



97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2011 and 2012

HB5795

Introduced 2/16/2012, by Rep. Jason Barickman

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

35 ILCS 5/201

from Ch. 120, par. 2-201

Amends the Illinois Income Tax Act. Provides that the research and development credit is effective for all taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2004 and is not subject to the Act's automatic sunset provisions. Provides that amounts paid or incurred for ethanol and biodiesel research are included in the definition of "qualified expenditure". Effective immediately.

LRB097 18212 HLH 63436 b

FISCAL NOTE ACT
MAY APPLY

HOUSING
AFFORDABILITY
IMPACT NOTE ACT
MAY APPLY

1 AN ACT concerning revenue.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 10. The Illinois Income Tax Act is amended by
5 changing Section 201 as follows:

6 (35 ILCS 5/201) (from Ch. 120, par. 2-201)

7 (Text of Section before amendment by P.A. 97-636)

8 Sec. 201. Tax Imposed.

9 (a) In general. A tax measured by net income is hereby
10 imposed on every individual, corporation, trust and estate for
11 each taxable year ending after July 31, 1969 on the privilege
12 of earning or receiving income in or as a resident of this
13 State. Such tax shall be in addition to all other occupation or
14 privilege taxes imposed by this State or by any municipal
15 corporation or political subdivision thereof.

16 (b) Rates. The tax imposed by subsection (a) of this
17 Section shall be determined as follows, except as adjusted by
18 subsection (d-1):

19 (1) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
20 taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal
21 to 2 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable
22 year.

23 (2) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for

1 taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending
2 after June 30, 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 2
3 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to
4 July 1, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii)
5 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after June
6 30, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3.

7 (3) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
8 taxable years beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending
9 prior to January 1, 2011, an amount equal to 3% of the
10 taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

11 (4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for
12 taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and
13 ending after December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum
14 of (i) 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior
15 to January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
16 (ii) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after
17 December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

18 (5) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for
19 taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and
20 ending prior to January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 5% of
21 the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

22 (5.1) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
23 for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and
24 ending after December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum
25 of (i) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior
26 to January 1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and

1 (ii) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period
2 after December 31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

3 (5.2) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
4 for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2015,
5 and ending prior to January 1, 2025, an amount equal to
6 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

7 (5.3) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
8 for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2025, and
9 ending after December 31, 2024, an amount equal to the sum
10 of (i) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period
11 prior to January 1, 2025, as calculated under Section
12 202.5, and (ii) 3.25% of the taxpayer's net income for the
13 period after December 31, 2024, as calculated under Section
14 202.5.

15 (5.4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
16 for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2025, an
17 amount equal to 3.25% of the taxpayer's net income for the
18 taxable year.

19 (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
20 ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the
21 taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

22 (7) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
23 beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending after June 30,
24 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4% of the
25 taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1, 1989,
26 as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii) 4.8% of the

1 taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30, 1989,
2 as calculated under Section 202.3.

3 (8) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
4 beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending prior to January
5 1, 2011, an amount equal to 4.8% of the taxpayer's net
6 income for the taxable year.

7 (9) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
8 beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and ending after
9 December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4.8%
10 of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to
11 January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
12 (ii) 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after
13 December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

14 (10) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
15 beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and ending prior to
16 January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 7% of the taxpayer's
17 net income for the taxable year.

18 (11) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
19 beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and ending after
20 December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 7% of
21 the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to January
22 1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 5.25%
23 of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December
24 31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

25 (12) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
26 beginning on or after January 1, 2015, and ending prior to

1 January 1, 2025, an amount equal to 5.25% of the taxpayer's
2 net income for the taxable year.

3 (13) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
4 beginning prior to January 1, 2025, and ending after
5 December 31, 2024, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 5.25%
6 of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to
7 January 1, 2025, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
8 (ii) 4.8% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after
9 December 31, 2024, as calculated under Section 202.5.

10 (14) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
11 beginning on or after January 1, 2025, an amount equal to
12 4.8% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

13 The rates under this subsection (b) are subject to the
14 provisions of Section 201.5.

15 (c) Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax.
16 Beginning on July 1, 1979 and thereafter, in addition to such
17 income tax, there is also hereby imposed the Personal Property
18 Tax Replacement Income Tax measured by net income on every
19 corporation (including Subchapter S corporations), partnership
20 and trust, for each taxable year ending after June 30, 1979.
21 Such taxes are imposed on the privilege of earning or receiving
22 income in or as a resident of this State. The Personal Property
23 Tax Replacement Income Tax shall be in addition to the income
24 tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section and in
25 addition to all other occupation or privilege taxes imposed by
26 this State or by any municipal corporation or political

1 subdivision thereof.

2 (d) Additional Personal Property Tax Replacement Income
3 Tax Rates. The personal property tax replacement income tax
4 imposed by this subsection and subsection (c) of this Section
5 in the case of a corporation, other than a Subchapter S
6 corporation and except as adjusted by subsection (d-1), shall
7 be an additional amount equal to 2.85% of such taxpayer's net
8 income for the taxable year, except that beginning on January
9 1, 1981, and thereafter, the rate of 2.85% specified in this
10 subsection shall be reduced to 2.5%, and in the case of a
11 partnership, trust or a Subchapter S corporation shall be an
12 additional amount equal to 1.5% of such taxpayer's net income
13 for the taxable year.

14 (d-1) Rate reduction for certain foreign insurers. In the
15 case of a foreign insurer, as defined by Section 35A-5 of the
16 Illinois Insurance Code, whose state or country of domicile
17 imposes on insurers domiciled in Illinois a retaliatory tax
18 (excluding any insurer whose premiums from reinsurance assumed
19 are 50% or more of its total insurance premiums as determined
20 under paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 304, except
21 that for purposes of this determination premiums from
22 reinsurance do not include premiums from inter-affiliate
23 reinsurance arrangements), beginning with taxable years ending
24 on or after December 31, 1999, the sum of the rates of tax
25 imposed by subsections (b) and (d) shall be reduced (but not
26 increased) to the rate at which the total amount of tax imposed

1 under this Act, net of all credits allowed under this Act,
2 shall equal (i) the total amount of tax that would be imposed
3 on the foreign insurer's net income allocable to Illinois for
4 the taxable year by such foreign insurer's state or country of
5 domicile if that net income were subject to all income taxes
6 and taxes measured by net income imposed by such foreign
7 insurer's state or country of domicile, net of all credits
8 allowed or (ii) a rate of zero if no such tax is imposed on such
9 income by the foreign insurer's state of domicile. For the
10 purposes of this subsection (d-1), an inter-affiliate includes
11 a mutual insurer under common management.

12 (1) For the purposes of subsection (d-1), in no event
13 shall the sum of the rates of tax imposed by subsections
14 (b) and (d) be reduced below the rate at which the sum of:

15 (A) the total amount of tax imposed on such foreign
16 insurer under this Act for a taxable year, net of all
17 credits allowed under this Act, plus

18 (B) the privilege tax imposed by Section 409 of the
19 Illinois Insurance Code, the fire insurance company
20 tax imposed by Section 12 of the Fire Investigation
21 Act, and the fire department taxes imposed under
22 Section 11-10-1 of the Illinois Municipal Code,

23 equals 1.25% for taxable years ending prior to December 31,
24 2003, or 1.75% for taxable years ending on or after
25 December 31, 2003, of the net taxable premiums written for
26 the taxable year, as described by subsection (1) of Section

1 409 of the Illinois Insurance Code. This paragraph will in
2 no event increase the rates imposed under subsections (b)
3 and (d).

4 (2) Any reduction in the rates of tax imposed by this
5 subsection shall be applied first against the rates imposed
6 by subsection (b) and only after the tax imposed by
7 subsection (a) net of all credits allowed under this
8 Section other than the credit allowed under subsection (i)
9 has been reduced to zero, against the rates imposed by
10 subsection (d).

11 This subsection (d-1) is exempt from the provisions of
12 Section 250.

13 (e) Investment credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit
14 against the Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax for
15 investment in qualified property.

16 (1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit equal to .5%
17 of the basis of qualified property placed in service during
18 the taxable year, provided such property is placed in
19 service on or after July 1, 1984. There shall be allowed an
20 additional credit equal to .5% of the basis of qualified
21 property placed in service during the taxable year,
22 provided such property is placed in service on or after
23 July 1, 1986, and the taxpayer's base employment within
24 Illinois has increased by 1% or more over the preceding
25 year as determined by the taxpayer's employment records
26 filed with the Illinois Department of Employment Security.

1 Taxpayers who are new to Illinois shall be deemed to have
2 met the 1% growth in base employment for the first year in
3 which they file employment records with the Illinois
4 Department of Employment Security. The provisions added to
5 this Section by Public Act 85-1200 (and restored by Public
6 Act 87-895) shall be construed as declaratory of existing
7 law and not as a new enactment. If, in any year, the
8 increase in base employment within Illinois over the
9 preceding year is less than 1%, the additional credit shall
10 be limited to that percentage times a fraction, the
11 numerator of which is .5% and the denominator of which is
12 1%, but shall not exceed .5%. The investment credit shall
13 not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a
14 taxpayer's liability in any tax year below zero, nor may
15 any credit for qualified property be allowed for any year
16 other than the year in which the property was placed in
17 service in Illinois. For tax years ending on or after
18 December 31, 1987, and on or before December 31, 1988, the
19 credit shall be allowed for the tax year in which the
20 property is placed in service, or, if the amount of the
21 credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, whether it
22 exceeds the original liability or the liability as later
23 amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to
24 the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the
25 excess credit years if the taxpayer (i) makes investments
26 which cause the creation of a minimum of 2,000 full-time

1 equivalent jobs in Illinois, (ii) is located in an
2 enterprise zone established pursuant to the Illinois
3 Enterprise Zone Act and (iii) is certified by the
4 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now
5 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity) as
6 complying with the requirements specified in clause (i) and
7 (ii) by July 1, 1986. The Department of Commerce and
8 Community Affairs (now Department of Commerce and Economic
9 Opportunity) shall notify the Department of Revenue of all
10 such certifications immediately. For tax years ending
11 after December 31, 1988, the credit shall be allowed for
12 the tax year in which the property is placed in service,
13 or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax liability
14 for that year, whether it exceeds the original liability or
15 the liability as later amended, such excess may be carried
16 forward and applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable
17 years following the excess credit years. The credit shall
18 be applied to the earliest year for which there is a
19 liability. If there is credit from more than one tax year
20 that is available to offset a liability, earlier credit
21 shall be applied first.

