94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2005 and 2006

SB1832

Introduced 2/25/2005, by Sen. John J. Cullerton

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

730 ILCS 5/3-6-3

from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-3

Amends the Unified Code of Corrections. Provides that the Director of Corrections shall establish a model "honors" program at one or more Level 1 prisons that shall require that each prisoner selected for such program enter into a contract that requires the achievement of goals in the areas of education, vocational training, conduct, and other similar requirements within a one year time period. Provides that if the prisoner complies with all terms of such yearly contract, the Director may award such prisoners up to 365 days of good conduct credit per year if they successfully comply with all terms of the contract, as approved by the Director. Provides that failure to abide by the established contract may result in loss of some or all days of good conduct credit earned under the contract, but not in the loss of other good conduct credit earned for other reasons.

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AN ACT concerning criminal law.

2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 3 represented in the General Assembly:

Section 5. The Unified Code of Corrections is amended by
changing Section 3-6-3 as follows:

6 (730 ILCS 5/3-6-3) (from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-3)

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Sec. 3-6-3. Rules and Regulations for Early Release.

8 (a) (1) The Department of Corrections shall prescribe 9 rules and regulations for the early release on account of 10 good conduct of persons committed to the Department which 11 shall be subject to review by the Prisoner Review Board.

12 (2) The rules and regulations on early release shall
13 provide, with respect to offenses committed on or after
14 June 19, 1998, the following:

(i) that a prisoner who is serving a term of
imprisonment for first degree murder or for the offense
of terrorism shall receive no good conduct credit and
shall serve the entire sentence imposed by the court;

19 (ii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for attempt to commit first degree murder, solicitation of murder, 20 solicitation of murder for hire, intentional homicide 21 of an unborn child, predatory criminal sexual assault 22 23 of a child, aggravated criminal sexual assault, criminal 24 sexual assault, aggravated kidnapping, 25 aggravated battery with a firearm, heinous battery, 26 aggravated battery of a senior citizen, or aggravated battery of a child shall receive no more than 4.5 days 27 of good conduct credit for each month of his or her 28 sentence of imprisonment; and 29

30 (iii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for home
31 invasion, armed robbery, aggravated vehicular
32 hijacking, aggravated discharge of a firearm, or armed

1 violence with a category I weapon or category II 2 weapon, when the court has made and entered a finding, pursuant to subsection (c-1) of Section 5-4-1 of this 3 Code, that the conduct leading to conviction for the 4 5 enumerated offense resulted in great bodily harm to a victim, shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good 6 conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of 7 imprisonment. 8

9 (2.1) For all offenses, other than those enumerated in 10 subdivision (a) (2) committed on or after June 19, 1998, and 11 other than the offense of reckless homicide as defined in 12 subsection (e) of Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 13 committed on or after January 1, 1999, or aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug or 14 drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or any 15 16 combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of 17 paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, the rules and regulations shall 18 19 that a prisoner who is serving a term of provide 20 imprisonment shall receive one day of good conduct credit 21 for each day of his or her sentence of imprisonment or recommitment under Section 3-3-9. Each day of good conduct 22 23 credit shall reduce by one day the prisoner's period of imprisonment or recommitment under Section 3-3-9. 24

(2.2) A prisoner serving a term of natural life
 imprisonment or a prisoner who has been sentenced to death
 shall receive no good conduct credit.

28 (2.3) The rules and regulations on early release shall 29 provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for 30 reckless homicide as defined in subsection (e) of Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 committed on or after 31 32 January 1, 1999, or aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound 33 34 or compounds, or any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of 35 Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, shall receive 36

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1 2 no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment.

