

99TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2015 and 2016 HB6315

Introduced 2/11/2016, by Rep. Jehan A. Gordon-Booth

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

New Act
20 ILCS 5000/Act rep.

Creates the Task Force on Inventorying Employment Restrictions Act of 2016. Reconstitutes the Task Force on Inventorying Employment Restrictions in the Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority. Provides that for each occupation under specified State agency jurisdiction for which there are employment restrictions based on criminal records, each State agency must provide the Task Force with a report, on or before November 1, 2016 and each even-numbered year thereafter, for the previous 2-year period, setting forth certain information concerning job titles, the statutory or regulatory authority for the restrictions, and other information required by the Act. Provides that on or before September 1, 2017 and each subsequent odd-numbered year, all State agencies shall produce a report for the Task Force that describes the employment restrictions that are based on criminal records for each occupation under the agency's jurisdiction and that of its boards, if any. Provides that the Task Force shall report to the Governor and the General Assembly its findings, including recommendations as to any employment restrictions that are not reasonably related to public safety, before January 1 of each even-numbered year beginning in 2018. Repeals the Task Force on Inventorying Employment Restrictions Act. Deletes provisions from this Act that were in the previous Act that stated that the provisions of the Act are subject to resources being made available to the Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority to implement the Act. Effective immediately.

LRB099 19333 RLC 43725 b

FISCAL NOTE ACT MAY APPLY

1 AN ACT concerning employment.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 1. Short title. This Act may be cited as the Task
- 5 Force on Inventorying Employment Restrictions Act of 2016.
- 6 Section 5. Purpose. The General Assembly finds and declares that:
- 8 (1) public safety dictates the adoption of employment 9 restrictions to protect vulnerable populations, to prevent the 10 risk of loss and liability, and to minimize the likelihood of
- 11 harm to the public, fellow employees and customers;
- 12 (2) gainful employment after release from prison is one of 13 the critical elements necessary to achieve successful reentry 14 after prison and that employment has been shown to reduce 15 recidivism:
- 16 (3) to make our communities safer, public safety also 17 requires that employment opportunities not be so restricted 18 that people with criminal records are unable to engage in 19 gainful employment;
- 20 (4) many State laws and policies impose restrictions on the 21 employment of persons with criminal records including State 22 government jobs, jobs in State-licensed, regulated and funded 23 entities, and jobs requiring State certification;

- (5) no comprehensive review of these restrictions has been undertaken to evaluate whether the restrictions are substantially related to the safety, trust and responsibility required of the job or to the goal of furthering public safety;
 - (6) a less restrictive approach is preferred if it both furthers public safety and preserves employment opportunities; and
 - (7) the State's agencies, boards, and commissions can assume a leadership role in providing employment opportunities to people with criminal records by reviewing their employment policies and practices and identifying barriers to employment that can safely be removed to enable people with criminal records to demonstrate their rehabilitation.
- Section 10. Definitions. As used in this Act: "State agencies" means the following State agencies, boards, and commissions: Department on Aging, Department of Agriculture, Office of Appellate Defender, Office of the State's Attorneys Appellate Prosecutor, Illinois Arts Council, Office of the Attorney General, Auditor General, Capital Development Board, Department of Central Management Services, Department of Children and Family Services, Civil Service Commission, Illinois Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity, Illinois Commerce Commission, Illinois Community College Board, State of Illinois Comprehensive Health Insurance Plan, Office of the Comptroller, Department of Corrections, Criminal