22 (2) The term "qualified property" means property
23 which:

24 (A) is tangible, whether new or used, including
25 buildings and structural components of buildings and
26 signs that are real property, but not including land or

1 improvements to real property that are not a structural
2 component of a building such as landscaping, sewer
3 lines, local access roads, fencing, parking lots, and
4 other appurtenances;

5 (B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
6 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
7 as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not
8 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection
9 (e);

10 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
11 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

12 (D) is used in Illinois by a taxpayer who is
13 primarily engaged in manufacturing, or in mining coal
14 or fluorite, or in retailing, or was placed in service
15 on or after July 1, 2006 in a River Edge Redevelopment
16 Zone established pursuant to the River Edge
17 Redevelopment Zone Act; and

18 (E) has not previously been used in Illinois in
19 such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for
20 the credit provided by this subsection (e) or
21 subsection (f).

22 (3) For purposes of this subsection (e),
23 "manufacturing" means the material staging and production
24 of tangible personal property by procedures commonly
25 regarded as manufacturing, processing, fabrication, or
26 assembling which changes some existing material into new

1 shapes, new qualities, or new combinations. For purposes of
2 this subsection (e) the term "mining" shall have the same
3 meaning as the term "mining" in Section 613(c) of the
4 Internal Revenue Code. For purposes of this subsection (e),
5 the term "retailing" means the sale of tangible personal
6 property for use or consumption and not for resale, or
7 services rendered in conjunction with the sale of tangible
8 personal property for use or consumption and not for
9 resale. For purposes of this subsection (e), "tangible
10 personal property" has the same meaning as when that term
11 is used in the Retailers' Occupation Tax Act, and, for
12 taxable years ending after December 31, 2008, does not
13 include the generation, transmission, or distribution of
14 electricity.

15 (4) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
16 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
17 income tax purposes.

18 (5) If the basis of the property for federal income tax
19 depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed
20 in service in Illinois by the taxpayer, the amount of such
21 increase shall be deemed property placed in service on the
22 date of such increase in basis.

23 (6) The term "placed in service" shall have the same
24 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

25 (7) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to
26 be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within

1 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of
2 any qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48
3 months after being placed in service, the Personal Property
4 Tax Replacement Income Tax for such taxable year shall be
5 increased. Such increase shall be determined by (i)
6 recomputing the investment credit which would have been
7 allowed for the year in which credit for such property was
8 originally allowed by eliminating such property from such
9 computation and, (ii) subtracting such recomputed credit
10 from the amount of credit previously allowed. For the
11 purposes of this paragraph (7), a reduction of the basis of
12 qualified property resulting from a redetermination of the
13 purchase price shall be deemed a disposition of qualified
14 property to the extent of such reduction.

15 (8) Unless the investment credit is extended by law,
16 the basis of qualified property shall not include costs
17 incurred after December 31, 2013, except for costs incurred
18 pursuant to a binding contract entered into on or before
19 December 31, 2013.

20 (9) Each taxable year ending before December 31, 2000,
21 a partnership may elect to pass through to its partners the
22 credits to which the partnership is entitled under this
23 subsection (e) for the taxable year. A partner may use the
24 credit allocated to him or her under this paragraph only
25 against the tax imposed in subsections (c) and (d) of this
26 Section. If the partnership makes that election, those

1 credits shall be allocated among the partners in the
2 partnership in accordance with the rules set forth in
3 Section 704(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, and the rules
4 promulgated under that Section, and the allocated amount of
5 the credits shall be allowed to the partners for that
6 taxable year. The partnership shall make this election on
7 its Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax return for
8 that taxable year. The election to pass through the credits
9 shall be irrevocable.

10 For taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2000,
11 a partner that qualifies its partnership for a subtraction
12 under subparagraph (I) of paragraph (2) of subsection (d)
13 of Section 203 or a shareholder that qualifies a Subchapter
14 S corporation for a subtraction under subparagraph (S) of
15 paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 203 shall be
16 allowed a credit under this subsection (e) equal to its
17 share of the credit earned under this subsection (e) during
18 the taxable year by the partnership or Subchapter S
19 corporation, determined in accordance with the
20 determination of income and distributive share of income
21 under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal
22 Revenue Code. This paragraph is exempt from the provisions
23 of Section 250.

24 (f) Investment credit; Enterprise Zone; River Edge
25 Redevelopment Zone.

26 (1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the

1 tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for
2 investment in qualified property which is placed in service
3 in an Enterprise Zone created pursuant to the Illinois
4 Enterprise Zone Act or, for property placed in service on
5 or after July 1, 2006, a River Edge Redevelopment Zone
6 established pursuant to the River Edge Redevelopment Zone
7 Act. For partners, shareholders of Subchapter S
8 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies,
9 if the liability company is treated as a partnership for
10 purposes of federal and State income taxation, there shall
11 be allowed a credit under this subsection (f) to be
12 determined in accordance with the determination of income
13 and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704
14 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. The credit
15 shall be .5% of the basis for such property. The credit
16 shall be available only in the taxable year in which the
17 property is placed in service in the Enterprise Zone or
18 River Edge Redevelopment Zone and shall not be allowed to
19 the extent that it would reduce a taxpayer's liability for
20 the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section
21 to below zero. For tax years ending on or after December
22 31, 1985, the credit shall be allowed for the tax year in
23 which the property is placed in service, or, if the amount
24 of the credit exceeds the tax liability for that year,
25 whether it exceeds the original liability or the liability
26 as later amended, such excess may be carried forward and

1 applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable years
2 following the excess credit year. The credit shall be
3 applied to the earliest year for which there is a
4 liability. If there is credit from more than one tax year
5 that is available to offset a liability, the credit
6 accruing first in time shall be applied first.

7 (2) The term qualified property means property which:

8 (A) is tangible, whether new or used, including
9 buildings and structural components of buildings;

10 (B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
11 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
12 as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not
13 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection
14 (f);

15 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
16 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

17 (D) is used in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge
18 Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer; and

19 (E) has not been previously used in Illinois in
20 such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for
21 the credit provided by this subsection (f) or
22 subsection (e).

23 (3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
24 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
25 income tax purposes.

26 (4) If the basis of the property for federal income tax

1 depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed
2 in service in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge
3 Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer, the amount of such
4 increase shall be deemed property placed in service on the
5 date of such increase in basis.

6 (5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same
7 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

8 (6) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to
9 be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within
10 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of
11 any qualified property is moved outside the Enterprise Zone
12 or River Edge Redevelopment Zone within 48 months after
13 being placed in service, the tax imposed under subsections
14 (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable year shall be
15 increased. Such increase shall be determined by (i)
16 recomputing the investment credit which would have been
17 allowed for the year in which credit for such property was
18 originally allowed by eliminating such property from such
19 computation, and (ii) subtracting such recomputed credit
20 from the amount of credit previously allowed. For the
21 purposes of this paragraph (6), a reduction of the basis of
22 qualified property resulting from a redetermination of the
23 purchase price shall be deemed a disposition of qualified
24 property to the extent of such reduction.

25 (7) There shall be allowed an additional credit equal
26 to 0.5% of the basis of qualified property placed in

1 service during the taxable year in a River Edge
2 Redevelopment Zone, provided such property is placed in
3 service on or after July 1, 2006, and the taxpayer's base
4 employment within Illinois has increased by 1% or more over
5 the preceding year as determined by the taxpayer's
6 employment records filed with the Illinois Department of
7 Employment Security. Taxpayers who are new to Illinois
8 shall be deemed to have met the 1% growth in base
9 employment for the first year in which they file employment
10 records with the Illinois Department of Employment
11 Security. If, in any year, the increase in base employment
12 within Illinois over the preceding year is less than 1%,
13 the additional credit shall be limited to that percentage
14 times a fraction, the numerator of which is 0.5% and the
15 denominator of which is 1%, but shall not exceed 0.5%.

16 (g) Jobs Tax Credit; Enterprise Zone, River Edge
17 Redevelopment Zone, and Foreign Trade Zone or Sub-Zone.

18 (1) A taxpayer conducting a trade or business in an
19 enterprise zone or a High Impact Business designated by the
20 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity or for
21 taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2006, in a
22 River Edge Redevelopment Zone conducting a trade or
23 business in a federally designated Foreign Trade Zone or
24 Sub-Zone shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed
25 by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section in the amount of
26 \$500 per eligible employee hired to work in the zone during

1 the taxable year.

