## 97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

## State of Illinois

## 2011 and 2012

#### HB5843

Introduced 2/16/2012, by Rep. Kent Gaffney - Dennis M. Reboletti - John D. Cavaletto - Mike Bost

### SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

720 ILCS 5/11-1.20	was 720 ILCS 5/12-13
730 ILCS 5/5-8-1	from Ch. 38, par. 1005-8-1

Amends the Criminal Code of 1961. Provides that a person who has been convicted of a second or subsequent offense for criminal sexual assault in which the penalty is not natural life imprisonment shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 25 years (unless the minimum sentence is greater than 25 years) and not exceeding natural life imprisonment. Amends the Unified Code of Corrections. Provides that the minimum mandatory supervised release term for defendants who commit a second or subsequent offense of criminal sexual assault on or after the effective date of the amendatory Act shall be the natural life of the defendant (rather than from 3 years to natural life).

LRB097 19199 RLC 64441 b

CORRECTIONAL BUDGET AND IMPACT NOTE ACT MAY APPLY

A BILL FOR

HB5843

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AN ACT concerning criminal law.

# 2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 3 represented in the General Assembly:

Section 5. The Criminal Code of 1961 is amended by changing
Section 11-1.20 as follows:

(720 ILCS 5/11-1.20) (was 720 ILCS 5/12-13) 6 7 Sec. 11-1.20. Criminal Sexual Assault. 8 (a) A person commits criminal sexual assault if that person 9 commits an act of sexual penetration and: (1) uses force or threat of force: 10 (2) knows that the victim is unable to understand the 11 12 nature of the act or is unable to give knowing consent; (3) is a family member of the victim, and the victim is 13 14 under 18 years of age; or (4) is 17 years of age or over and holds a position of 15 16 trust, authority, or supervision in relation to the victim, 17 and the victim is at least 13 years of age but under 18 years of age. 18 19 (b) Sentence. 20 (1) Criminal sexual assault is a Class 1 felony, except 21 that: 22 (A) A person who is convicted of the offense of criminal sexual assault as defined in paragraph (a) (1) 23

or (a) (2) after having previously been convicted of the 1 2 offense of criminal sexual assault or the offense of exploitation of a child, or who is convicted of the 3 offense of criminal sexual assault as defined in 4 5 paragraph (a)(1) or (a)(2) after having previously been convicted under the laws of this State or any 6 7 other state of an offense that is substantially 8 equivalent to the offense of criminal sexual assault or 9 to the offense of exploitation of a child, commits a 10 Class X felony for which the person shall be sentenced 11 to a term of imprisonment of not less than 30 years and 12 not exceeding natural life imprisonment of not less 13 than 30 years and not more than 60 years. The commission of the second or subsequent offense is 14 15 required to have been after the initial conviction for 16 this paragraph (A) to apply.

17 (B) A person who is convicted of the offense of criminal sexual assault as defined in paragraph (a) (1) 18 19 or (a) (2) after having previously been convicted of the 20 offense of aggravated criminal sexual assault or the offense of predatory criminal sexual assault of a 21 22 child, or who is convicted of the offense of criminal 23 sexual assault as defined in paragraph (a) (1) or (a) (2) 24 after having previously been convicted under the laws 25 of this State or any other state of an offense that is 26 substantially equivalent to the offense of aggravated HB5843

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criminal sexual assault or the offense of predatory criminal sexual assault of a child shall be sentenced to a term of natural life imprisonment. The commission of the second or subsequent offense is required to have been after the initial conviction for this paragraph (B) to apply.

7 (C) <u>A person who is convicted for a A</u> second or 8 subsequent offense conviction for a violation of 9 paragraph (a)(3) or (a)(4) or under any similar statute 10 of this State or any other state for any offense 11 involving criminal sexual assault that is 12 substantially equivalent to or more serious than the 13 sexual assault prohibited under paragraph (a)(3) or 14 (a) (4) shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 25 years and not exceeding natural life 15 16 imprisonment is a Class X felony.

