



## 95TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### State of Illinois

2007 and 2008

SB0097

Introduced 1/31/2007, by Sen. William R. Haine

#### SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

720 ILCS 5/14-3

from Ch. 38, par. 14-3

Amends the Criminal Code of 1961. Provides that, with prior notification to the State's Attorney of the county in which it is to occur, recording or listening with the aid of any device to any conversation taking place within or about any motor vehicle under the control and direction of a law enforcement officer, under circumstances where the use of the device is necessary for the detection or investigation of the theft of that motor vehicle is exempt from the Code's eavesdropping provisions. Requires the Director of State Police to issue regulations as are necessary concerning the use of devices, retention of tape recordings, and reports regarding their use. Provides that any recording or evidence derived as the result of the exemption is inadmissible in any proceeding, criminal, civil, or administrative, except for (i) the theft of the motor vehicle in question, (ii) the commission of any crime taking place within, or otherwise involving the use of, the motor vehicle in question, or (iii) when used as direct impeachment of a witness concerning matters contained in the interception or recording.

LRB095 03357 RLC 23361 b

1 AN ACT concerning criminal law.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**  
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Criminal Code of 1961 is amended by changing  
5 Section 14-3 as follows:

6 (720 ILCS 5/14-3) (from Ch. 38, par. 14-3)

7 Sec. 14-3. Exemptions. The following activities shall be  
8 exempt from the provisions of this Article:

9 (a) Listening to radio, wireless and television  
10 communications of any sort where the same are publicly made;

11 (b) Hearing conversation when heard by employees of any  
12 common carrier by wire incidental to the normal course of their  
13 employment in the operation, maintenance or repair of the  
14 equipment of such common carrier by wire so long as no  
15 information obtained thereby is used or divulged by the hearer;

16 (c) Any broadcast by radio, television or otherwise whether  
17 it be a broadcast or recorded for the purpose of later  
18 broadcasts of any function where the public is in attendance  
19 and the conversations are overheard incidental to the main  
20 purpose for which such broadcasts are then being made;

21 (d) Recording or listening with the aid of any device to  
22 any emergency communication made in the normal course of  
23 operations by any federal, state or local law enforcement

1 agency or institutions dealing in emergency services,  
2 including, but not limited to, hospitals, clinics, ambulance  
3 services, fire fighting agencies, any public utility,  
4 emergency repair facility, civilian defense establishment or  
5 military installation;

6 (e) Recording the proceedings of any meeting required to be  
7 open by the Open Meetings Act, as amended;

8 (f) Recording or listening with the aid of any device to  
9 incoming telephone calls of phone lines publicly listed or  
10 advertised as consumer "hotlines" by manufacturers or  
11 retailers of food and drug products. Such recordings must be  
12 destroyed, erased or turned over to local law enforcement  
13 authorities within 24 hours from the time of such recording and  
14 shall not be otherwise disseminated. Failure on the part of the  
15 individual or business operating any such recording or  
16 listening device to comply with the requirements of this  
17 subsection shall eliminate any civil or criminal immunity  
18 conferred upon that individual or business by the operation of  
19 this Section;

20 (g) With prior notification to the State's Attorney of the  
21 county in which it is to occur, recording or listening with the  
22 aid of any device to any conversation where a law enforcement  
23 officer, or any person acting at the direction of law  
24 enforcement, is a party to the conversation and has consented  
25 to it being intercepted or recorded under circumstances where  
26 the use of the device is necessary for the protection of the

1 law enforcement officer or any person acting at the direction  
2 of law enforcement, in the course of an investigation of a  
3 forcible felony, a felony violation of the Illinois Controlled  
4 Substances Act, a felony violation of the Cannabis Control Act,  
5 a felony violation of the Methamphetamine Control and Community  
6 Protection Act, or any "streetgang related" or "gang-related"  
7 felony as those terms are defined in the Illinois Streetgang  
8 Terrorism Omnibus Prevention Act. Any recording or evidence  
9 derived as the result of this exemption shall be inadmissible  
10 in any proceeding, criminal, civil or administrative, except  
11 (i) where a party to the conversation suffers great bodily  
12 injury or is killed during such conversation, or (ii) when used  
13 as direct impeachment of a witness concerning matters contained  
14 in the interception or recording. The Director of the  
15 Department of State Police shall issue regulations as are  
16 necessary concerning the use of devices, retention of tape  
17 recordings, and reports regarding their use;

18 (g-5) With approval of the State's Attorney of the county  
19 in which it is to occur, recording or listening with the aid of  
20 any device to any conversation where a law enforcement officer,  
21 or any person acting at the direction of law enforcement, is a  
22 party to the conversation and has consented to it being  
23 intercepted or recorded in the course of an investigation of  
24 any offense defined in Article 29D of this Code. In all such  
25 cases, an application for an order approving the previous or  
26 continuing use of an eavesdropping device must be made within

1 48 hours of the commencement of such use. In the absence of  
2 such an order, or upon its denial, any continuing use shall  
3 immediately terminate. The Director of State Police shall issue  
4 rules as are necessary concerning the use of devices, retention  
5 of tape recordings, and reports regarding their use.

6 Any recording or evidence obtained or derived in the course  
7 of an investigation of any offense defined in Article 29D of  
8 this Code shall, upon motion of the State's Attorney or  
9 Attorney General prosecuting any violation of Article 29D, be  
10 reviewed in camera with notice to all parties present by the  
11 court presiding over the criminal case, and, if ruled by the  
12 court to be relevant and otherwise admissible, it shall be  
13 admissible at the trial of the criminal case.