2 (2) To qualify for the credit:

3 (A) the taxpayer must hire 5 or more eligible
4 employees to work in an enterprise zone, River Edge
5 Redevelopment Zone, or federally designated Foreign
6 Trade Zone or Sub-Zone during the taxable year;

7 (B) the taxpayer's total employment within the
8 enterprise zone, River Edge Redevelopment Zone, or
9 federally designated Foreign Trade Zone or Sub-Zone
10 must increase by 5 or more full-time employees beyond
11 the total employed in that zone at the end of the
12 previous tax year for which a jobs tax credit under
13 this Section was taken, or beyond the total employed by
14 the taxpayer as of December 31, 1985, whichever is
15 later; and

16 (C) the eligible employees must be employed 180
17 consecutive days in order to be deemed hired for
18 purposes of this subsection.

19 (3) An "eligible employee" means an employee who is:

20 (A) Certified by the Department of Commerce and
21 Economic Opportunity as "eligible for services"
22 pursuant to regulations promulgated in accordance with
23 Title II of the Job Training Partnership Act, Training
24 Services for the Disadvantaged or Title III of the Job
25 Training Partnership Act, Employment and Training
26 Assistance for Dislocated Workers Program.

1 (B) Hired after the enterprise zone, River Edge
2 Redevelopment Zone, or federally designated Foreign
3 Trade Zone or Sub-Zone was designated or the trade or
4 business was located in that zone, whichever is later.

5 (C) Employed in the enterprise zone, River Edge
6 Redevelopment Zone, or Foreign Trade Zone or Sub-Zone.
7 An employee is employed in an enterprise zone or
8 federally designated Foreign Trade Zone or Sub-Zone if
9 his services are rendered there or it is the base of
10 operations for the services performed.

11 (D) A full-time employee working 30 or more hours
12 per week.

13 (4) For tax years ending on or after December 31, 1985
14 and prior to December 31, 1988, the credit shall be allowed
15 for the tax year in which the eligible employees are hired.
16 For tax years ending on or after December 31, 1988, the
17 credit shall be allowed for the tax year immediately
18 following the tax year in which the eligible employees are
19 hired. If the amount of the credit exceeds the tax
20 liability for that year, whether it exceeds the original
21 liability or the liability as later amended, such excess
22 may be carried forward and applied to the tax liability of
23 the 5 taxable years following the excess credit year. The
24 credit shall be applied to the earliest year for which
25 there is a liability. If there is credit from more than one
26 tax year that is available to offset a liability, earlier

1 credit shall be applied first.

2 (5) The Department of Revenue shall promulgate such
3 rules and regulations as may be deemed necessary to carry
4 out the purposes of this subsection (g).

5 (6) The credit shall be available for eligible
6 employees hired on or after January 1, 1986.

7 (h) Investment credit; High Impact Business.

8 (1) Subject to subsections (b) and (b-5) of Section 5.5
9 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act, a taxpayer shall be
10 allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a)
11 and (b) of this Section for investment in qualified
12 property which is placed in service by a Department of
13 Commerce and Economic Opportunity designated High Impact
14 Business. The credit shall be .5% of the basis for such
15 property. The credit shall not be available (i) until the
16 minimum investments in qualified property set forth in
17 subdivision (a)(3)(A) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois
18 Enterprise Zone Act have been satisfied or (ii) until the
19 time authorized in subsection (b-5) of the Illinois
20 Enterprise Zone Act for entities designated as High Impact
21 Businesses under subdivisions (a)(3)(B), (a)(3)(C), and
22 (a)(3)(D) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone
23 Act, and shall not be allowed to the extent that it would
24 reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by
25 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. The
26 credit applicable to such investments shall be taken in the

1 taxable year in which such investments have been completed.
2 The credit for additional investments beyond the minimum
3 investment by a designated high impact business authorized
4 under subdivision (a) (3) (A) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois
5 Enterprise Zone Act shall be available only in the taxable
6 year in which the property is placed in service and shall
7 not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a
8 taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by subsections (a)
9 and (b) of this Section to below zero. For tax years ending
10 on or after December 31, 1987, the credit shall be allowed
11 for the tax year in which the property is placed in
12 service, or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax
13 liability for that year, whether it exceeds the original
14 liability or the liability as later amended, such excess
15 may be carried forward and applied to the tax liability of
16 the 5 taxable years following the excess credit year. The
17 credit shall be applied to the earliest year for which
18 there is a liability. If there is credit from more than one
19 tax year that is available to offset a liability, the
20 credit accruing first in time shall be applied first.

21 Changes made in this subdivision (h) (1) by Public Act
22 88-670 restore changes made by Public Act 85-1182 and
23 reflect existing law.

24 (2) The term qualified property means property which:

25 (A) is tangible, whether new or used, including
26 buildings and structural components of buildings;

1 (B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
2 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
3 as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not
4 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection
5 (h);

6 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
7 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code; and

8 (D) is not eligible for the Enterprise Zone
9 Investment Credit provided by subsection (f) of this
10 Section.

11 (3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
12 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
13 income tax purposes.

14 (4) If the basis of the property for federal income tax
15 depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed
16 in service in a federally designated Foreign Trade Zone or
17 Sub-Zone located in Illinois by the taxpayer, the amount of
18 such increase shall be deemed property placed in service on
19 the date of such increase in basis.

20 (5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same
21 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

22 (6) If during any taxable year ending on or before
23 December 31, 1996, any property ceases to be qualified
24 property in the hands of the taxpayer within 48 months
25 after being placed in service, or the situs of any
26 qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48

1 months after being placed in service, the tax imposed under
2 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable
3 year shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined
4 by (i) recomputing the investment credit which would have
5 been allowed for the year in which credit for such property
6 was originally allowed by eliminating such property from
7 such computation, and (ii) subtracting such recomputed
8 credit from the amount of credit previously allowed. For
9 the purposes of this paragraph (6), a reduction of the
10 basis of qualified property resulting from a
11 redetermination of the purchase price shall be deemed a
12 disposition of qualified property to the extent of such
13 reduction.

14 (7) Beginning with tax years ending after December 31,
15 1996, if a taxpayer qualifies for the credit under this
16 subsection (h) and thereby is granted a tax abatement and
17 the taxpayer relocates its entire facility in violation of
18 the explicit terms and length of the contract under Section
19 18-183 of the Property Tax Code, the tax imposed under
20 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section shall be increased
21 for the taxable year in which the taxpayer relocated its
22 facility by an amount equal to the amount of credit
23 received by the taxpayer under this subsection (h).

24 (i) Credit for Personal Property Tax Replacement Income
25 Tax. For tax years ending prior to December 31, 2003, a credit
26 shall be allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and

1 (b) of this Section for the tax imposed by subsections (c) and
2 (d) of this Section. This credit shall be computed by
3 multiplying the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this
4 Section by a fraction, the numerator of which is base income
5 allocable to Illinois and the denominator of which is Illinois
6 base income, and further multiplying the product by the tax
7 rate imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section.

8 Any credit earned on or after December 31, 1986 under this
9 subsection which is unused in the year the credit is computed
10 because it exceeds the tax liability imposed by subsections (a)
11 and (b) for that year (whether it exceeds the original
12 liability or the liability as later amended) may be carried
13 forward and applied to the tax liability imposed by subsections
14 (a) and (b) of the 5 taxable years following the excess credit
15 year, provided that no credit may be carried forward to any
16 year ending on or after December 31, 2003. This credit shall be
17 applied first to the earliest year for which there is a
18 liability. If there is a credit under this subsection from more
19 than one tax year that is available to offset a liability the
20 earliest credit arising under this subsection shall be applied
21 first.

22 If, during any taxable year ending on or after December 31,
23 1986, the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this
24 Section for which a taxpayer has claimed a credit under this
25 subsection (i) is reduced, the amount of credit for such tax
26 shall also be reduced. Such reduction shall be determined by

1 recomputing the credit to take into account the reduced tax
2 imposed by subsections (c) and (d). If any portion of the
3 reduced amount of credit has been carried to a different
4 taxable year, an amended return shall be filed for such taxable
5 year to reduce the amount of credit claimed.

6 (j) Training expense credit. Beginning with tax years
7 ending on or after December 31, 1986 and prior to December 31,
8 2003, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax
9 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) under this Section for all
10 amounts paid or accrued, on behalf of all persons employed by
11 the taxpayer in Illinois or Illinois residents employed outside
12 of Illinois by a taxpayer, for educational or vocational
13 training in semi-technical or technical fields or semi-skilled
14 or skilled fields, which were deducted from gross income in the
15 computation of taxable income. The credit against the tax
16 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) shall be 1.6% of such
17 training expenses. For partners, shareholders of subchapter S
18 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if the
19 liability company is treated as a partnership for purposes of
20 federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a
21 credit under this subsection (j) to be determined in accordance
22 with the determination of income and distributive share of
23 income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the
24 Internal Revenue Code.

25 Any credit allowed under this subsection which is unused in
26 the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each of

1 the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit is
2 first computed until it is used. This credit shall be applied
3 first to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If
4 there is a credit under this subsection from more than one tax
5 year that is available to offset a liability the earliest
6 credit arising under this subsection shall be applied first. No
7 carryforward credit may be claimed in any tax year ending on or
8 after December 31, 2003.

9 (k) Research and development credit.

10 For tax years ending after July 1, 1990 and prior to
11 December 31, 2003, and beginning again for tax years ending on
12 or after December 31, 2004, ~~and ending prior to January 1,~~
13 ~~2011,~~ a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax
14 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for
15 increasing research activities in this State. The credit
16 allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b)
17 shall be equal to 6 1/2% of the qualifying expenditures for
18 increasing research activities in this State. For partners,
19 shareholders of subchapter S corporations, and owners of
20 limited liability companies, if the liability company is
21 treated as a partnership for purposes of federal and State
22 income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this
23 subsection to be determined in accordance with the
24 determination of income and distributive share of income under
25 Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the Internal Revenue
26 Code. It is the intention of the General Assembly that the

1 credit awarded under this subsection (k) be available for all
2 tax years ending on or after December, 31, 2004, including, but
3 not limited to, tax years ending on or after December, 31, 2004
4 and prior to the effective date of this amendatory Act of the
5 97th General Assembly.