17 (Source: P.A. 95-640, eff. 6-1-08; 96-1551, eff. 7-1-11.)

Section 10. The Unified Code of Corrections is amended by changing Section 5-8-1 as follows:

20	(730 ILCS 5/5-8-1) (from Ch. 38, par. 1005-8-1)
21	Sec. 5-8-1. Natural life imprisonment; enhancements for
22 use of a firearm; mandatory supervised release terms.	
23	(a) Except as otherwise provided in the statute defining
24	the offense or in Article 4.5 of Chapter V, a sentence of

imprisonment for a felony shall be a determinate sentence set by the court under this Section, according to the following limitations:

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(a) (blank),

(1) for first degree murder,

(b) if a trier of fact finds beyond a reasonable 6 7 doubt that the murder was accompanied by exceptionally brutal or heinous behavior indicative of wanton 8 9 cruelty or, except as set forth in subsection (a) (1) (c) 10 of this Section, that any of the appravating factors 11 listed in subsection (b) or (b-5) of Section 9-1 of the 12 Criminal Code of 1961 are present, the court may 13 sentence the defendant to a term of natural life 14 imprisonment, or

(c) the court shall sentence the defendant to a
term of natural life imprisonment when the death
penalty is not imposed if the defendant,

(i) has previously been convicted of first degree murder under any state or federal law, or

20 (ii) is a person who, at the time of the commission of the murder, had attained the age of 21 22 17 or more and is found quilty of murdering an 23 individual under 12 years of age; or, irrespective 24 the defendant's age at the time of of the 25 commission of the offense, is found guilty of 26 murdering more than one victim, or

HB5843

- 5 - LRB097 19199 RLC 64441 b

(iii) is found guilty of murdering a peace 1 2 officer, fireman, or emergency management worker 3 when the peace officer, fireman, or emergency management worker was killed in the course of 4 5 performing his official duties, or to prevent the 6 peace officer or fireman from performing his 7 official duties, or in retaliation for the peace 8 officer, fireman, or emergency management worker 9 from performing his official duties, and the 10 defendant knew or should have known that the 11 murdered individual was a peace officer, fireman, 12 or emergency management worker, or

13 (iv) is found guilty of murdering an employee 14 of an institution or facility of the Department of 15 Corrections, or any similar local correctional 16 agency, when the employee was killed in the course 17 of performing his official duties, or to prevent the employee from performing his official duties, 18 19 or in retaliation for the employee performing his 20 official duties, or

(v) is found guilty of murdering an emergency medical technician - ambulance, emergency medical technician - intermediate, emergency medical technician - paramedic, ambulance driver or other medical assistance or first aid person while employed by a municipality or other governmental

unit when the person was killed in the course of 1 2 performing official duties or to prevent the 3 person from performing official duties or in retaliation for performing official duties and the 4 5 defendant knew or should have known that the murdered individual was an emergency medical 6 7 ambulance, emergency medical technician technician - intermediate, emergency medical 8 9 technician - paramedic, ambulance driver, or other 10 medical assistant or first aid personnel, or

11 (vi) is a person who, at the time of the 12 commission of the murder, had not attained the age 13 of 17, and is found guilty of murdering a person 14 under 12 years of age and the murder is committed 15 during the course of aggravated criminal sexual 16 assault, criminal sexual assault, or aggravated 17 kidnaping, or

(vii) is found quilty of first degree murder 18 19 and the murder was committed by reason of any 20 person's activity as a community policing 21 volunteer or to prevent any person from engaging in 22 activity as a community policing volunteer. For 23 the purpose of this Section, "community policing 24 volunteer" has the meaning ascribed to it in 25 Section 2-3.5 of the Criminal Code of 1961. For purposes of clause (v), "emergency medical 26

HB5843

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technician - ambulance", "emergency medical technician - intermediate", "emergency medical technician paramedic", have the meanings ascribed to them in the Emergency Medical Services (EMS) Systems Act.

