 way, public property, or public place of accommodation or
 amusement;

(9.5) Is, or the individual assaulted is, in or about a 4 5 publicly or privately owned sports or entertainment arena, 6 stadium, community or convention hall, special event center, amusement facility, or a special event center in a 7 public park during any 24-hour period when a professional 8 9 sporting event, National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA)-sanctioned sporting event, United States Olympic 10 11 Committee-sanctioned sporting event, or International 12 Olympic Committee-sanctioned sporting event is taking 13 place in this venue;

(10) Knows the individual assaulted to be an employee of the State of Illinois, a municipal corporation therein or a political subdivision thereof, engaged in the performance of his authorized duties as such employee;

18 (11) Knowingly and without legal justification,
 19 commits an assault on a physically handicapped person;

20 (12) Knowingly and without legal justification,
 21 commits an assault on a person 60 years of age or older;

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(13) Discharges a firearm;

Knows the individual assaulted 23 (14)to he а correctional officer, while the officer is engaged in the 24 25 execution of any of his or her official duties, or to prevent the officer from performing his or her official 26 27 duties, or in retaliation for the officer performing his or her official duties; 28

29 individual (15) Knows the assaulted to be а 30 correctional employee or an employee of the Department of 31 Human Services supervising or controlling sexually 32 dangerous persons or sexually violent persons, while the employee is engaged in the execution of any of his or her 33 official duties, or to prevent the employee from performing 34 his or her official duties, or in retaliation for the 35 employee performing his or her official duties, and the 36

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assault is committed other than by the discharge of a firearm in the direction of the employee or in the direction of a vehicle occupied by the employee;

(16) Knows the individual assaulted to be an employee of a police or sheriff's department engaged in the performance of his or her official duties as such employee; <del>or</del>

(17) Knows the individual assaulted to be a sports 8 official or coach at any level of competition and the act 9 10 causing the assault to the sports official or coach 11 occurred within an athletic facility or an indoor or 12 outdoor playing field or within the immediate vicinity of the athletic facility or an indoor or outdoor playing field 13 at which the sports official or coach was an active 14 participant in the athletic contest held at the athletic 15 16 facility. For the purposes of this paragraph (17), "sports 17 official" means a person at an athletic contest who enforces the rules of the contest, such as an umpire or 18 referee; and "coach" means a person recognized as a coach 19 20 by the sanctioning authority that conducted the athletic contest; or . 21

(18) Knows the individual assaulted to be an emergency 22 23 management worker, while the emergency management worker is engaged in the execution of any of his or her official 24 25 duties, or to prevent the emergency management worker from performing his or her official duties, or in retaliation 26 27 for the emergency management worker performing his or her 28 official duties, and the assault is committed other than by 29 discharge of a firearm in the direction of the the 30 emergency management worker or in the direction of a 31 vehicle occupied by the emergency management worker.

32 (a-5) A person commits an aggravated assault when he or she 33 knowingly and without lawful justification shines or flashes a 34 laser gunsight or other laser device that is attached or 35 affixed to a firearm, or used in concert with a firearm, so 36 that the laser beam strikes near or in the immediate vicinity 1 of any person.

2 <u>(a-6) A person commits an aggravated assault when he or she</u>
3 <u>commits an assault and at the time of the commission of the</u>
4 <u>assault was a gang member.</u>

(b) Sentence.

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Aggravated assault as defined in paragraphs (1) through (5) 6 and (8) through (12) and (17) of subsection (a) of this Section 7 is a Class A misdemeanor. Aggravated assault as defined in 8 paragraphs (13), (14), and (15) of subsection (a) of this 9 Section and as defined in <u>subsections</u> subsection (a-5) and 10 11 (a-6) of this Section is a Class 4 felony. Aggravated assault 12 as defined in paragraphs (6), (7), (16), and (18) of subsection (a) of this Section is a Class A misdemeanor if a firearm is 13 not used in the commission of the assault. Aggravated assault 14 as defined in paragraphs (6), (7), (16), and (18) of subsection 15 (a) of this Section is a Class 4 felony if a firearm is used in 16 17 the commission of the assault.

18 (Source: P.A. 93-692, eff. 1-1-05; 94-243, eff. 1-1-06; 94-482, 19 eff. 1-1-06; revised 12-15-05.)

20 (720 ILCS 5/12-4) (from Ch. 38, par. 12-4)

21 Sec. 12-4. Aggravated Battery.

(a) A person who, in committing a battery, intentionally or
 knowingly causes great bodily harm, or permanent disability or
 disfigurement commits aggravated battery.