6 For purposes of this subsection, "qualifying expenditures"
7 means the qualifying expenditures as defined for the federal
8 credit for increasing research activities which would be
9 allowable under Section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code and
10 which are conducted in this State, "qualifying expenditures for
11 increasing research activities in this State" means the excess
12 of qualifying expenditures for the taxable year in which
13 incurred over qualifying expenditures for the base period,
14 "qualifying expenditures for the base period" means the average
15 of the qualifying expenditures for each year in the base
16 period, and "base period" means the 3 taxable years immediately
17 preceding the taxable year for which the determination is being
18 made. For purposes of this subsection, the term "qualifying
19 expenditures" also includes amounts paid or incurred for
20 ethanol and biodiesel research conducted in this State.

21 Any credit in excess of the tax liability for the taxable
22 year may be carried forward. A taxpayer may elect to have the
23 unused credit shown on its final completed return carried over
24 as a credit against the tax liability for the following 5
25 taxable years or until it has been fully used, whichever occurs
26 first; provided that no credit earned in a tax year ending

1 prior to December 31, 2003 may be carried forward to any year
2 ending on or after December 31, 2003, ~~and no credit may be~~
3 ~~carried forward to any taxable year ending on or after January~~
4 ~~1, 2011.~~

5 If an unused credit is carried forward to a given year from
6 2 or more earlier years, that credit arising in the earliest
7 year will be applied first against the tax liability for the
8 given year. If a tax liability for the given year still
9 remains, the credit from the next earliest year will then be
10 applied, and so on, until all credits have been used or no tax
11 liability for the given year remains. Any remaining unused
12 credit or credits then will be carried forward to the next
13 following year in which a tax liability is incurred, except
14 that no credit can be carried forward to a year which is more
15 than 5 years after the year in which the expense for which the
16 credit is given was incurred.

17 No inference shall be drawn from this amendatory Act of the
18 91st General Assembly in construing this Section for taxable
19 years beginning before January 1, 1999.

20 This subsection (k) is exempt from the provisions of
21 Section 250.

22 (l) Environmental Remediation Tax Credit.

23 (i) For tax years ending after December 31, 1997 and on
24 or before December 31, 2001, a taxpayer shall be allowed a
25 credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b)
26 of this Section for certain amounts paid for unreimbursed

1 eligible remediation costs, as specified in this
2 subsection. For purposes of this Section, "unreimbursed
3 eligible remediation costs" means costs approved by the
4 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency ("Agency") under
5 Section 58.14 of the Environmental Protection Act that were
6 paid in performing environmental remediation at a site for
7 which a No Further Remediation Letter was issued by the
8 Agency and recorded under Section 58.10 of the
9 Environmental Protection Act. The credit must be claimed
10 for the taxable year in which Agency approval of the
11 eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit is not
12 available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any related
13 party caused or contributed to, in any material respect, a
14 release of regulated substances on, in, or under the site
15 that was identified and addressed by the remedial action
16 pursuant to the Site Remediation Program of the
17 Environmental Protection Act. After the Pollution Control
18 Board rules are adopted pursuant to the Illinois
19 Administrative Procedure Act for the administration and
20 enforcement of Section 58.9 of the Environmental
21 Protection Act, determinations as to credit availability
22 for purposes of this Section shall be made consistent with
23 those rules. For purposes of this Section, "taxpayer"
24 includes a person whose tax attributes the taxpayer has
25 succeeded to under Section 381 of the Internal Revenue Code
26 and "related party" includes the persons disallowed a

1 deduction for losses by paragraphs (b), (c), and (f)(1) of
2 Section 267 of the Internal Revenue Code by virtue of being
3 a related taxpayer, as well as any of its partners. The
4 credit allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a)
5 and (b) shall be equal to 25% of the unreimbursed eligible
6 remediation costs in excess of \$100,000 per site, except
7 that the \$100,000 threshold shall not apply to any site
8 contained in an enterprise zone as determined by the
9 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now
10 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity). The
11 total credit allowed shall not exceed \$40,000 per year with
12 a maximum total of \$150,000 per site. For partners and
13 shareholders of subchapter S corporations, there shall be
14 allowed a credit under this subsection to be determined in
15 accordance with the determination of income and
16 distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and
17 subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

18 (ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is
19 unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried
20 forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year
21 for which the credit is first earned until it is used. The
22 term "unused credit" does not include any amounts of
23 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of the
24 maximum credit per site authorized under paragraph (i).
25 This credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for
26 which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this

1 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to
2 offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under this
3 subsection shall be applied first. A credit allowed under
4 this subsection may be sold to a buyer as part of a sale of
5 all or part of the remediation site for which the credit
6 was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site and the
7 tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and remaining
8 carry-forward period of the seller. To perfect the
9 transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in the
10 chain of title for the site and provide written notice to
11 the Director of the Illinois Department of Revenue of the
12 assignor's intent to sell the remediation site and the
13 amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of
14 the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any
15 taxpayer if the taxpayer or a related party would not be
16 eligible under the provisions of subsection (i).

17 (iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
18 shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
19 Environmental Protection Act.

20 (m) Education expense credit. Beginning with tax years
21 ending after December 31, 1999, a taxpayer who is the custodian
22 of one or more qualifying pupils shall be allowed a credit
23 against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this
24 Section for qualified education expenses incurred on behalf of
25 the qualifying pupils. The credit shall be equal to 25% of
26 qualified education expenses, but in no event may the total

1 credit under this subsection claimed by a family that is the
2 custodian of qualifying pupils exceed \$500. In no event shall a
3 credit under this subsection reduce the taxpayer's liability
4 under this Act to less than zero. This subsection is exempt
5 from the provisions of Section 250 of this Act.

6 For purposes of this subsection:

7 "Qualifying pupils" means individuals who (i) are
8 residents of the State of Illinois, (ii) are under the age of
9 21 at the close of the school year for which a credit is
10 sought, and (iii) during the school year for which a credit is
11 sought were full-time pupils enrolled in a kindergarten through
12 twelfth grade education program at any school, as defined in
13 this subsection.

14 "Qualified education expense" means the amount incurred on
15 behalf of a qualifying pupil in excess of \$250 for tuition,
16 book fees, and lab fees at the school in which the pupil is
17 enrolled during the regular school year.

18 "School" means any public or nonpublic elementary or
19 secondary school in Illinois that is in compliance with Title
20 VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and attendance at which
21 satisfies the requirements of Section 26-1 of the School Code,
22 except that nothing shall be construed to require a child to
23 attend any particular public or nonpublic school to qualify for
24 the credit under this Section.

25 "Custodian" means, with respect to qualifying pupils, an
26 Illinois resident who is a parent, the parents, a legal

1 guardian, or the legal guardians of the qualifying pupils.

2 (n) River Edge Redevelopment Zone site remediation tax
3 credit.

4 (i) For tax years ending on or after December 31, 2006,
5 a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax
6 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for
7 certain amounts paid for unreimbursed eligible remediation
8 costs, as specified in this subsection. For purposes of
9 this Section, "unreimbursed eligible remediation costs"
10 means costs approved by the Illinois Environmental
11 Protection Agency ("Agency") under Section 58.14a of the
12 Environmental Protection Act that were paid in performing
13 environmental remediation at a site within a River Edge
14 Redevelopment Zone for which a No Further Remediation
15 Letter was issued by the Agency and recorded under Section
16 58.10 of the Environmental Protection Act. The credit must
17 be claimed for the taxable year in which Agency approval of
18 the eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit is
19 not available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any
20 related party caused or contributed to, in any material
21 respect, a release of regulated substances on, in, or under
22 the site that was identified and addressed by the remedial
23 action pursuant to the Site Remediation Program of the
24 Environmental Protection Act. Determinations as to credit
25 availability for purposes of this Section shall be made
26 consistent with rules adopted by the Pollution Control

1 Board pursuant to the Illinois Administrative Procedure
2 Act for the administration and enforcement of Section 58.9
3 of the Environmental Protection Act. For purposes of this
4 Section, "taxpayer" includes a person whose tax attributes
5 the taxpayer has succeeded to under Section 381 of the
6 Internal Revenue Code and "related party" includes the
7 persons disallowed a deduction for losses by paragraphs
8 (b), (c), and (f) (1) of Section 267 of the Internal Revenue
9 Code by virtue of being a related taxpayer, as well as any
10 of its partners. The credit allowed against the tax imposed
11 by subsections (a) and (b) shall be equal to 25% of the
12 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of
13 \$100,000 per site.

14 (ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is
15 unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried
16 forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year
17 for which the credit is first earned until it is used. This
18 credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for
19 which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this
20 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to
21 offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under this
22 subsection shall be applied first. A credit allowed under
23 this subsection may be sold to a buyer as part of a sale of
24 all or part of the remediation site for which the credit
25 was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site and the
26 tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and remaining

1 carry-forward period of the seller. To perfect the
2 transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in the
3 chain of title for the site and provide written notice to
4 the Director of the Illinois Department of Revenue of the
5 assignor's intent to sell the remediation site and the
6 amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of
7 the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any
8 taxpayer if the taxpayer or a related party would not be
9 eligible under the provisions of subsection (i).

10 (iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
11 shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
12 Environmental Protection Act.