14 This subsection (g-5) is inoperative on and after January  
15 1, 2005. No conversations recorded or monitored pursuant to  
16 this subsection (g-5) shall be inadmissible in a court of law  
17 by virtue of the repeal of this subsection (g-5) on January 1,  
18 2005;

19 (g-7) With prior notification to the State's Attorney of  
20 the county in which it is to occur, recording or listening with  
21 the aid of any device to any conversation taking place within  
22 or about any motor vehicle under the control and direction of a  
23 law enforcement officer, under circumstances where the use of  
24 the device is necessary for the detection or investigation of  
25 the theft of that motor vehicle. The Director of State Police  
26 shall issue regulations as are necessary concerning the use of

1 devices, retention of tape recordings, and reports regarding  
2 their use.

3 Any recording or evidence derived as the result of this  
4 exemption is inadmissible in any proceeding, criminal, civil,  
5 or administrative, except for (i) the theft of the motor  
6 vehicle in question, (ii) the commission of any crime taking  
7 place within, or otherwise involving the use of, the motor  
8 vehicle in question, or (iii) when used as direct impeachment  
9 of a witness concerning matters contained in the interception  
10 or recording;

11 (h) Recordings made simultaneously with a video recording  
12 of an oral conversation between a peace officer, who has  
13 identified his or her office, and a person stopped for an  
14 investigation of an offense under the Illinois Vehicle Code;

15 (i) Recording of a conversation made by or at the request  
16 of a person, not a law enforcement officer or agent of a law  
17 enforcement officer, who is a party to the conversation, under  
18 reasonable suspicion that another party to the conversation is  
19 committing, is about to commit, or has committed a criminal  
20 offense against the person or a member of his or her immediate  
21 household, and there is reason to believe that evidence of the  
22 criminal offense may be obtained by the recording;

23 (j) The use of a telephone monitoring device by either (1)  
24 a corporation or other business entity engaged in marketing or  
25 opinion research or (2) a corporation or other business entity  
26 engaged in telephone solicitation, as defined in this

1 subsection, to record or listen to oral telephone solicitation  
2 conversations or marketing or opinion research conversations  
3 by an employee of the corporation or other business entity  
4 when:

5 (i) the monitoring is used for the purpose of service  
6 quality control of marketing or opinion research or  
7 telephone solicitation, the education or training of  
8 employees or contractors engaged in marketing or opinion  
9 research or telephone solicitation, or internal research  
10 related to marketing or opinion research or telephone  
11 solicitation; and

12 (ii) the monitoring is used with the consent of at  
13 least one person who is an active party to the marketing or  
14 opinion research conversation or telephone solicitation  
15 conversation being monitored.

16 No communication or conversation or any part, portion, or  
17 aspect of the communication or conversation made, acquired, or  
18 obtained, directly or indirectly, under this exemption (j), may  
19 be, directly or indirectly, furnished to any law enforcement  
20 officer, agency, or official for any purpose or used in any  
21 inquiry or investigation, or used, directly or indirectly, in  
22 any administrative, judicial, or other proceeding, or divulged  
23 to any third party.

24 When recording or listening authorized by this subsection  
25 (j) on telephone lines used for marketing or opinion research  
26 or telephone solicitation purposes results in recording or

1 listening to a conversation that does not relate to marketing  
2 or opinion research or telephone solicitation; the person  
3 recording or listening shall, immediately upon determining  
4 that the conversation does not relate to marketing or opinion  
5 research or telephone solicitation, terminate the recording or  
6 listening and destroy any such recording as soon as is  
7 practicable.

8 Business entities that use a telephone monitoring or  
9 telephone recording system pursuant to this exemption (j) shall  
10 provide current and prospective employees with notice that the  
11 monitoring or recordings may occur during the course of their  
12 employment. The notice shall include prominent signage  
13 notification within the workplace.

14 Business entities that use a telephone monitoring or  
15 telephone recording system pursuant to this exemption (j) shall  
16 provide their employees or agents with access to personal-only  
17 telephone lines which may be pay telephones, that are not  
18 subject to telephone monitoring or telephone recording.

19 For the purposes of this subsection (j), "telephone  
20 solicitation" means a communication through the use of a  
21 telephone by live operators:

- 22 (i) soliciting the sale of goods or services;  
23 (ii) receiving orders for the sale of goods or  
24 services;  
25 (iii) assisting in the use of goods or services; or  
26 (iv) engaging in the solicitation, administration, or



1 collection of bank or retail credit accounts.

2 For the purposes of this subsection (j), "marketing or  
3 opinion research" means a marketing or opinion research  
4 interview conducted by a live telephone interviewer engaged by  
5 a corporation or other business entity whose principal business  
6 is the design, conduct, and analysis of polls and surveys  
7 measuring the opinions, attitudes, and responses of  
8 respondents toward products and services, or social or  
9 political issues, or both;

10 (k) Electronic recordings, including but not limited to, a  
11 motion picture, videotape, digital, or other visual or audio  
12 recording, made of a custodial interrogation of an individual  
13 at a police station or other place of detention by a law  
14 enforcement officer under Section 5-401.5 of the Juvenile Court  
15 Act of 1987 or Section 103-2.1 of the Code of Criminal  
16 Procedure of 1963; and

17 (l) Recording the interview or statement of any person when  
18 the person knows that the interview is being conducted by a law  
19 enforcement officer or prosecutor and the interview takes place  
20 at a police station that is currently participating in the  
21 Custodial Interview Pilot Program established under the  
22 Illinois Criminal Justice Information Act.

23 (Source: P.A. 93-206, eff. 7-18-03; 93-517, eff. 8-6-03;  
24 93-605, eff. 11-19-03; 94-556, eff. 9-11-05.)