3 (2.4) The rules and regulations on early release shall provide with respect to the offenses of aggravated battery 4 5 with a machine gun or a firearm equipped with any device or 6 attachment designed or used for silencing the report of a 7 firearm or aggravated discharge of a machine gun or a firearm equipped with any device or attachment designed or 8 9 used for silencing the report of a firearm, committed on or after July 15, 1999 (the effective date of Public Act 10 91-121) this amendatory Act of 1999, that a prisoner 11 12 serving a sentence for any of these offenses shall receive no more than 4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month 13 of his or her sentence of imprisonment. 14

(2.5) The rules and regulations on early release shall
provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for
aggravated arson committed on or after <u>July 27, 2001 (the</u>
effective date of <u>Public Act 92-176)</u> this amendatory Act of
the 92nd 93rd General Assembly shall receive no more than
4.5 days of good conduct credit for each month of his or
her sentence of imprisonment.

(3) The rules and regulations shall also provide that 22 the Director may award up to 180 days additional good 23 conduct credit for meritorious service 24 in specific 25 instances as the Director deems proper; except that no more than 90 days of good conduct credit for meritorious service 26 27 shall be awarded to any prisoner who is serving a sentence 28 for conviction of first degree murder, reckless homicide while under the influence of alcohol or any other drug, or 29 30 aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other 31 drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or 32 any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 33 Illinois Vehicle Code, aggravated kidnapping, kidnapping, 34 predatory criminal sexual assault of a child, aggravated 35 criminal sexual assault, criminal sexual assault, deviate 36

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1 assault, aggravated criminal sexual sexual abuse, 2 aggravated indecent liberties with a child, indecent 3 liberties with a child, child pornography, heinous 4 battery, aggravated battery of a spouse, aggravated 5 battery of a spouse with a firearm, stalking, aggravated 6 stalking, aggravated battery of a child, endangering the life or health of a child, cruelty to a child, or narcotic 7 racketeering. Notwithstanding the foregoing, good conduct 8 9 credit for meritorious service shall not be awarded on a 10 sentence of imprisonment imposed for conviction of: (i) one 11 of the offenses enumerated in subdivision (a)(2) when the offense is committed on or after June 19, 1998, (ii) 12 reckless homicide as defined in subsection (e) of Section 13 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 when the offense is 14 committed on or after January 1, 1999, or aggravated 15 16 driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug or 17 drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of 18 paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 19 20 Illinois Vehicle Code, (iii) one of the offenses enumerated in subdivision (a) (2.4) when the offense is committed on or 21 after July 15, 1999 (the effective date of Public Act 22 91-121) this amendatory Act of 1999, or (iv) aggravated 23 arson when the offense is committed on or after July 27, 24 25 2001 (the effective date of Public Act 92-176) this amendatory Act of the 92nd 93rd General Assembly. 26 27 Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Director shall establish a model "honors" program at one or more Level 1 28 prisons that shall require that each prisoner selected for 29 such program enter into a contract that requires the 30 31 achievement of goals in the areas of education, vocational training, conduct, and other similar requirements within a 32 one year time period. If the prisoner complies with all 33 terms of such yearly contract, the Director may award such 34 prisoners up to 365 days of good conduct credit per year if 35 they successfully comply with all terms of the contract, as 36

1approved by the Director. Failure to abide by the2established contract may result in loss of some or all days3of good conduct credit earned under the contract, but not4in the loss of other good conduct credit earned for other5reasons.

6 (4) The rules and regulations shall also provide that the good conduct credit accumulated and retained under 7 paragraph (2.1) of subsection (a) of this Section by any 8 9 inmate during specific periods of time in which such inmate 10 is engaged full-time in substance abuse programs, 11 correctional industry assignments, or educational programs 12 provided by the Department under this paragraph (4) and satisfactorily completes 13 the assigned program as determined by the standards of the Department, shall be 14 multiplied by a factor of 1.25 for program participation 15 16 before August 11, 1993 and 1.50 for program participation 17 on or after that date. However, no inmate shall be eligible for the additional good conduct credit under this paragraph 18 (4) while assigned to a boot camp, mental health unit, or 19 20 electronic detention, or if convicted of an offense enumerated in paragraph (a)(2) of this Section that is 21 committed on or after June 19, 1998, or if convicted of 22 reckless homicide as defined in subsection (e) of Section 23 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 if the offense is 24 committed on or after January 1, 1999, or aggravated 25 driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug or 26 27 drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or any 28 combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the 29 30 Illinois Vehicle Code, or if convicted of an offense 31 enumerated in paragraph (a) (2.4) of this Section that is committed on or after July 15, 1999 (the effective date of 32 Public Act 91-121) this amendatory Act of 1999, or first 33 degree murder, a Class X felony, criminal sexual assault, 34 felony criminal sexual abuse, aggravated criminal sexual 35 36 abuse, aggravated battery with a firearm, or any - 6 - LRB094 11236 RXD 41965 b