1 Justice Information Authority, Illinois Council on 2 Developmental Disabilities, Illinois Deaf and Hard of Hearing Commission, Commission on Discrimination and Hate Crimes, 3 State Board of Education, Illinois Educational Labor Relations 5 Board, State Board of Elections, Illinois Emergency Management Security, 6 Agency, Department of Employment Environmental 7 Protection Agency, Illinois State Fair, Illinois Finance 8 Department of Financial and Professional Authority, 9 Regulation, Office of the First Lady, Illinois Gaming Board, 10 Office of the Governor, Guardianship and Advocacy Commission, 11 Department of Healthcare and Family Services, Board of Higher 12 Education, Historic Preservation Agency, Illinois Housing 13 Development Authority, Illinois Human Rights Commission, 14 Department of Human Rights, Department of Human Services, Illinois State Board of Investment, Department of Juvenile 15 16 Justice, Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Department of 17 Illinois Labor Relations Board, Illinois Labor, Law Enforcement Training Standards Board, Illinois Liquor Control 18 Commission, Illinois Lottery, Governor's Office of Management 19 20 and Budget, Illinois Medical District Commission, Department 21 of Military Affairs, Department of Natural Resources, 22 Pollution Control Board, Prairie State 2000 Authority, 23 Property Tax Appeal Board, Department of Public Health, Prisoner Review Board, 24 Illinois Racing 25 Department of Revenue, Office of the Secretary of State, State 26 Fire Marshal, Illinois State Police, State Police Merit Board,

- 1 State Retirement Systems, Office of the State Treasurer, State
- 2 Universities Civil Service System, State Universities
- 3 Retirement System, Illinois Student Assistance Commission,
- 4 Illinois Supreme Court, Illinois Teachers' Retirement System,
- 5 Illinois State Toll Highway Authority, Department of
- 6 Transportation, Department of Veterans Affairs', Governor's
- 7 Office of Women's Affairs, and Illinois Workers' Compensation
- 8 Commission.
- 9 Section 15. Task Force.
- 10 (a) The Task Force on Inventorying Employment Restrictions 11 is hereby created in the Illinois Criminal Justice Information 12 Authority. The purpose of the Task Force is to review the statutes, administrative rules, policies and practices that 1.3 14 restrict employment of persons with a criminal history, as set 15 out in subsection (c) of this Section, and to report to the 16 the General Assembly those Governor and employment
- 17 restrictions and their impact on employment opportunities for
- 18 people with criminal records. The report shall also identify
- 19 any employment restrictions that are not reasonably related to
- 20 public safety.
- 21 (b) Within 60 days after the effective date of this Act,
- 22 the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of
- 23 Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the
- 24 Minority Leader of the House of Representatives shall each
- appoint 2 members of the General Assembly to the Task Force.

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The term of office of any member of the public appointed by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, or the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives serving on the effective date of this Act shall end on that date. The Governor shall appoint the Task Force chairperson. In addition, the Director or Secretary of each of the following, or his or her designee, are members: the Department of Human Services, the Department of Corrections, the Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity, the Department of Children and Family Services, the Department of Human Rights, the Department of Central Management Services, the Department of Employment Security, the Department of Public Health, the Department of State Police, the Illinois State Board of Education, the Illinois Board of Higher Education, the Illinois Community College Board, and the Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority. Members shall not receive compensation. Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority shall provide staff and other assistance to the Task Force.

(c) On or before September 1, 2017 and each subsequent odd-numbered year, all State agencies shall produce a report for the Task Force that describes the employment restrictions that are based on criminal records for each occupation under the agency's jurisdiction and that of its boards, if any, including, but not limited to, employment within the agency; employment in facilities licensed, regulated, supervised, or

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- funded by the agency; employment under contracts with the 1 agency; and employment in occupations that the agency licenses or provides certifications to practice. For each occupation subject to a criminal records-based restriction, the agency shall set forth the following:
 - (1) the job title, occupation, job classification, or restricted place of employment, including the range of occupations affected in such places;
 - (2) the statute, regulation, policy, and procedure that authorizes the restriction of applicants employment and licensure, current employees, and current licenses;
 - (3) the substance and terms of the restriction, and:
 - (A) if the statute, regulation, policy or practice enumerates disqualifying offenses, a list of disqualifying offense, the time limits for offense, and the point in time when the time limit begins;
 - (B) if the statute, regulation, policy or practice does not enumerate disqualifying offenses and instead provides for agency discretion in determining disqualifying offenses, the criteria the agency has adopted to apply the disqualification to individual cases. Restrictions based on agency discretion include, but are not limited to, restrictions based on an offense "related to" the practice of a given