(b) In committing a battery, a person commits aggravatedbattery if he or she:

27 (1) Uses a deadly weapon other than by the discharge of28 a firearm;

(2) Is hooded, robed or masked, in such manner as toconceal his identity;

31 (3) Knows the individual harmed to be a teacher or 32 other person employed in any school and such teacher or 33 other employee is upon the grounds of a school or grounds 34 adjacent thereto, or is in any part of a building used for 35 school purposes; 1 (4) (Blank);

(5) (Blank);

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(6) Knows the individual harmed to be a community 3 policing volunteer while such volunteer is engaged in the 4 5 execution of any official duties, or to prevent the 6 volunteer from performing official duties, or in retaliation for the volunteer performing official duties, 7 and the battery is committed other than by the discharge of 8 9 a firearm;

10 (7) Knows the individual harmed to be an emergency 11 medical technician - ambulance, emergency medical 12 technician - intermediate, emergency medical technician paramedic, ambulance driver, other medical assistance, 13 first aid personnel, or hospital personnel engaged in the 14 performance of any of his or her official duties, or to 15 16 prevent the emergency medical technician - ambulance, 17 emergency medical technician - intermediate, emergency medical technician - paramedic, ambulance driver, other 18 medical assistance, first aid personnel, or hospital 19 20 personnel from performing official duties, or in retaliation for performing official duties; 21

(8) Is, or the person battered is, on or about a public
way, public property or public place of accommodation or
amusement;

25 (8.5) Is, or the person battered is, on a publicly or 26 privately owned sports or entertainment arena, stadium, 27 community or convention hall, special event center, 28 amusement facility, or a special event center in a public park during any 24-hour period when a professional sporting 29 30 National Collegiate Athletic Association event, 31 (NCAA)-sanctioned sporting event, United States Olympic 32 Committee-sanctioned sporting event, or International Olympic Committee-sanctioned sporting event is taking 33 place in this venue; 34

35 (9) Knows the individual harmed to be the driver,
 36 operator, employee or passenger of any transportation

1 facility or system engaged in the business of 2 transportation of the public for hire and the individual 3 assaulted is then performing in such capacity or then using 4 such public transportation as a passenger or using any area 5 of any description designated by the transportation 6 facility or system as a vehicle boarding, departure, or transfer location; 7

8 (10) Knows the individual harmed to be an individual of
9 60 years of age or older;

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(11) Knows the individual harmed is pregnant;

(12) Knows the individual harmed to be a judge whom the person intended to harm as a result of the judge's performance of his or her official duties as a judge;

(13) (Blank);

15 (14) Knows the individual harmed to be a person who is 16 physically handicapped;

(15) Knowingly and without legal justification and by any means causes bodily harm to a merchant who detains the person for an alleged commission of retail theft under Section 16A-5 of this Code. In this item (15), "merchant" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 16A-2.4 of this Code;

23 (16) Is, or the person battered is, in any building or other structure used to provide shelter or other services 24 25 to victims or to the dependent children of victims of domestic violence pursuant to the Illinois Domestic 26 27 Violence Act of 1986 or the Domestic Violence Shelters Act, 28 or the person battered is within 500 feet of such a 29 building or other structure while going to or from such a 30 building or other structure. "Domestic violence" has the 31 meaning ascribed to it in Section 103 of the Illinois 32 Domestic Violence Act of 1986. "Building or other structure used to provide shelter" has the meaning ascribed to 33 "shelter" in Section 1 of the Domestic Violence Shelters 34 35 Act;

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(17) (Blank); <del>or</del>

1 (18) Knows the individual harmed to be an officer or 2 employee of the State of Illinois, a unit of local 3 government, or school district engaged in the performance 4 of his or her authorized duties as such officer or 5 employee; or.

6 <u>(19)</u> <del>(18)</del> Knows the individual harmed to be an 7 emergency management worker engaged in the performance of 8 any of his or her official duties, or to prevent the 9 emergency management worker from performing official 10 duties, or in retaliation for the emergency management 11 worker performing official duties.

12 For the purpose of paragraph (14) of subsection (b) of this a physically handicapped person is a person who 13 Section, suffers 14 from а permanent disabling and physical 15 characteristic, resulting from disease, injury, functional 16 disorder or congenital condition.

(c) A person who administers to an individual or causes him to take, without his consent or by threat or deception, and for other than medical purposes, any intoxicating, poisonous, stupefying, narcotic, anesthetic, or controlled substance commits aggravated battery.

(d) A person who knowingly gives to another person any food
that contains any substance or object that is intended to cause
physical injury if eaten, commits aggravated battery.

25 (d-3) A person commits aggravated battery when he or she 26 knowingly and without lawful justification shines or flashes a 27 laser gunsight or other laser device that is attached or 28 affixed to a firearm, or used in concert with a firearm, so 29 that the laser beam strikes upon or against the person of 30 another.

31 (d-5) An inmate of a penal institution or a sexually 32 dangerous person or a sexually violent person in the custody of 33 the Department of Human Services who causes or attempts to 34 cause a correctional employee of the penal institution or an 35 employee of the Department of Human Services to come into 36 contact with blood, seminal fluid, urine, or feces, by

throwing, tossing, or expelling that fluid or material commits aggravated battery. For purposes of this subsection (d-5), "correctional employee" means a person who is employed by a penal institution.