(d) (i) if the person committed the offense while armed with a firearm, 15 years shall be added to the term of imprisonment imposed by the court;

8 (ii) if, during the commission of the offense, 9 the person personally discharged a firearm, 20 10 years shall be added to the term of imprisonment 11 imposed by the court;

12 if, during the commission of (iii) the 13 offense, the person personally discharged а 14 firearm that proximately caused great bodily harm, 15 permanent disability, permanent disfigurement, or 16 death to another person, 25 years or up to a term 17 of natural life shall be added to the term of imprisonment imposed by the court. 18

19 (2) (blank);

(2.5) for a person convicted under the circumstances
described in subdivision (b) (1) (B) of Section 11-1.20 or
paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of Section 12-13,
subdivision (d) (2) of Section 11-1.30 or paragraph (2) of
subsection (d) of Section 12-14, subdivision (b) (1.2) of
Section 11-1.40 or paragraph (1.2) of subsection (b) of
Section 12-14.1, subdivision (b) (2) of Section 11-1.40 or

paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 12-14.1 of the Criminal Code of 1961, the sentence shall be a term of natural life imprisonment.

4 (b) (Blank).

5 (c) (Blank).

(d) Subject to earlier termination under Section 3-3-8, the
parole or mandatory supervised release term shall be written as
part of the sentencing order and shall be as follows:

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9 (1) for first degree murder or a Class X felony except 10 for the offenses of predatory criminal sexual assault of a 11 child, aggravated criminal sexual assault, and criminal 12 sexual assault if committed on or after the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 94th General Assembly and 13 14 except for the offense of aggravated child pornography 15 under Section 11-20.1B or 11-20.3 of the Criminal Code of 1961, if committed on or after January 1, 2009, 3 years; 16

(2) for a Class 1 felony or a Class 2 felony except for
the offense of criminal sexual assault if committed on or
after the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 94th
General Assembly and except for the offenses of manufacture
and dissemination of child pornography under clauses
(a) (1) and (a) (2) of Section 11-20.1 of the Criminal Code
of 1961, if committed on or after January 1, 2009, 2 years;

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(3) for a Class 3 felony or a Class 4 felony, 1 year;

(4) for defendants who commit the offense of predatory
 criminal sexual assault of a child, aggravated criminal

sexual assault, or criminal sexual assault, on or after the 1 2 effective date of this amendatory Act of the 94th General Assembly, or who commit the offense of aggravated child 3 manufacture of child pornography, 4 pornography, or 5 dissemination of child pornography after January 1, 2009, the term of mandatory supervised release shall range from a 6 minimum of 3 years to a maximum of the natural life of the 7 8 defendant;

9 <u>(4.5) for defendants who commit a second or subsequent</u> 10 <u>offense of criminal sexual assault on or after the</u> 11 <u>effective date of this amendatory Act of the 97th General</u> 12 <u>Assembly, the term of mandatory supervised release shall be</u> 13 <u>the natural life of the defendant;</u>

14 (5) if the victim is under 18 years of age, for a 15 second or subsequent offense of aggravated criminal sexual 16 abuse or felony criminal sexual abuse, 4 years, at least 17 the first 2 years of which the defendant shall serve in an 18 electronic home detention program under Article 8A of 19 Chapter V of this Code;

20 (6) for a felony domestic battery, aggravated domestic
21 battery, stalking, aggravated stalking, and a felony
22 violation of an order of protection, 4 years.

23 (e) (Blank).

24 (f) (Blank).

25 (Source: P.A. 96-282, eff. 1-1-10; 96-1000, eff. 7-2-10;
26 96-1200, eff. 7-22-10; 96-1475, eff. 1-1-11; 96-1551, eff.

HB5843 - 10 - LRB097 19199 RLC 64441 b

1 7-1-11; 97-333, eff. 8-12-11; 97-531, eff. 1-1-12; revised 2 9-14-11.)