1	<pre>profession;</pre>	an offense	or act	of "moral	turpitude";	and
2	an offense e	evincing a	lack of	"good mora	.l character'	' <i>;</i>

- (4) the procedures used by the agency to identify an individual's criminal history, including but not limited to disclosures on applications and background checks conducted by law enforcement or private entities;
- (5) the procedures used by the agency to determine and review whether an individual's criminal history disqualifies that individual;
- (6) the year the restriction was adopted, and its rationale;
- (7) any exemption, waiver, or review mechanisms available to seek relief from the disqualification based on a showing of rehabilitation or otherwise, including the terms of the mechanism, the nature of the relief it affords, and whether an administrative and judicial appeal is authorized; and
- (8) any statute, rule, policy and practice that requires an individual convicted of a felony to have his civil rights restored to become qualified for the job; and 9 copies of the following documents:
 - (A) forms, applications, and instructions provided to applicants and those denied or terminated from jobs or licenses based on their criminal record;
 - (B) forms, rules, and procedures that the agency employs to provide notice of disqualification, to

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review applications subject to disqualification, and to provide for exemptions and appeals of disqualification;

- (C) memos, guidance, instructions to staff, scoring criteria and other materials used by the agency to evaluate the criminal histories of applicants, licensees, and employees; and
- (D) forms and notices used to explain waiver, exemption and appeals procedures for denial, suspensions and terminations of employment or licensure based on criminal history.
- (d) Each State agency shall participate in a review to determine the impact of the employment restrictions based on the effectiveness records and of case-by-case review mechanisms. The information required under subsection (d) shall be limited to the data information in the possession of the State agency on the effective date of this Act. With respect to compliance with the requirements of this subsection (d), a State agency is under no obligation to collect additional data or information. For each occupation under the agency's jurisdiction for which there are employment restrictions based on criminal records, each State agency must provide the Task Force with a report, on or before November 1, 2016 and each even-numbered year thereafter, for the previous 2-year period, setting forth:
 - (1) the total number of people currently employed in

the	occup	ation	whose	employment	or	licensu	re re	quired
crim	inal	histo	ry di	sclosure,	back	ground	check	s or
rest	rictio	ns;						

- (2) the number and percentage of individuals who underwent a criminal history background check;
- (3) the number and percentage of individuals who were merely required to disclose their criminal history without a criminal history background check;
- (4) the number and percentage of individuals who were found disqualified based on criminal history disclosure by the applicant;
- (5) the number and percentage of individuals who were found disqualified based on a criminal history background check;
- (6) the number and percentage of individuals who sought an exemption or waiver from the disqualification;
- (7) the number and percentage of individuals who sought an exemption or waiver who were subsequently granted the exemption or waiver at the first level of agency review (if multiple levels of review are available);
- (8) the number and percentage of individuals who sought an exemption or waiver who were subsequently granted the exemption or waiver at the next level of agency review (if multiple levels of review are available);
- (9) the number and percentage of individuals who were denied an exemption or waiver at the final level of agency

1	review,	and	then	sought	review	through	an	administrative
2	appeal;							

- (10) the number and percentage of individuals who were denied an exemption or waiver at the final level of agency review, and then sought review through an administrative appeal and were then found qualified after such a review;
- (11) the number and percentage of individuals who were found disqualified where no waiver or exemption process is available;
- (12) the number and percentage of individuals who were found disqualified where no waiver or exemption process is available and who sought administrative review and then were found qualified; and
- (13) if the agency maintains records of active licenses or certifications, the executive agency shall provide the total number of employees in occupations subject to criminal history restrictions.
- (e) The Task Force shall report to the Governor and the General Assembly its findings, including recommendations as to any employment restrictions that are not reasonably related to public safety, before January 1 of each even-numbered year beginning in 2018.
- 23 (20 ILCS 5000/Act rep.)
- Section 97. The Task Force on Inventorying Employment Restrictions Act is repealed.

- 1 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon
- 2 becoming law.