13 (Source: P.A. 96-115, eff. 7-31-09; 96-116, eff. 7-31-09;
14 96-937, eff. 6-23-10; 96-1000, eff. 7-2-10; 96-1496, eff.
15 1-13-11; 97-2, eff. 5-6-11.)

16 (Text of Section after amendment by P.A. 97-636)

17 Sec. 201. Tax Imposed.

18 (a) In general. A tax measured by net income is hereby
19 imposed on every individual, corporation, trust and estate for
20 each taxable year ending after July 31, 1969 on the privilege
21 of earning or receiving income in or as a resident of this
22 State. Such tax shall be in addition to all other occupation or
23 privilege taxes imposed by this State or by any municipal
24 corporation or political subdivision thereof.

25 (b) Rates. The tax imposed by subsection (a) of this

1 Section shall be determined as follows, except as adjusted by
2 subsection (d-1):

3 (1) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
4 taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal
5 to 2 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable
6 year.

7 (2) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
8 taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending
9 after June 30, 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 2
10 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to
11 July 1, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii)
12 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after June
13 30, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3.

14 (3) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
15 taxable years beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending
16 prior to January 1, 2011, an amount equal to 3% of the
17 taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

18 (4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for
19 taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and
20 ending after December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum
21 of (i) 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior
22 to January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
23 (ii) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after
24 December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

25 (5) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for
26 taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and

1 ending prior to January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 5% of
2 the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

3 (5.1) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
4 for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and
5 ending after December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum
6 of (i) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior
7 to January 1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
8 (ii) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period
9 after December 31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

10 (5.2) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
11 for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2015,
12 and ending prior to January 1, 2025, an amount equal to
13 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

14 (5.3) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
15 for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2025, and
16 ending after December 31, 2024, an amount equal to the sum
17 of (i) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period
18 prior to January 1, 2025, as calculated under Section
19 202.5, and (ii) 3.25% of the taxpayer's net income for the
20 period after December 31, 2024, as calculated under Section
21 202.5.

22 (5.4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
23 for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2025, an
24 amount equal to 3.25% of the taxpayer's net income for the
25 taxable year.

26 (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years

1 ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the
2 taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

3 (7) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
4 beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending after June 30,
5 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4% of the
6 taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1, 1989,
7 as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii) 4.8% of the
8 taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30, 1989,
9 as calculated under Section 202.3.

10 (8) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
11 beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending prior to January
12 1, 2011, an amount equal to 4.8% of the taxpayer's net
13 income for the taxable year.

14 (9) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
15 beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and ending after
16 December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4.8%
17 of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to
18 January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
19 (ii) 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after
20 December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

21 (10) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
22 beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and ending prior to
23 January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 7% of the taxpayer's
24 net income for the taxable year.

25 (11) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
26 beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and ending after

1 December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 7% of
2 the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to January
3 1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 5.25%
4 of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December
5 31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

6 (12) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
7 beginning on or after January 1, 2015, and ending prior to
8 January 1, 2025, an amount equal to 5.25% of the taxpayer's
9 net income for the taxable year.

10 (13) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
11 beginning prior to January 1, 2025, and ending after
12 December 31, 2024, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 5.25%
13 of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to
14 January 1, 2025, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
15 (ii) 4.8% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after
16 December 31, 2024, as calculated under Section 202.5.

17 (14) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
18 beginning on or after January 1, 2025, an amount equal to
19 4.8% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

20 The rates under this subsection (b) are subject to the
21 provisions of Section 201.5.

22 (c) Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax.
23 Beginning on July 1, 1979 and thereafter, in addition to such
24 income tax, there is also hereby imposed the Personal Property
25 Tax Replacement Income Tax measured by net income on every
26 corporation (including Subchapter S corporations), partnership

1 and trust, for each taxable year ending after June 30, 1979.
2 Such taxes are imposed on the privilege of earning or receiving
3 income in or as a resident of this State. The Personal Property
4 Tax Replacement Income Tax shall be in addition to the income
5 tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section and in
6 addition to all other occupation or privilege taxes imposed by
7 this State or by any municipal corporation or political
8 subdivision thereof.

9 (d) Additional Personal Property Tax Replacement Income
10 Tax Rates. The personal property tax replacement income tax
11 imposed by this subsection and subsection (c) of this Section
12 in the case of a corporation, other than a Subchapter S
13 corporation and except as adjusted by subsection (d-1), shall
14 be an additional amount equal to 2.85% of such taxpayer's net
15 income for the taxable year, except that beginning on January
16 1, 1981, and thereafter, the rate of 2.85% specified in this
17 subsection shall be reduced to 2.5%, and in the case of a
18 partnership, trust or a Subchapter S corporation shall be an
19 additional amount equal to 1.5% of such taxpayer's net income
20 for the taxable year.

21 (d-1) Rate reduction for certain foreign insurers. In the
22 case of a foreign insurer, as defined by Section 35A-5 of the
23 Illinois Insurance Code, whose state or country of domicile
24 imposes on insurers domiciled in Illinois a retaliatory tax
25 (excluding any insurer whose premiums from reinsurance assumed
26 are 50% or more of its total insurance premiums as determined

1 under paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 304, except
2 that for purposes of this determination premiums from
3 reinsurance do not include premiums from inter-affiliate
4 reinsurance arrangements), beginning with taxable years ending
5 on or after December 31, 1999, the sum of the rates of tax
6 imposed by subsections (b) and (d) shall be reduced (but not
7 increased) to the rate at which the total amount of tax imposed
8 under this Act, net of all credits allowed under this Act,
9 shall equal (i) the total amount of tax that would be imposed
10 on the foreign insurer's net income allocable to Illinois for
11 the taxable year by such foreign insurer's state or country of
12 domicile if that net income were subject to all income taxes
13 and taxes measured by net income imposed by such foreign
14 insurer's state or country of domicile, net of all credits
15 allowed or (ii) a rate of zero if no such tax is imposed on such
16 income by the foreign insurer's state of domicile. For the
17 purposes of this subsection (d-1), an inter-affiliate includes
18 a mutual insurer under common management.

19 (1) For the purposes of subsection (d-1), in no event
20 shall the sum of the rates of tax imposed by subsections
21 (b) and (d) be reduced below the rate at which the sum of:

22 (A) the total amount of tax imposed on such foreign
23 insurer under this Act for a taxable year, net of all
24 credits allowed under this Act, plus

25 (B) the privilege tax imposed by Section 409 of the
26 Illinois Insurance Code, the fire insurance company

1 tax imposed by Section 12 of the Fire Investigation
2 Act, and the fire department taxes imposed under
3 Section 11-10-1 of the Illinois Municipal Code,
4 equals 1.25% for taxable years ending prior to December 31,
5 2003, or 1.75% for taxable years ending on or after
6 December 31, 2003, of the net taxable premiums written for
7 the taxable year, as described by subsection (1) of Section
8 409 of the Illinois Insurance Code. This paragraph will in
9 no event increase the rates imposed under subsections (b)
10 and (d).

11 (2) Any reduction in the rates of tax imposed by this
12 subsection shall be applied first against the rates imposed
13 by subsection (b) and only after the tax imposed by
14 subsection (a) net of all credits allowed under this
15 Section other than the credit allowed under subsection (i)
16 has been reduced to zero, against the rates imposed by
17 subsection (d).

18 This subsection (d-1) is exempt from the provisions of
19 Section 250.

20 (e) Investment credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit
21 against the Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax for
22 investment in qualified property.

23 (1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit equal to .5%
24 of the basis of qualified property placed in service during
25 the taxable year, provided such property is placed in
26 service on or after July 1, 1984. There shall be allowed an

1 additional credit equal to .5% of the basis of qualified
2 property placed in service during the taxable year,
3 provided such property is placed in service on or after
4 July 1, 1986, and the taxpayer's base employment within
5 Illinois has increased by 1% or more over the preceding
6 year as determined by the taxpayer's employment records
7 filed with the Illinois Department of Employment Security.
8 Taxpayers who are new to Illinois shall be deemed to have
9 met the 1% growth in base employment for the first year in
10 which they file employment records with the Illinois
11 Department of Employment Security. The provisions added to
12 this Section by Public Act 85-1200 (and restored by Public
13 Act 87-895) shall be construed as declaratory of existing
14 law and not as a new enactment. If, in any year, the
15 increase in base employment within Illinois over the
16 preceding year is less than 1%, the additional credit shall
17 be limited to that percentage times a fraction, the
18 numerator of which is .5% and the denominator of which is
19 1%, but shall not exceed .5%. The investment credit shall
20 not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a
21 taxpayer's liability in any tax year below zero, nor may
22 any credit for qualified property be allowed for any year
23 other than the year in which the property was placed in
24 service in Illinois. For tax years ending on or after
25 December 31, 1987, and on or before December 31, 1988, the
26 credit shall be allowed for the tax year in which the

1 property is placed in service, or, if the amount of the
2 credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, whether it
3 exceeds the original liability or the liability as later
4 amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to
5 the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the
6 excess credit years if the taxpayer (i) makes investments
7 which cause the creation of a minimum of 2,000 full-time
8 equivalent jobs in Illinois, (ii) is located in an
9 enterprise zone established pursuant to the Illinois
10 Enterprise Zone Act and (iii) is certified by the
11 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now
12 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity) as
13 complying with the requirements specified in clause (i) and
14 (ii) by July 1, 1986. The Department of Commerce and
15 Community Affairs (now Department of Commerce and Economic
16 Opportunity) shall notify the Department of Revenue of all
17 such certifications immediately. For tax years ending
18 after December 31, 1988, the credit shall be allowed for
19 the tax year in which the property is placed in service,
20 or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax liability
21 for that year, whether it exceeds the original liability or
22 the liability as later amended, such excess may be carried
23 forward and applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable
24 years following the excess credit years. The credit shall
25 be applied to the earliest year for which there is a
26 liability. If there is credit from more than one tax year

1 that is available to offset a liability, earlier credit
2 shall be applied first.