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1 predecessor or successor offenses with the same or 2 substantially the same elements, or any inchoate offenses 3 relating to the foregoing offenses. No inmate shall be eligible for the additional good conduct credit under this 4 5 paragraph (4) who (i) has previously received increased 6 good conduct credit under this paragraph (4) and has 7 subsequently been convicted of a felony, or (ii) has previously served more than one prior 8 sentence of 9 imprisonment for a felony in an adult correctional 10 facility.

11 Educational, vocational, substance abuse and correctional industry programs under which good conduct 12 credit may be increased under this paragraph (4) shall be 13 evaluated by the Department on the basis of documented 14 standards. The Department shall report the results of these 15 16 evaluations to the Governor and the General Assembly by September 30th of each year. The reports shall include data 17 recidivism 18 relating to the rate among program participants. 19

20 Availability of these programs shall be subject to the limits of fiscal resources appropriated by the General 21 Assembly for these purposes. Eligible inmates who are 22 23 denied immediate admission shall be placed on a waiting list under criteria established by the Department. The 24 25 inability of any inmate to become engaged in any such 26 programs by reason of insufficient program resources or for 27 any other reason established under the rules and 28 regulations of the Department shall not be deemed a cause 29 of action under which the Department or any employee or 30 agent of the Department shall be liable for damages to the 31 inmate.

32 (4.5) The rules and regulations on early release shall
33 also provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for
34 a crime committed as a result of the use of, abuse of, or
35 addiction to alcohol or a controlled substance and the
36 crime was committed on or after <u>September 1, 2003 (the</u>

1 effective date of Public Act 93-354) this Amendatory Act of 2 the 93rd General Assembly shall receive no good conduct 3 credit until he or she participates in and completes a substance abuse treatment program. Good conduct credit 4 5 awarded under clauses (2), (3), and (4) of this subsection (a) for crimes committed on or after September 1, 2003 the 6 effective date of this amendatory Act of the 93rd General 7 Assembly is subject to the provisions of this clause (4.5). 8 9 If the prisoner completes a substance abuse treatment 10 program, the Department may award good conduct credit for 11 the time spent in treatment. Availability of substance abuse treatment shall be subject to the limits of fiscal 12 13 resources appropriated by the General Assembly for these purposes. If treatment is not available, the prisoner shall 14 be placed on a waiting list under criteria established by 15 16 the Department. The Department may require a prisoner 17 placed on a waiting list to attend a substance abuse education class or attend substance abuse self-help 18 meetings. A prisoner may not lose good conduct credit as a 19 20 result of being placed on a waiting list. A prisoner placed on a waiting list remains eligible for increased good 21 conduct credit for participation in 22 an educational, vocational, or correctional industry program under clause 23 (4) of subsection (a) of this Section. 24

(5) Whenever the Department is to release any inmate earlier than it otherwise would because of a grant of good conduct credit for meritorious service given at any time during the term, the Department shall give reasonable advance notice of the impending release to the State's Attorney of the county where the prosecution of the inmate took place.

32 (b) Whenever a person is or has been committed under 33 several convictions, with separate sentences, the sentences 34 shall be construed under Section 5-8-4 in granting and 35 forfeiting of good time.

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(c) The Department shall prescribe rules and regulations

for revoking good conduct credit, or suspending or reducing the rate of accumulation of good conduct credit for specific rule violations, during imprisonment. These rules and regulations shall provide that no inmate may be penalized more than one year of good conduct credit for any one infraction.