5 <u>(d-6) A person commits aggravated battery when he or she</u> 6 <u>commits battery and at the time of the commission of the</u> 7 <u>offense was a gang member.</u>

(e) Sentence.

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(1) Except as otherwise provided in paragraphs (2) and(3), aggravated battery is a Class 3 felony.

11 (2) Aggravated battery that does not cause great bodily 12 harm or permanent disability or disfigurement is a Class 2 felony when the person knows the individual harmed to be a 13 officer, a community policing volunteer, 14 peace а correctional institution employee, an employee of the 15 16 Department of Human Services supervising or controlling 17 sexually dangerous persons or sexually violent persons, or a fireman while such officer, volunteer, employee, or 18 fireman is engaged in the execution of any official duties 19 20 including arrest or attempted arrest, or to prevent the officer, volunteer, employee, or fireman from performing 21 official duties, or in retaliation for the officer, 22 volunteer, employee, or fireman performing official 23 duties, and the battery is committed other than by the 24 25 discharge of a firearm.

(3) Aggravated battery that causes great bodily harm or 26 27 permanent disability or disfigurement in violation of 28 subsection (a) is a Class 1 felony when the person knows 29 the individual harmed to be a peace officer, a community 30 policing volunteer, a correctional institution employee, 31 an employee of the Department of Human Services supervising 32 or controlling sexually dangerous persons or sexually violent persons, or a fireman while such 33 officer, volunteer, employee, or fireman is engaged in the execution 34 any official duties including arrest or attempted 35 of arrest, or to prevent the officer, volunteer, employee, or 36

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fireman from performing official duties, or in retaliation for the officer, volunteer, employee, or fireman performing official duties, and the battery is committed other than by the discharge of a firearm.

5 (Source: P.A. 93-83, eff. 7-2-03; 94-243, eff. 1-1-06; 94-327,
6 eff. 1-1-06; 94-333, eff. 7-26-05; 94-363, eff. 7-29-05;
7 94-482, eff. 1-1-06; revised 8-19-05.)

8 (720 ILCS 5/18-5)

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Sec. 18-5. Aggravated robbery.

(a) A person commits aggravated robbery when he or she 10 11 takes property from the person or presence of another by the use of force or by threatening the imminent use of force while 12 indicating verbally or by his or her actions to the victim that 13 he or she is presently armed with a firearm or other dangerous 14 15 weapon, including a knife, club, ax, or bludgeon. This offense 16 shall be applicable even though it is later determined that he or she had no firearm or other dangerous weapon, including a 17 18 knife, club, ax, or bludgeon, in his or her possession when he or she committed the robbery. 19

20 (a-5) A person commits aggravated robbery when he or she 21 takes property from the person or presence of another by 22 delivering (by injection, inhalation, ingestion, transfer of 23 possession, or any other means) to the victim without his or 24 her consent, or by threat or deception, and for other than 25 medical purposes, any controlled substance.

26 <u>(a-6) A person commits aggravated robbery when he or she</u>
 27 <u>commits a robbery and at the time of the commission of the</u>
 28 <u>offense was a gang member.</u>

(b) Sentence. Aggravated robbery is a Class 1 felony.
(Source: P.A. 90-593, eff. 1-1-99; 90-735, eff. 8-11-98;
91-357, eff. 7-29-99.)

32 (720 ILCS 5/20-1.1) (from Ch. 38, par. 20-1.1)

33 Sec. 20-1.1. Aggravated Arson.

34 (a) A person commits aggravated arson when in the course of

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1 committing arson he or she knowingly damages, partially or 2 totally, any building or structure, including any adjacent 3 building or structure, including all or any part of a school 4 building, house trailer, watercraft, motor vehicle, or 5 railroad car, and (1) he knows or reasonably should know that 6 one or more persons are present therein or (2) any person 7 suffers great bodily harm, or permanent disability or 8 disfigurement as a result of the fire or explosion or (3) a 9 fireman, policeman, or correctional officer who is present at 10 the scene acting in the line of duty is injured as a result of 11 the fire or explosion. For purposes of this Section, property 12 "of another" means a building or other property, whether real 13 or personal, in which a person other than the offender has an interest that the offender has no authority to defeat or 14 15 impair, even though the offender may also have an interest in 16 the building or property; and "school building" means any 17 public or private preschool, elementary or secondary school, community college, college, or university. 18 19 (a-5) A person commits aggravated arson when he or she

20 <u>commits an arson and at the time of the commission of the</u> 21 <u>offense was a gang member.</u>

(b) Sentence. Aggravated arson is a Class X felony.
(Source: P.A. 93-335, eff. 7-24-03; 94-127, eff. 7-7-05; 94-393, eff. 8-1-05.)