3 (2) The term "qualified property" means property
4 which:

5 (A) is tangible, whether new or used, including
6 buildings and structural components of buildings and
7 signs that are real property, but not including land or
8 improvements to real property that are not a structural
9 component of a building such as landscaping, sewer
10 lines, local access roads, fencing, parking lots, and
11 other appurtenances;

12 (B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
13 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
14 as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not
15 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection
16 (e);

17 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
18 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

19 (D) is used in Illinois by a taxpayer who is
20 primarily engaged in manufacturing, or in mining coal
21 or fluorite, or in retailing, or was placed in service
22 on or after July 1, 2006 in a River Edge Redevelopment
23 Zone established pursuant to the River Edge
24 Redevelopment Zone Act; and

25 (E) has not previously been used in Illinois in
26 such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for

1 the credit provided by this subsection (e) or
2 subsection (f).

3 (3) For purposes of this subsection (e),
4 "manufacturing" means the material staging and production
5 of tangible personal property by procedures commonly
6 regarded as manufacturing, processing, fabrication, or
7 assembling which changes some existing material into new
8 shapes, new qualities, or new combinations. For purposes of
9 this subsection (e) the term "mining" shall have the same
10 meaning as the term "mining" in Section 613(c) of the
11 Internal Revenue Code. For purposes of this subsection (e),
12 the term "retailing" means the sale of tangible personal
13 property for use or consumption and not for resale, or
14 services rendered in conjunction with the sale of tangible
15 personal property for use or consumption and not for
16 resale. For purposes of this subsection (e), "tangible
17 personal property" has the same meaning as when that term
18 is used in the Retailers' Occupation Tax Act, and, for
19 taxable years ending after December 31, 2008, does not
20 include the generation, transmission, or distribution of
21 electricity.

22 (4) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
23 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
24 income tax purposes.

25 (5) If the basis of the property for federal income tax
26 depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed

1 in service in Illinois by the taxpayer, the amount of such
2 increase shall be deemed property placed in service on the
3 date of such increase in basis.

4 (6) The term "placed in service" shall have the same
5 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

6 (7) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to
7 be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within
8 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of
9 any qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48
10 months after being placed in service, the Personal Property
11 Tax Replacement Income Tax for such taxable year shall be
12 increased. Such increase shall be determined by (i)
13 recomputing the investment credit which would have been
14 allowed for the year in which credit for such property was
15 originally allowed by eliminating such property from such
16 computation and, (ii) subtracting such recomputed credit
17 from the amount of credit previously allowed. For the
18 purposes of this paragraph (7), a reduction of the basis of
19 qualified property resulting from a redetermination of the
20 purchase price shall be deemed a disposition of qualified
21 property to the extent of such reduction.

22 (8) Unless the investment credit is extended by law,
23 the basis of qualified property shall not include costs
24 incurred after December 31, 2018, except for costs incurred
25 pursuant to a binding contract entered into on or before
26 December 31, 2018.

1 (9) Each taxable year ending before December 31, 2000,
2 a partnership may elect to pass through to its partners the
3 credits to which the partnership is entitled under this
4 subsection (e) for the taxable year. A partner may use the
5 credit allocated to him or her under this paragraph only
6 against the tax imposed in subsections (c) and (d) of this
7 Section. If the partnership makes that election, those
8 credits shall be allocated among the partners in the
9 partnership in accordance with the rules set forth in
10 Section 704(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, and the rules
11 promulgated under that Section, and the allocated amount of
12 the credits shall be allowed to the partners for that
13 taxable year. The partnership shall make this election on
14 its Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax return for
15 that taxable year. The election to pass through the credits
16 shall be irrevocable.

17 For taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2000,
18 a partner that qualifies its partnership for a subtraction
19 under subparagraph (I) of paragraph (2) of subsection (d)
20 of Section 203 or a shareholder that qualifies a Subchapter
21 S corporation for a subtraction under subparagraph (S) of
22 paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 203 shall be
23 allowed a credit under this subsection (e) equal to its
24 share of the credit earned under this subsection (e) during
25 the taxable year by the partnership or Subchapter S
26 corporation, determined in accordance with the

1 determination of income and distributive share of income
2 under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal
3 Revenue Code. This paragraph is exempt from the provisions
4 of Section 250.

5 (f) Investment credit; Enterprise Zone; River Edge
6 Redevelopment Zone.

7 (1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the
8 tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for
9 investment in qualified property which is placed in service
10 in an Enterprise Zone created pursuant to the Illinois
11 Enterprise Zone Act or, for property placed in service on
12 or after July 1, 2006, a River Edge Redevelopment Zone
13 established pursuant to the River Edge Redevelopment Zone
14 Act. For partners, shareholders of Subchapter S
15 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies,
16 if the liability company is treated as a partnership for
17 purposes of federal and State income taxation, there shall
18 be allowed a credit under this subsection (f) to be
19 determined in accordance with the determination of income
20 and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704
21 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. The credit
22 shall be .5% of the basis for such property. The credit
23 shall be available only in the taxable year in which the
24 property is placed in service in the Enterprise Zone or
25 River Edge Redevelopment Zone and shall not be allowed to
26 the extent that it would reduce a taxpayer's liability for

1 the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section
2 to below zero. For tax years ending on or after December
3 31, 1985, the credit shall be allowed for the tax year in
4 which the property is placed in service, or, if the amount
5 of the credit exceeds the tax liability for that year,
6 whether it exceeds the original liability or the liability
7 as later amended, such excess may be carried forward and
8 applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable years
9 following the excess credit year. The credit shall be
10 applied to the earliest year for which there is a
11 liability. If there is credit from more than one tax year
12 that is available to offset a liability, the credit
13 accruing first in time shall be applied first.

14 (2) The term qualified property means property which:

15 (A) is tangible, whether new or used, including
16 buildings and structural components of buildings;

17 (B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
18 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
19 as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not
20 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection
21 (f);

22 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
23 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

24 (D) is used in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge
25 Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer; and

26 (E) has not been previously used in Illinois in

1 such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for
2 the credit provided by this subsection (f) or
3 subsection (e).

4 (3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
5 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
6 income tax purposes.

7 (4) If the basis of the property for federal income tax
8 depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed
9 in service in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge
10 Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer, the amount of such
11 increase shall be deemed property placed in service on the
12 date of such increase in basis.

13 (5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same
14 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

15 (6) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to
16 be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within
17 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of
18 any qualified property is moved outside the Enterprise Zone
19 or River Edge Redevelopment Zone within 48 months after
20 being placed in service, the tax imposed under subsections
21 (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable year shall be
22 increased. Such increase shall be determined by (i)
23 recomputing the investment credit which would have been
24 allowed for the year in which credit for such property was
25 originally allowed by eliminating such property from such
26 computation, and (ii) subtracting such recomputed credit

1 from the amount of credit previously allowed. For the
2 purposes of this paragraph (6), a reduction of the basis of
3 qualified property resulting from a redetermination of the
4 purchase price shall be deemed a disposition of qualified
5 property to the extent of such reduction.

6 (7) There shall be allowed an additional credit equal
7 to 0.5% of the basis of qualified property placed in
8 service during the taxable year in a River Edge
9 Redevelopment Zone, provided such property is placed in
10 service on or after July 1, 2006, and the taxpayer's base
11 employment within Illinois has increased by 1% or more over
12 the preceding year as determined by the taxpayer's
13 employment records filed with the Illinois Department of
14 Employment Security. Taxpayers who are new to Illinois
15 shall be deemed to have met the 1% growth in base
16 employment for the first year in which they file employment
17 records with the Illinois Department of Employment
18 Security. If, in any year, the increase in base employment
19 within Illinois over the preceding year is less than 1%,
20 the additional credit shall be limited to that percentage
21 times a fraction, the numerator of which is 0.5% and the
22 denominator of which is 1%, but shall not exceed 0.5%.

23 (g) Jobs Tax Credit; Enterprise Zone, River Edge
24 Redevelopment Zone, and Foreign Trade Zone or Sub-Zone.

25 (1) A taxpayer conducting a trade or business in an
26 enterprise zone or a High Impact Business designated by the

1 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity or for
2 taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2006, in a
3 River Edge Redevelopment Zone conducting a trade or
4 business in a federally designated Foreign Trade Zone or
5 Sub-Zone shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed
6 by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section in the amount of
7 \$500 per eligible employee hired to work in the zone during
8 the taxable year.

9 (2) To qualify for the credit:

10 (A) the taxpayer must hire 5 or more eligible
11 employees to work in an enterprise zone, River Edge
12 Redevelopment Zone, or federally designated Foreign
13 Trade Zone or Sub-Zone during the taxable year;

14 (B) the taxpayer's total employment within the
15 enterprise zone, River Edge Redevelopment Zone, or
16 federally designated Foreign Trade Zone or Sub-Zone
17 must increase by 5 or more full-time employees beyond
18 the total employed in that zone at the end of the
19 previous tax year for which a jobs tax credit under
20 this Section was taken, or beyond the total employed by
21 the taxpayer as of December 31, 1985, whichever is
22 later; and

23 (C) the eligible employees must be employed 180
24 consecutive days in order to be deemed hired for
25 purposes of this subsection.