6 When the Department seeks to revoke, suspend or reduce the 7 rate of accumulation of any good conduct credits for an alleged 8 infraction of its rules, it shall bring charges therefor 9 against the prisoner sought to be so deprived of good conduct credits before the Prisoner Review Board as provided in 10 subparagraph (a)(4) of Section 3-3-2 of this Code, if the 11 12 amount of credit at issue exceeds 30 days or when during any 12 13 month period, the cumulative amount of credit revoked exceeds 30 days except where the infraction is committed or discovered 14 15 within 60 days of scheduled release. In those cases, the 16 Department of Corrections may revoke up to 30 days of good 17 conduct credit. The Board may subsequently approve the revocation of additional good conduct credit, if the Department 18 19 seeks to revoke good conduct credit in excess of 30 days. 20 However, the Board shall not be empowered to review the Department's decision with respect to the loss of 30 days of 21 22 good conduct credit within any calendar year for any prisoner 23 or to increase any penalty beyond the length requested by the 24 Department.

25 The Director of the Department of Corrections, in 26 appropriate cases, may restore up to 30 days good conduct 27 credits which have been revoked, suspended or reduced. Any restoration of good conduct credits in excess of 30 days shall 28 29 be subject to review by the Prisoner Review Board. However, the 30 Board may not restore good conduct credit in excess of the 31 amount requested by the Director.

Nothing contained in this Section shall prohibit the Prisoner Review Board from ordering, pursuant to Section 3-3-9(a)(3)(i)(B), that a prisoner serve up to one year of the sentence imposed by the court that was not served due to the accumulation of good conduct credit. - 9 -LRB094 11236 RXD 41965 b

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1 (d) If a lawsuit is filed by a prisoner in an Illinois or 2 federal court against the State, the Department of Corrections, 3 or the Prisoner Review Board, or against any of their officers or employees, and the court makes a specific finding that a 4 5 pleading, motion, or other paper filed by the prisoner is 6 frivolous, the Department of Corrections shall conduct a hearing to revoke up to 180 days of good conduct credit by 7 bringing charges against the prisoner sought to be deprived of 8 9 the good conduct credits before the Prisoner Review Board as provided in subparagraph (a) (8) of Section 3-3-2 of this Code. 10 11 If the prisoner has not accumulated 180 days of good conduct 12 credit at the time of the finding, then the Prisoner Review Board may revoke all good conduct credit accumulated by the 13 prisoner. 14 For purposes of this subsection (d): 15

16 (1) "Frivolous" means that a pleading, motion, or other 17 filing which purports to be a legal document filed by a prisoner in his or her lawsuit meets any or all of the 18 following criteria: 19

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(A) it lacks an arguable basis either in law or in fact;

(B) it is being presented for any improper purpose, 22 23 such as to harass or to cause unnecessary delay or needless increase in the cost of litigation; 24

25 the claims, defenses, and other (C) legal contentions therein are not warranted by existing law 26 27 or by a nonfrivolous argument for the extension, 28 modification, or reversal of existing law or the 29 establishment of new law;

30 (D) the allegations and other factual contentions 31 do not have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, are not likely to have evidentiary support 32 reasonable opportunity for 33 after а further investigation or discovery; or 34

(E) the denials of factual contentions are not 35 warranted on the evidence, or if specifically so 36

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identified, are not reasonably based on a lack of information or belief.

3 (2) "Lawsuit" means a petition for post-conviction relief under Article 122 of the Code of Criminal Procedure 4 of 1963, a motion pursuant to Section 116-3 of the Code of 5 Criminal Procedure of 1963, a habeas corpus action under 6 7 Article X of the Code of Civil Procedure or under federal 8 law (28 U.S.C. 2254), a petition for claim under the Court 9 of Claims Act or an action under the federal Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C. 1983). 10

(e) Nothing in <u>Public Act 90-592 or 90-593</u> this amendatory
 Act of 1998 affects the validity of Public Act 89-404.

13 (Source: P.A. 92-176, eff. 7-27-01; 92-854, eff. 12-5-02;

14 93-213, eff. 7-18-03; 93-354, eff. 9-1-03; revised 10-15-03.)