26 (3) An "eligible employee" means an employee who is:

1 (A) Certified by the Department of Commerce and
2 Economic Opportunity as "eligible for services"
3 pursuant to regulations promulgated in accordance with
4 Title II of the Job Training Partnership Act, Training
5 Services for the Disadvantaged or Title III of the Job
6 Training Partnership Act, Employment and Training
7 Assistance for Dislocated Workers Program.

8 (B) Hired after the enterprise zone, River Edge
9 Redevelopment Zone, or federally designated Foreign
10 Trade Zone or Sub-Zone was designated or the trade or
11 business was located in that zone, whichever is later.

12 (C) Employed in the enterprise zone, River Edge
13 Redevelopment Zone, or Foreign Trade Zone or Sub-Zone.
14 An employee is employed in an enterprise zone or
15 federally designated Foreign Trade Zone or Sub-Zone if
16 his services are rendered there or it is the base of
17 operations for the services performed.

18 (D) A full-time employee working 30 or more hours
19 per week.

20 (4) For tax years ending on or after December 31, 1985
21 and prior to December 31, 1988, the credit shall be allowed
22 for the tax year in which the eligible employees are hired.
23 For tax years ending on or after December 31, 1988, the
24 credit shall be allowed for the tax year immediately
25 following the tax year in which the eligible employees are
26 hired. If the amount of the credit exceeds the tax

1 liability for that year, whether it exceeds the original
2 liability or the liability as later amended, such excess
3 may be carried forward and applied to the tax liability of
4 the 5 taxable years following the excess credit year. The
5 credit shall be applied to the earliest year for which
6 there is a liability. If there is credit from more than one
7 tax year that is available to offset a liability, earlier
8 credit shall be applied first.

9 (5) The Department of Revenue shall promulgate such
10 rules and regulations as may be deemed necessary to carry
11 out the purposes of this subsection (g).

12 (6) The credit shall be available for eligible
13 employees hired on or after January 1, 1986.

14 (h) Investment credit; High Impact Business.

15 (1) Subject to subsections (b) and (b-5) of Section 5.5
16 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act, a taxpayer shall be
17 allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a)
18 and (b) of this Section for investment in qualified
19 property which is placed in service by a Department of
20 Commerce and Economic Opportunity designated High Impact
21 Business. The credit shall be .5% of the basis for such
22 property. The credit shall not be available (i) until the
23 minimum investments in qualified property set forth in
24 subdivision (a)(3)(A) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois
25 Enterprise Zone Act have been satisfied or (ii) until the
26 time authorized in subsection (b-5) of the Illinois

1 Enterprise Zone Act for entities designated as High Impact
2 Businesses under subdivisions (a)(3)(B), (a)(3)(C), and
3 (a)(3)(D) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone
4 Act, and shall not be allowed to the extent that it would
5 reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by
6 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. The
7 credit applicable to such investments shall be taken in the
8 taxable year in which such investments have been completed.
9 The credit for additional investments beyond the minimum
10 investment by a designated high impact business authorized
11 under subdivision (a)(3)(A) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois
12 Enterprise Zone Act shall be available only in the taxable
13 year in which the property is placed in service and shall
14 not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a
15 taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by subsections (a)
16 and (b) of this Section to below zero. For tax years ending
17 on or after December 31, 1987, the credit shall be allowed
18 for the tax year in which the property is placed in
19 service, or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax
20 liability for that year, whether it exceeds the original
21 liability or the liability as later amended, such excess
22 may be carried forward and applied to the tax liability of
23 the 5 taxable years following the excess credit year. The
24 credit shall be applied to the earliest year for which
25 there is a liability. If there is credit from more than one
26 tax year that is available to offset a liability, the

1 credit accruing first in time shall be applied first.

2 Changes made in this subdivision (h) (1) by Public Act
3 88-670 restore changes made by Public Act 85-1182 and
4 reflect existing law.

5 (2) The term qualified property means property which:

6 (A) is tangible, whether new or used, including
7 buildings and structural components of buildings;

8 (B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
9 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
10 as defined in Section 168(c) (2) (A) of that Code is not
11 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection
12 (h);

13 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
14 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code; and

15 (D) is not eligible for the Enterprise Zone
16 Investment Credit provided by subsection (f) of this
17 Section.

18 (3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
19 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
20 income tax purposes.

21 (4) If the basis of the property for federal income tax
22 depreciation purposes is increased after it has been placed
23 in service in a federally designated Foreign Trade Zone or
24 Sub-Zone located in Illinois by the taxpayer, the amount of
25 such increase shall be deemed property placed in service on
26 the date of such increase in basis.

1 (5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same
2 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

3 (6) If during any taxable year ending on or before
4 December 31, 1996, any property ceases to be qualified
5 property in the hands of the taxpayer within 48 months
6 after being placed in service, or the situs of any
7 qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48
8 months after being placed in service, the tax imposed under
9 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable
10 year shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined
11 by (i) recomputing the investment credit which would have
12 been allowed for the year in which credit for such property
13 was originally allowed by eliminating such property from
14 such computation, and (ii) subtracting such recomputed
15 credit from the amount of credit previously allowed. For
16 the purposes of this paragraph (6), a reduction of the
17 basis of qualified property resulting from a
18 redetermination of the purchase price shall be deemed a
19 disposition of qualified property to the extent of such
20 reduction.

21 (7) Beginning with tax years ending after December 31,
22 1996, if a taxpayer qualifies for the credit under this
23 subsection (h) and thereby is granted a tax abatement and
24 the taxpayer relocates its entire facility in violation of
25 the explicit terms and length of the contract under Section
26 18-183 of the Property Tax Code, the tax imposed under

1 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section shall be increased
2 for the taxable year in which the taxpayer relocated its
3 facility by an amount equal to the amount of credit
4 received by the taxpayer under this subsection (h).

5 (i) Credit for Personal Property Tax Replacement Income
6 Tax. For tax years ending prior to December 31, 2003, a credit
7 shall be allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and
8 (b) of this Section for the tax imposed by subsections (c) and
9 (d) of this Section. This credit shall be computed by
10 multiplying the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this
11 Section by a fraction, the numerator of which is base income
12 allocable to Illinois and the denominator of which is Illinois
13 base income, and further multiplying the product by the tax
14 rate imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section.

15 Any credit earned on or after December 31, 1986 under this
16 subsection which is unused in the year the credit is computed
17 because it exceeds the tax liability imposed by subsections (a)
18 and (b) for that year (whether it exceeds the original
19 liability or the liability as later amended) may be carried
20 forward and applied to the tax liability imposed by subsections
21 (a) and (b) of the 5 taxable years following the excess credit
22 year, provided that no credit may be carried forward to any
23 year ending on or after December 31, 2003. This credit shall be
24 applied first to the earliest year for which there is a
25 liability. If there is a credit under this subsection from more
26 than one tax year that is available to offset a liability the

1 earliest credit arising under this subsection shall be applied
2 first.

3 If, during any taxable year ending on or after December 31,
4 1986, the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this
5 Section for which a taxpayer has claimed a credit under this
6 subsection (i) is reduced, the amount of credit for such tax
7 shall also be reduced. Such reduction shall be determined by
8 recomputing the credit to take into account the reduced tax
9 imposed by subsections (c) and (d). If any portion of the
10 reduced amount of credit has been carried to a different
11 taxable year, an amended return shall be filed for such taxable
12 year to reduce the amount of credit claimed.

13 (j) Training expense credit. Beginning with tax years
14 ending on or after December 31, 1986 and prior to December 31,
15 2003, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax
16 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) under this Section for all
17 amounts paid or accrued, on behalf of all persons employed by
18 the taxpayer in Illinois or Illinois residents employed outside
19 of Illinois by a taxpayer, for educational or vocational
20 training in semi-technical or technical fields or semi-skilled
21 or skilled fields, which were deducted from gross income in the
22 computation of taxable income. The credit against the tax
23 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) shall be 1.6% of such
24 training expenses. For partners, shareholders of subchapter S
25 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if the
26 liability company is treated as a partnership for purposes of

1 federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a
2 credit under this subsection (j) to be determined in accordance
3 with the determination of income and distributive share of
4 income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the
5 Internal Revenue Code.

6 Any credit allowed under this subsection which is unused in
7 the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each of
8 the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit is
9 first computed until it is used. This credit shall be applied
10 first to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If
11 there is a credit under this subsection from more than one tax
12 year that is available to offset a liability the earliest
13 credit arising under this subsection shall be applied first. No
14 carryforward credit may be claimed in any tax year ending on or
15 after December 31, 2003.

16 (k) Research and development credit.

17 For tax years ending after July 1, 1990 and prior to
18 December 31, 2003, and beginning again for tax years ending on
19 or after December 31, 2004, ~~and ending prior to January 1,~~
20 ~~2016,~~ a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax
21 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for
22 increasing research activities in this State. The credit
23 allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b)
24 shall be equal to 6 1/2% of the qualifying expenditures for
25 increasing research activities in this State. For partners,
26 shareholders of subchapter S corporations, and owners of

1 limited liability companies, if the liability company is
2 treated as a partnership for purposes of federal and State
3 income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this
4 subsection to be determined in accordance with the
5 determination of income and distributive share of income under
6 Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the Internal Revenue
7 Code. It is the intention of the General Assembly that the
8 credit awarded under this subsection (k) be available for all
9 tax years ending on or after December, 31, 2004, including, but
10 not limited to, tax years ending on or after December, 31, 2004
11 and prior to the effective date of this amendatory Act of the
12 97th General Assembly.

13 For purposes of this subsection, "qualifying expenditures"
14 means the qualifying expenditures as defined for the federal
15 credit for increasing research activities which would be
16 allowable under Section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code and
17 which are conducted in this State, "qualifying expenditures for
18 increasing research activities in this State" means the excess
19 of qualifying expenditures for the taxable year in which
20 incurred over qualifying expenditures for the base period,
21 "qualifying expenditures for the base period" means the average
22 of the qualifying expenditures for each year in the base
23 period, and "base period" means the 3 taxable years immediately
24 preceding the taxable year for which the determination is being
25 made. For purposes of this subsection, the term "qualifying
26 expenditures" also includes amounts paid or incurred for

1 ethanol and biodiesel research conducted in this State.

2 Any credit in excess of the tax liability for the taxable
3 year may be carried forward. A taxpayer may elect to have the
4 unused credit shown on its final completed return carried over
5 as a credit against the tax liability for the following 5
6 taxable years or until it has been fully used, whichever occurs
7 first; provided that no credit earned in a tax year ending
8 prior to December 31, 2003 may be carried forward to any year
9 ending on or after December 31, 2003.

10 If an unused credit is carried forward to a given year from
11 2 or more earlier years, that credit arising in the earliest
12 year will be applied first against the tax liability for the
13 given year. If a tax liability for the given year still
14 remains, the credit from the next earliest year will then be
15 applied, and so on, until all credits have been used or no tax
16 liability for the given year remains. Any remaining unused
17 credit or credits then will be carried forward to the next
18 following year in which a tax liability is incurred, except
19 that no credit can be carried forward to a year which is more
20 than 5 years after the year in which the expense for which the
21 credit is given was incurred.

22 No inference shall be drawn from this amendatory Act of the
23 91st General Assembly in construing this Section for taxable
24 years beginning before January 1, 1999.

25 This subsection (k) is exempt from the provisions of
26 Section 250.

1 (1) Environmental Remediation Tax Credit.

2 (i) For tax years ending after December 31, 1997 and on
3 or before December 31, 2001, a taxpayer shall be allowed a
4 credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b)
5 of this Section for certain amounts paid for unreimbursed
6 eligible remediation costs, as specified in this
7 subsection. For purposes of this Section, "unreimbursed
8 eligible remediation costs" means costs approved by the
9 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency ("Agency") under
10 Section 58.14 of the Environmental Protection Act that were
11 paid in performing environmental remediation at a site for
12 which a No Further Remediation Letter was issued by the
13 Agency and recorded under Section 58.10 of the
14 Environmental Protection Act. The credit must be claimed
15 for the taxable year in which Agency approval of the
16 eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit is not
17 available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any related
18 party caused or contributed to, in any material respect, a
19 release of regulated substances on, in, or under the site
20 that was identified and addressed by the remedial action
21 pursuant to the Site Remediation Program of the
22 Environmental Protection Act. After the Pollution Control
23 Board rules are adopted pursuant to the Illinois
24 Administrative Procedure Act for the administration and
25 enforcement of Section 58.9 of the Environmental
26 Protection Act, determinations as to credit availability

1 for purposes of this Section shall be made consistent with
2 those rules. For purposes of this Section, "taxpayer"
3 includes a person whose tax attributes the taxpayer has
4 succeeded to under Section 381 of the Internal Revenue Code
5 and "related party" includes the persons disallowed a
6 deduction for losses by paragraphs (b), (c), and (f)(1) of
7 Section 267 of the Internal Revenue Code by virtue of being
8 a related taxpayer, as well as any of its partners. The
9 credit allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a)
10 and (b) shall be equal to 25% of the unreimbursed eligible
11 remediation costs in excess of \$100,000 per site, except
12 that the \$100,000 threshold shall not apply to any site
13 contained in an enterprise zone as determined by the
14 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now
15 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity). The
16 total credit allowed shall not exceed \$40,000 per year with
17 a maximum total of \$150,000 per site. For partners and
18 shareholders of subchapter S corporations, there shall be
19 allowed a credit under this subsection to be determined in
20 accordance with the determination of income and
21 distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and
22 subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

23 (ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is
24 unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried
25 forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year
26 for which the credit is first earned until it is used. The

1 term "unused credit" does not include any amounts of
2 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of the
3 maximum credit per site authorized under paragraph (i).
4 This credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for
5 which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this
6 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to
7 offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under this
8 subsection shall be applied first. A credit allowed under
9 this subsection may be sold to a buyer as part of a sale of
10 all or part of the remediation site for which the credit
11 was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site and the
12 tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and remaining
13 carry-forward period of the seller. To perfect the
14 transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in the
15 chain of title for the site and provide written notice to
16 the Director of the Illinois Department of Revenue of the
17 assignor's intent to sell the remediation site and the
18 amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of
19 the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any
20 taxpayer if the taxpayer or a related party would not be
21 eligible under the provisions of subsection (i).

22 (iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
23 shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
24 Environmental Protection Act.

25 (m) Education expense credit. Beginning with tax years
26 ending after December 31, 1999, a taxpayer who is the custodian

1 of one or more qualifying pupils shall be allowed a credit
2 against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this
3 Section for qualified education expenses incurred on behalf of
4 the qualifying pupils. The credit shall be equal to 25% of
5 qualified education expenses, but in no event may the total
6 credit under this subsection claimed by a family that is the
7 custodian of qualifying pupils exceed \$500. In no event shall a
8 credit under this subsection reduce the taxpayer's liability
9 under this Act to less than zero. This subsection is exempt
10 from the provisions of Section 250 of this Act.

11 For purposes of this subsection:

12 "Qualifying pupils" means individuals who (i) are
13 residents of the State of Illinois, (ii) are under the age of
14 21 at the close of the school year for which a credit is
15 sought, and (iii) during the school year for which a credit is
16 sought were full-time pupils enrolled in a kindergarten through
17 twelfth grade education program at any school, as defined in
18 this subsection.

19 "Qualified education expense" means the amount incurred on
20 behalf of a qualifying pupil in excess of \$250 for tuition,
21 book fees, and lab fees at the school in which the pupil is
22 enrolled during the regular school year.

23 "School" means any public or nonpublic elementary or
24 secondary school in Illinois that is in compliance with Title
25 VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and attendance at which
26 satisfies the requirements of Section 26-1 of the School Code,

1 except that nothing shall be construed to require a child to
2 attend any particular public or nonpublic school to qualify for
3 the credit under this Section.

4 "Custodian" means, with respect to qualifying pupils, an
5 Illinois resident who is a parent, the parents, a legal
6 guardian, or the legal guardians of the qualifying pupils.

7 (n) River Edge Redevelopment Zone site remediation tax
8 credit.

9 (i) For tax years ending on or after December 31, 2006,
10 a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax
11 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for
12 certain amounts paid for unreimbursed eligible remediation
13 costs, as specified in this subsection. For purposes of
14 this Section, "unreimbursed eligible remediation costs"
15 means costs approved by the Illinois Environmental
16 Protection Agency ("Agency") under Section 58.14a of the
17 Environmental Protection Act that were paid in performing
18 environmental remediation at a site within a River Edge
19 Redevelopment Zone for which a No Further Remediation
20 Letter was issued by the Agency and recorded under Section
21 58.10 of the Environmental Protection Act. The credit must
22 be claimed for the taxable year in which Agency approval of
23 the eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit is
24 not available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any
25 related party caused or contributed to, in any material
26 respect, a release of regulated substances on, in, or under

1 the site that was identified and addressed by the remedial
2 action pursuant to the Site Remediation Program of the
3 Environmental Protection Act. Determinations as to credit
4 availability for purposes of this Section shall be made
5 consistent with rules adopted by the Pollution Control
6 Board pursuant to the Illinois Administrative Procedure
7 Act for the administration and enforcement of Section 58.9
8 of the Environmental Protection Act. For purposes of this
9 Section, "taxpayer" includes a person whose tax attributes
10 the taxpayer has succeeded to under Section 381 of the
11 Internal Revenue Code and "related party" includes the
12 persons disallowed a deduction for losses by paragraphs
13 (b), (c), and (f) (1) of Section 267 of the Internal Revenue
14 Code by virtue of being a related taxpayer, as well as any
15 of its partners. The credit allowed against the tax imposed
16 by subsections (a) and (b) shall be equal to 25% of the
17 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of
18 \$100,000 per site.

19 (ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is
20 unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried
21 forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year
22 for which the credit is first earned until it is used. This
23 credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for
24 which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this
25 subsection from more than one tax year that is available to
26 offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under this

1 subsection shall be applied first. A credit allowed under
2 this subsection may be sold to a buyer as part of a sale of
3 all or part of the remediation site for which the credit
4 was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site and the
5 tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and remaining
6 carry-forward period of the seller. To perfect the
7 transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in the
8 chain of title for the site and provide written notice to
9 the Director of the Illinois Department of Revenue of the
10 assignor's intent to sell the remediation site and the
11 amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of
12 the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any
13 taxpayer if the taxpayer or a related party would not be
14 eligible under the provisions of subsection (i).

15 (iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
16 shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
17 Environmental Protection Act.

18 (Source: P.A. 96-115, eff. 7-31-09; 96-116, eff. 7-31-09;
19 96-937, eff. 6-23-10; 96-1000, eff. 7-2-10; 96-1496, eff.
20 1-13-11; 97-2, eff. 5-6-11; 97-636, eff. 6-1-12.)

21 Section 95. No acceleration or delay. Where this Act makes
22 changes in a statute that is represented in this Act by text
23 that is not yet or no longer in effect (for example, a Section
24 represented by multiple versions), the use of that text does
25 not accelerate or delay the taking effect of (i) the changes

1 made by this Act or (ii) provisions derived from any other
2 Public Act.

3 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon
4 becoming law.